Table S1: Interactions between transcobalamin II (TCII) and hydroxycobalamin [c-lactam] (HCCL) or natural cobalamins common for every ligand used in the molecular docking study.

| TCII | HCCL |  |  | Hydroxycobalamin |  |  | Methylcobalamin |  |  | Adenosylcobalamin |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Residue | Residue | Type | Length [Å] | Residue | Type | Length [Å] | Residue | Type | Lengt <br> h [Å] | Residue | Type | Length [Å] |
| Asn224 | acetamide <br> acetamide | conventional hydrogen bond conventional hydrogen bond | 1.96 2.20 | acetamide <br> acetamide | conventional hydrogen bond conventional hydrogen bond | 2.06 2.11 | acetamide <br> acetamide | conventional hydrogen bond conventional hydrogen bond | 2.02 2.16 | acetamide acetamide | conventional hydrogen bond conventional hydrogen bond | 2.21 2.23 |
| Asp176 | acetamide <br> acetamide | conventional hydrogen bond conventional hydrogen bond | 2.02 2.62 | acetamide <br> acetamide | conventional hydrogen bond conventional hydrogen bond | 2.00 2.43 | acetamide acetamide | conventional hydrogen bond conventional hydrogen bond | 2.06 2.48 | acetamide | conventional hydrogen bond conventional hydrogen bond | 2.03 2.60 |
| Gln138 | carbonyl | conventional hydrogen bond | 2.44 | carbonyl | conventional hydrogen bond | 2.6 | carbonyl | conventional hydrogen bond | 2.74 | carbonyl | conventional hydrogen bond | 2.95 |
| Gln273 | acetamide | conventional hydrogen bond | 2.18 | acetamide | conventional hydrogen bond | 2.44 | acetamide | conventional hydrogen bond | 2.33 | acetamide | conventional hydrogen bond | 2.71 |
| Gln86 | phosphate | conventional hydrogen bond | 1.64 | phosphate | conventional <br> hydrogen bond | 1.83 | phosphate | conventional hydrogen bond | 1.70 | phosphate | conventional hydrogen bond | 1.56 |
| Leu358 | phosphate | conventional hydrogen bond | 2.07 | phosphate | conventional hydrogen bond | 2.09 | phosphate | conventional hydrogen bond | 2.00 | phosphate | conventional hydrogen bond | 1.92 |
| Leu363 | propamide <br> propamide | conventional hydrogen bond conventional hydrogen bond | 2.29 2.71 | propamide <br> propamide | conventional hydrogen bond conventional hydrogen bond | 2.11 2.68 | acetamide <br> propamide | conventional hydrogen bond conventional hydrogen bond | 1.90 2.26 | propamide <br> propamide | conventional hydrogen bond conventional hydrogen bond | 2.12 2.65 |
| Leu379 | methyl | alkyl | 4.71 | methyl | alkyl | 4.60 | methyl | Alkyl | 4.48 | methyl | alkyl | 4.52 |
| Met270 | methyl | alkyl | 4.66 | methyl | alkyl | 4.75 | methyl | Alkyl | 4.66 | methyl | alkyl | 5.02 |
| Phe376 | methyl methyl | $\pi$-alkyl <br> $\pi$-alkyl | $\begin{aligned} & 3.41 \\ & 3.94 \end{aligned}$ | methyl methyl | $\pi$-alkyl <br> $\pi$-alkyl | $\begin{aligned} & 3.70 \\ & 3.84 \end{aligned}$ | methyl methyl | $\pi$-alkyl <br> $\pi$-alkyl | $\begin{aligned} & 3.84 \\ & 3.85 \end{aligned}$ | methyl methyl | $\pi$-alkyl <br> $\pi$-alkyl | $\begin{aligned} & 4.00 \\ & 4.17 \end{aligned}$ |
| Ser357 | phosphate | carbon hydrogen bond | 2.52 | phosphate | carbon hydrogen bond | 2.65 | phosphate | carbon hydrogen bond | 2.73 | phosphate | carbon hydrogen bond | 2.74 |
| Trp409 | methyl methyl | $\pi$-alkyl <br> $\pi$-alkyl | $\begin{aligned} & 2.62 \\ & 4.85 \end{aligned}$ | methyl methyl | $\pi$-alkyl <br> $\pi$-alkyl | $\begin{aligned} & 4.45 \\ & 4.50 \end{aligned}$ | methyl methyl | $\pi$-alkyl <br> $\pi$-alkyl | $\begin{aligned} & 4.24 \\ & 4.94 \end{aligned}$ | methyl methyl | $\pi$-alkyl <br> $\pi$-alkyl | $\begin{aligned} & 3.80 \\ & 4.88 \end{aligned}$ |
| Tyr137 | acetamide <br> methyl | conventional hydrogen bond $\pi$-alkyl | 2.41 4.65 | acetamide <br> methyl | conventional hydrogen bond $\pi$-alkyl | $\begin{aligned} & 2.42 \\ & 4.71 \end{aligned}$ | acetamide <br> methyl | conventional hydrogen bond $\pi$-alkyl | 2.54 4.78 | acetamide <br> methyl | conventional hydrogen bond $\pi$-alkyl | 2.69 4.87 |

Table S2: Differences in the interactions between transcobalamin II (TCII) and ligands used in the molecular docking study.

| TCII | HCCL |  |  | Hydroxycobalamin |  |  | Methylcobalamin |  |  | Adenosylcobalamin |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Residue | Residue | Type | Length [Å] | Residue | Type | Length [A] | Residue | Type | Lengt <br> h [Å] | Residue | Type | Length [Å] |
| Gln138 |  |  | - - | hydroxyl <br> hydroxyl | conventional hydrogen bond conventional hydrogen bond | $\begin{aligned} & 2.74 \\ & 2.49 \end{aligned}$ | - - | - <br> - | - - | - | - | - - |
| Gln273 | acetamide | conventional hydrogen bond | 2.41 | acetamide | conventional hydrogen bond | 2.19 | acetamide | conventional hydrogen bond | 2.70 | - | - | - |
| Gln378 | $\gamma$-lactam ring | conventional hydrogen bond | $2.70$ | acetamide | carbon hydrogen bond | $2.67$ | acetamide | carbon hydrogen bond | $2.47$ | acetamide | carbon hydrogen bond | $2.95$ |
| Gly390 | - | - | - | propamide | conventional hydrogen bond | 2.54 | - | - | - | propamide | conventional hydrogen bond | 2.57 |
| Leu141 | - | - | - | methyl | alkyl | 5.39 | methyl | alkyl | 5.27 | methyl | alkyl | 5.25 |
| Leu358 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | methyl | alkyl | 5.41 |
| Leu379 | - | - - - | - | acetamide <br> acetamide | conventional hydrogen bond conventional hydrogen bond | 2.18 2.18 | acetamide <br> acetamide | conventional hydrogen bond conventional hydrogen bond | 2.08 1.88 | acetamide - | conventional hydrogen bond | 1.85 - |
| Leu387 | - | - | - | acetamide | conventional hydrogen bond | 1.91 | acetamide | conventional hydrogen bond | 2.07 | - | - | - |
| Leu388 | propamide | conventional hydrogen bond | 2.26 | - | - | - | propamide | conventional hydrogen bond | 2.22 | propamide | conventional hydrogen bond | 2.91 |
| Leu89 | - | - | - | methyl | alkyl | 5.25 | methyl | alkyl | 4.92 | methyl | alkyl | 4.62 |
|  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | pyrolidine | $\pi$-alkyl | 5.07 |
| Phe376 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | pyroline | $\pi$-alkyl | 5.40 |
|  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | propamide | $\pi$-alkyl | 5.10 |
| Ser135 | - | - | - | - | - | - | propamide | carbon hydrogen bond | 2.56 | propamide | carbon hydrogen bond | 2.60 |
| Thr134 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | propamide | carbon hydrogen bond | 2.98 |


| Trp377 | propamide | conventional hydrogen bond | $2.60$ | propamide | conventional hydrogen bond | $2.71$ | acetamide | conventional hydrogen Bond | $2.50$ | propamide | conventional hydrogen bond | 2.77 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Trp409 | propamide <br> methyl | conventional hydrogen bond $\pi$-alkyl | $\begin{aligned} & 2.49 \\ & 1.96 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | methyl | $\pi \text {-alkyl }$ | $4.23$ | methyl <br> pyroline | $\pi$-alkyl <br> $\pi$-alkyl | $\begin{aligned} & 3.80 \\ & 5.23 \end{aligned}$ |
| Tyr226 | - | - | - | propamide | $\pi$-donor hydrogen bond | 2.95 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Tyr362 | - | - | - | methyl | $\pi \text {-alkyl }$ | $5.33$ | methyl | $\pi$-alkyl | $5.30$ | methyl methyl | $\pi$-alkyl $\pi$-alkyl | 5.23 5.10 |

