Supplementary Materials:

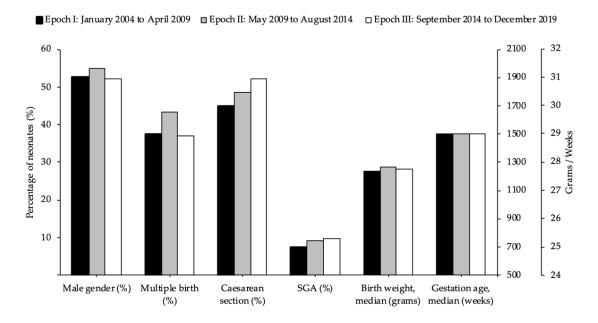


Figure S1. Baseline characteristics per epoch.

■ Epoch I: January 2004 to April 2009 □ Epoch II: May 2009 to August 2014 □ Epoch III: September 2014 to December 2019 45 16 40 14 35 12 Percentage of neonates (%) 30 10 25 8 20 6 4 10 2 5 RDS (%) PDA (%) NEC (%) Proven sepsis (%) Mortality (%) Hospital stay, median (days)

Figure S2. Neonatal outcomes per epoch.