

Supplementary Information

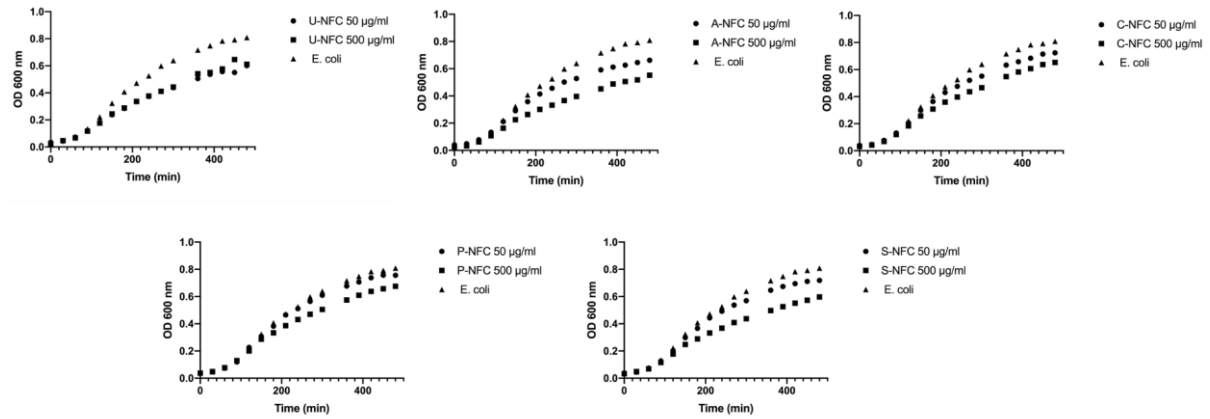


Figure S1. Growth curves of *E. coli* exposed to the different nanofibrillated cellulose materials and non-exposed bacteria.

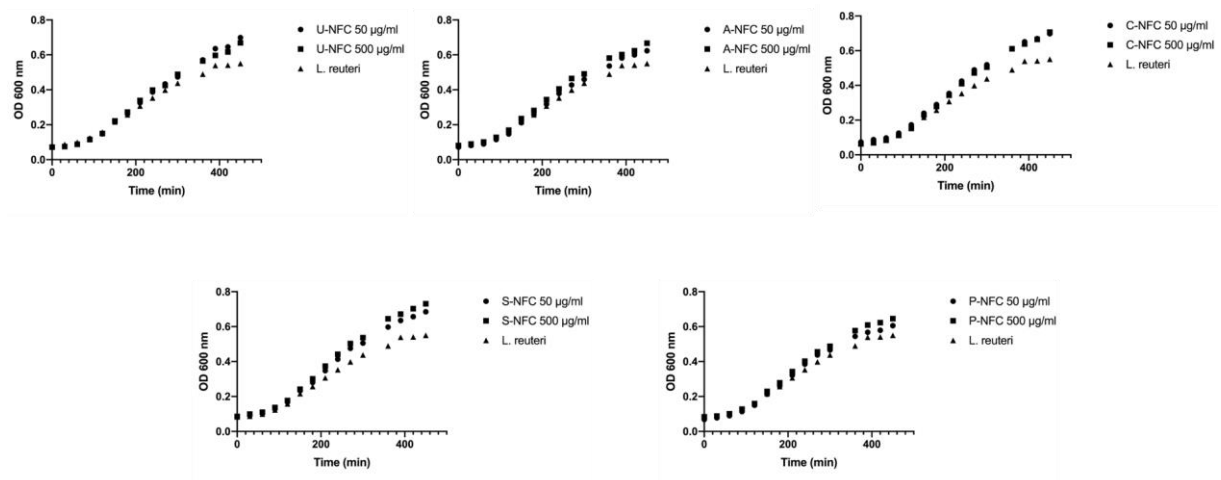


Figure S2. Growth curves of *L. reuteri* exposed to the different nanofibrillated cellulose materials and non-exposed bacteria.