

Table S1. Medicinal plants used in the city of Chachapoyas, in the tropical montane forests of northern (Peru).

Scientific Name (voucher)	Vernacular Name	Status	Category	Subcategory	Plant Part	Preparation	Mode of Administration	Informants
Adoxaceae								
<i>Sambucus peruviana</i> Kunth (FC682)	Saúco	Cultivated, wild	Cultural diseases and disorders	Susto, espanto	Lf	Dc	Or	1
				Tijete	Bd, Lf	Fs, Ml	Bt, Kn	4
			Diarrhoea	Lf, Sd	If	Or	2	
			Digestive system	Laxative	Bd, Lf, St	If	Or	5
			General ailments with unspecific symptoms	Fever	Lf	Fs	Kn	2
			Reproductive system and reproductive health	General malaise	Lf	Wm	Pl	1
			Menopause	Fr	Fs	Or	1	
			Skin and subcutaneous tissue	Acne	Lf	Wm	Pl	1
				Itil	Lf	Fs	Kn	1
			Urinary system	Prostate disorders	Lf	If	Or	1
<i>Alternanthera mexicana</i> Moq. (FC684)	Lancetilla de huerta	Cultivated	Metabolic system and nutrition	Weight loss	Lf	If	Or	1
			Amaranthaceae					
			Blood and cardio-vascular system	Hemorrhoids	Lf	Dc	Bt	1
			Digestive system	Diarrhoea	Lf	Ml	Or	1
			General ailments with unspecific symptoms	Fever	Ep, Lf	If	Bt, Or	13
				Headache	Lf	If	Bt	1
			Infections and infestations	Chickenpox	Ep, Lf	If	Bt, Or	8
				Insect bite	Lf	Dc	Bt	1
			Dental health	Toothache	Lf	Dc	Gg	1
			Sensory system	Visual disorders	Lf	Dc	Bt	2
<i>Amaranthus caudatus</i> L.	Kiwicha	Cultivated	Skin and subcutaneous tissue	Wounds, healing	Lf	Dc, Fs, If, Ml	Bt, Kn, Or, Pl	14
				Burns	Lf	Dc	Bt	2
				Kidney disorders, emollient, diuretic	Fr, Lf	Dc, If, Ml	Or, Pl	10
			Urinary system	Prostate disorders	Lf	Dc, If	Or	2
				Menopause	Sd	Ml	Or	1
			Reproductive system and reproductive health	Anemia	Fr	Dc, Ffs, Ml	Or	37
			Blood and cardio-vascular system					
			Reproductive system and reproductive health	Menopause	Fr	Ml	Or	1
			General ailments with unspecific symptoms	Headache	Lf	Dc	Bt	1
				Stomach cramps	Ep, Lf	If	Or	2
<i>Chenopodium ambrosioides</i> L. (FC685)	Paico	Cultivated, wild		Diarrhoea	Lf	If	Or	1
			Digestive system	Laxative	Lf	If, Ml	Or	3
				Intestinal parasites	Lf	Dc, Fs, If, Ml	Bt, Or	90
			Pregnancy, birth and puerperium	Breastfeeding	Lf	Dc	Or	1
			Digestive system	Diarrhoea	Lf	If	Or	1
			Reproductive system and reproductive health	Fertility	Sd	Jc	Or	1
				Antimonia, gentil, viejo, antiguo	Lf	Fs	Bt	1
				Aire, malaire	Lf	If	Or	1
<i>Chenopodium murale</i> L. (FC688) <i>Chenopodium quinoa</i> Willd. (FC687)	Shucapaico	Wild						
<i>Iresine herbstii</i> Hook (FC686)	Pashquete	Cultivated, wild	Cultural diseases and disorders					

<i>Spinacia oleracea</i> L. (FC682)	Espinaca	Cultivated	General ailments with unspecific symptoms	Fever	Lf	Dc, Fs, If	Bt	4
			Infections and infestations	Chickenpox	Lf	Dc, If	Bt, Or	4
			Pregnancy, birth and puerperium	Postpartum	Lf	Dc, Fs, If	Bt, Or	11
			Skin and subcutaneous tissue	Wounds, healing	Lf	Dc	Bt	1
			Blood and cardio-vascular system	Anemia	Lf	Dc, Fs, Ml	Or	9
Amaryllidaceae								
			Blood and cardio-vascular system	Anemia	Ro	Ml	Or	1
			Reproductive system and reproductive health	Aphrodisiac	Ro	Dc	Or	1
			Other uses	Hair loss	Ro	If, Ml	Bt, Pl	2
			Sensory system	Hearing disorders	Ro	Ml	Bt	1
<i>Allium cepa</i> L. (FC690)	Cebolla blanca	Cultivated	Skin and subcutaneous tissue	Burns	Ro	Fs, If	Bt, Or, Pl	9
			Respiratory system	Flu	Ro	If	Or	1
			Infections and infestations	Chickenpest	Ro	Ml	Or	1
				Insect bite	Ro	Ml	Or	1
				Fleas	Ro	Ml, Wm	Kn, Pl	2
<i>Allium fistulosum</i> L. (FC691)	Cebolla china	Cultivated	Blood and cardio-vascular system	Anemia	Ro	Fs	Or	1
			Blood and cardio-vascular system	High pressure	Ro	Dc, Fs	Or	2
			Cultural diseases and disorders	Antimonia, gentil, viejo, antiguo	Ro	If	Bt	1
				Tijete	Ro	Ml	Kn	1
				Susto, espanto	Lf	Dc	Bt	1
			Dental health	Toothache	Ro	Dc, Fs, Ml	Bt, Kn, Or	10
			Digestive system	Diarrhoea	Ro	Fs	Or	1
<i>Allium sativum</i> L. (FC689)	Ajo	Cultivated	General ailments with unspecific symptoms	Fever	Ro	Ml	Bt	1
				Insect bite	Ro	Ml	Kn	1
				Fleas	Ro	Wm	Kn	1
			Infections and infestations	UTA, leishmaniasis	Ro	Ml	Kn	1
				Chickenpest	Ro	Ml	Or	1
				Chickenpox	Ro	If	Kn	1
				Acne	Ro	Fs, If	Bt, Pl	2
			Skin and subcutaneous tissue	Wounds, healing	Ro	Ml	Kn	1
				Burns	Ro	Dc	Bt	1
				Feet fungus	Ro	Dc	Bt	1
Anacardiaceae								
<i>Mangifera indica</i> L. (FC694)	Mango	Cultivated	Digestive system	Diarrhoea	Bk, Fr	If	Or	2
			Other uses	Indigestive	Fr	Fs	Or	1
			Endocrine system	Cancer	Fr	Fs	Or	1
			Cultural diseases and disorders	Diabetes	Lf	If	Or	2
<i>Mauria heterophylla</i> Kunth	Shimir	Cultivated	Respiratory system	Susto, espanto	Lf	Dc	Or	1
				Flu	Lf	If	Or	1
			Rheumatism	Ap, Lf	Fm, Fs, Ml	Bt, Kn, Or, Pl		6
<i>Schinus molle</i> L. (FC695)	Molle	Cultivated, wild	Muscular-skeletal system	Joint sprains	Lf	Fm, Wm	Bt, Kn	2
			Infections and infestations	Insect bite	Lf	If	Bt	1
<i>Spondias purpurea</i> L. (FC692)	Ciruela	Cultivated	Digestive system	Laxative	Fr	Fs	Or	2
			Other uses	Cancer	Bd	Dc	Or	1
			Cultural diseases and disorders	Antimonia, gentil, viejo, antiguo	Lf	If	Bt	1
<i>Toxicodendron striatum</i> (Ruiz & Pav.) Kuntze (FC693)	Itil	Wild	Skin and subcutaneous tissue	Itil	Ep, Lf	Fs	Wh	3

Annonaceae						
<i>Annona cherimola</i> Mill. (FC696)	Chirimolla	Cultivated	Cultural diseases and disorders	Susto, espanto	Lf	If
			Blood and cardio-vascular system	Anemia	Fr	Fs
			Other uses	Cancer	Lf	If
				Hair loss	Fr	Fs
			Infections and infestations	Fleas	Sd	Ml
			Muscular-skeletal system	Joint sprains	Lf	If, Wm
			Endocrine system	Diabetes	Fr, Lf	Dc, If
			Other uses	Cancer	Bd, Bk, Ep, Fr, Lf	Dc, If
<i>Annona muricata</i> L. (FC697)	Guanábana	Cultivated	Reproductive system and reproductive health	Fertility	Lf	If
				Prostate disorders	Bd, Fr, Lf	Dc, Fs, If
			Urinary system	Kidney disorders, emollient, diuretic	Lf	If
Apiaceae						
<i>Apium graveolens</i> L. (FC698)	Apio	Cultivated	Cultural diseases and disorders	Aire, malaire	St	If
				Stomach pain	Ep	If
			Digestive system	Diarrhoea	Ep. Lf, St	Dc, If, Ml
				Stomach infection	Lf	If
				Laxative	Lf, St	Dc, If
				Stomach cramps	Ep. Lf, St	Dc, If
				Intestinal parasites	Lf, St	If
				Birth	Ep, Lf, St	Dc, If
				Weight loss	Ep. Lf, St	Ddc, If, Ml
				Muscular-skeletal system	Lf	If
				Reproductive system and reproductive health	Lf, St	If
				Menstruation disorders	Lf	Dc
				Menopause	Lf, St	Fs, If
				Kidney disorders, emollient, diuretic	Ap	Dc
				Hearing disorders		Ew
			Urinary system	Antimonia, gentil, viejo, antiguo	Lf	Dc, Wm
<i>Arracacia peruviana</i> (H. Wolff) Constance (FC705)	Zanahoria del gentil	Wild	Cultural diseases and disorders	Antimonia, gentil, viejo, antiguo	Bt, Kn	2
			Cultural diseases and disorders	Ro	If	Bt
<i>Arracacia xanthorrhiza</i> Bancr. (FC702)	Arrachacha blanca	Cultivated	Pregnancy, birth and puerperium	Fr, Lf	Dc, If	Or
			Reproductive system and reproductive health	Fr	If	Or
			Skin and subcutaneous tissue	Fertility	Lf	If
				Itil	Lf	Fs
<i>Coriandrum sativum</i> L. (FC699)	Culantro	Cultivated	Pregnancy, birth and puerperium	Birth	Lf, Sd	If, Ml
			Blood and cardio-vascular system	Anemia	Ro	If, Ml
<i>Daucus carota</i> L. (FC704)	Zanahoria, zanahoria española	Cultivated	Nervous system and mental health	Insomnia	Ro	Dc
					Or	1

<i>Furcraea andina</i> Trel. (FC711)	Penca blanca, penca verde de Castilla	Wild	Digestive system	Diarrhoea	Bk	Dc	Or	1
Balanophoraceae								
<i>Corynaea crassa</i> Hook. f. (FC712)	Para para	Wild	Reproductive system and reproductive health	Fertility	Ep	Fm	Or	1
			Urinary system	Kidney disorders, emollient, diuretic	Ro	If	Or	1
Ullucus tuberosus Caldas (FC713)								
	Oyuco	Cultivated	Pregnancy, birth and puerperium	Birth	Ro	Dc, Fs, If, Jc, Ml	Or	53
			Blood and cardio-vascular system	Postpartum	Ro	Dc	Or	1
				High pressure	Ro	Dc	Or	2
Betulaceae								
			Cultural diseases and disorders	Susto, espanto	Lf	Dc	Or	1
				Pulsario	Lf	Fs	Pl	1
				Tacsho	Lf	Fs	Bt	1
<i>Alnus acuminata</i> Kunth (FC714)	Aliso	Wild	General ailments with unspecific symptoms	General malaise	Lf	Fs, If	Bt, Pl	2
				Fever	Lf	Fs, If	Or, Pl	2
				Joint sprains	Lf	Fs	Pl	2
			Muscular-skeletal system	Rheumatism	Lf	Dc, Ml	Bt, Kn, Or	3
				Hernia	Lf	Ml	Pl	2
			Respiratory system	Flu	Lf	If	Or	1
Bignoniaceae								
<i>Handroanthus serratifolius</i> (Vahl) S.O.Grose	Tahuarí	Wild	Infections and infestations	UTA, leishmaniasis	Ep	Ml	Pl	1
			Cultural diseases and disorders	Pulsario	Lf	Fs	Pl	1
<i>Tecoma stans</i> (L.) Juss. ex Kunth (FC716)	Putquero, pichunche, putquero amarillo	Wild	Pregnancy, birth and puerperium	Birth	Fl, Lf	If	Or	4
<i>Tecoma stans</i> (L.) Juss. ex Kunth var. <i>sambucifolia</i> (Kunth) J.R.I.Wood (FC715)	Ciza	Wild	Digestive system	Laxative	St	Ml	Or	1
Bixaceae								
			Digestive system	Intestinal parasites	Sd	If	Or	1
				Hepatitis	Sd	Fs	Or	1
			General ailments with unspecific symptoms	Headache	Lf	If	Or	1
<i>Bixa orellana</i> L. (FC717)	Achiote	Wild	Skin and subcutaneous tissue	Burns	Fr	Ml	Pl	1
				Prostate disorders	Ep, Lf	Dc, If, Ml	Or	108
			Urinary system	Kidney disorders, emollient, diuretic	Lf	If	Or	4
Boraginaceae								
			Reproductive system and reproductive health	Menopause	Fl	If	Or	1
<i>Borage officinalis</i> L. (FC718)	Borraja	Cultivated	Digestive system	Stomach cramps	Lf	If	Or	1
			Respiratory system	Cough	Ep, Fl, Lf	Dc, If	Or	9
				Flu	Lf	Dc, Fs, If	Or	6
<i>Cordia lutea</i> Lam.	Flor de overo	Wild	Digestive system	Hepatitis	Fl	Dc	Or	1
			Metabolic system and nutrition	Weight loss	Sd	If	Or	1
<i>Tiquilia paronychioides</i> (Phil.) A.T. Richardson	Flor de arena	Cultivated	Urinary system	Kidney disorders, emollient, diuretic	Fl	If	Or	1
Brassicaceae								
<i>Brassica oleracea</i> L. var. <i>acephala</i> DC. (FC720)	Col, repollo	Cultivated	Blood and cardio-vascular system	Anemia	Lf	Dc	Or	3

			Pregnancy, birth and puerperium	Breastfeeding	Lf	Dc, Fs, If	Or	46
			Sensory system	Birth	Lf	Dc	Or	1
			Blood and cardio-vascular system	Visual disorders	Lf	If, Ml	Bt, Ew	3
<i>Brassica oleracea</i> L. var. <i>italica</i> Plenck. (FC7190)	Brócoli	Cultivated	Anemia	Fr	Fs	Or	1	
<i>Erysimum × cheiri</i> (L.) Crantz	Alhelí	Cultivated	Other uses	Cancer	Fr	If	Or	1
<i>Lepidium meyenii</i> Walp. (FC563)	Maca	Cultivated	Infections and infestations	Chickenpox	Fl	If	Kn	1
<i>Raphanus sativus</i> L. (FC721)	Rabanito	Cultivated	Blood and cardio-vascular system	Anemia	Fr	Dd, Ml	Or	2
<i>Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum</i> (L.) Hayek (FC722)	Berros, verso, versillo	Wild	Pregnancy, birth and puerperium	Birth	Fr	Ml	Or	1
			Reproductive system and reproductive health	Aphrodisiac	Fr, Ro	Dc, If	Or	3
			Blood and cardio-vascular system	Menopause	Fr	Dd, Ml	Or	2
			Anemia	Fr	Fs	Or	1	
			Reproductive system and reproductive health	Menstruation disorders	Fr	Ml	Or	1
			Blood and cardio-vascular system	Anemia	Lf	Fs	Or	1
			Skin and subcutaneous tissue	Wounds, healing	Lf	Dc	Bt	1
<i>Ananas comosus</i> (L.) Merr. (FC723)	Piña	Cultivated	Urinary system	Kidney disorders, emollient, diuretic	Lf	If	Or	1
				Prostate disorders	Lf	If	Or	1
				Bromeliaceae				
			Blood and cardio-vascular system	High pressure	Ec	Fs, Jc, Ml	Or	6
				Hemorrhoids	Ec	Jc	Or	1
			Digestive system	Diarrhoea	Ec	Fs	Or	1
				Stomach pain	Ec	Fs	Or	1
			Metabolic system and nutrition	Indigestive	Ec	Fs	Or	2
				Weight loss	Ec	Fs, Jc, Ml	Or	8
			Urinary system	Kidney disorders, emollient, diuretic	Ec	Dc, Fs, Jc	Or	13
				Prostate disorders	Ec	Dc, Fs, Jc	Or	3
				Burseraceae				
<i>Bursera graveolens</i> (Kunth) Triana & Planch. (FC577)	Palo santo	Cultivated	Cultural diseases and disorders	Susto, espanto	Lf	If	Bt	1
			Infections and infestations	Insect bite	Lf	Ml	Pl	1
			Cactaceae					
			Digestive system	Diarrhoea	Lp	Fs, Ml	Or	7
				Gastric ulcers	Lp	Fs, Ml	Or	2
			Endocrine system	Diabetes	Lp	Ml	Or	4
			Other uses	Cancer	Lp	Fs, Ml	Bt, Or	5
<i>Opuntia ficus-indica</i> (L.) Mill. (FC725)	Tuna	Cultivated	Reproductive system and reproductive health	Menopause	Lp	Fs, Ml	Bt, Or	2
			Blood and cardio-vascular system	High pressure	Lp	Ml	Or	1
<i>Stenocereus queretaroensis</i> (F.A.C. Weber ex Mathes.) Buxb. (FC725)	Pitajaya	Cultivated	Digestive system	Laxative	Fr	Fs, If, Ml	Or	19
			Cannaceae					
<i>Canna indica</i> L. (FC726)	Achira	Cultivated	Digestive system	Laxative	Lf	If	Or	1
			Capparaceae					
<i>Capparis cordis crotonoides</i> (Kunth) Iltis & Cornejo	Simuro	Wild	General ailments with unspecific symptoms	Headache	Lf	Wm	Pl	1
<i>Valeriana adscendens</i> Turcz. (FC727)	Valeriana	Wild	Blood and cardio-vascular system	High pressure	Ro	Dc	Or	1

			Nervous system and mental health	Insomnia	Ep, Lf, Ro	Dc, If	Or	43		
			Reproductive system and reproductive health	Menopause	Lf	If	Or	1		
			Caricaceae							
			Blood and cardio-vascular system	Hemorrhoids	Fr	Fs	Or	1		
			Cultural diseases and disorders	Tijte	Bk, Lf, Lx, Sd	Fs, Ml, Wm	Bt, Kn, Pl	7		
				Intestinal parasites	Sd	Ml	Or	6		
				Liver disorders	Fr	Fs	Or	4		
				Stomach cramps	Lx	Fs	Or	1		
			Digestive system	Laxative	Fr, Sd	Fs, If, Jc, Ml	Or	20		
					Diarrhoea	Fr	Fs, Jc	Or	5	
					Indigestive	Fr	Fs	Or	18	
					Stomach pain	Fr	Fs	Or	4	
					UTA, leishmaniasis	Lx	Fs	Bt	1	
					Fleas	Sd	Ml	Bt	1	
					Metabolic system and nutrition	Weight loss	Fr	Jc	Or	1
					Nervous system and mental health	Stress	Fr	Fs	Or	1
					Sensory system	Mental stimulant	Fr	Fs	Or	1
						Visual disorders	Fr	Fs	Or	1
						Kidney disorders, emollient, diuretic	Fr	Fs	Or	1
						Urinary system				
<i>Carica papaya</i> L. (FC729)	Papaya	Cultivated								
<i>Vasconcellea microcarpa</i> (Jacq.) A. DC. (FC331)	Maushán	Cultivated	Reproductive system and reproductive health	Vaginal infection	Fr	If	Or	1		
<i>Dianthus caryophyllus</i> L. (FC730)	Clavel	Cultivated	Nervous system and mental health	Sadness	Fl	If	Or	1		
<i>Maytenus macrocarpa</i> (Ruiz & Pav.) Briq. (FC731)	Chuchuasi	Cultivated	Skin and subcutaneous tissue	Acne	Bk	Fm	Or	1		
			Digestive system	Stomach cramps	Bk	Fm	Or	1		
<i>Hedyosmum scabrum</i> (Ruiz & Pav.) Solms (FC732)	Pirgay, pitillo, huacamuyo	Wild	Pregnancy, birth and puerperium	Breastfeeding	Lf	Dc	Or	1		
			Digestive system	Diarrhoea	Lf	Fs	Or	1		
<i>Acanthoxanthium spinosum</i> (L.) Fourr. (FC748)	Juan Alonso	Wild	Reproductive system and reproductive health	Menstruation disorders	Lf	If	Or	1		
				Kidney disorders, emollient, diuretic						
<i>Achyrocline alata</i> (Kunth) DC. (FC759)	Huira huira, vira vira, postersatra, fostersacha	Wild	Urinary system		Lf	Dc	Or	1		
<i>Ageratina exsertovenosa</i> (Klatt) R.M. King & H. Rob. (FC743)	Cruzsacha	Wild	Digestive system	Stomach cramps	Lf	If	Or	1		
				Prostate disorders	Lf	If	Or	1		
<i>Ageratina glechonophylla</i> (Less.) R.M. King & H.Rob. (FC746)	Guarme guarme	Wild	Urinary system	Kidney disorders, emollient, diuretic	Lf	Dc	Bt, Or	2		
				Muscular-skeletal system	Joint sprains	Wm	Bt	1		
					Antimonia, gentil, viejo, antiguo	Lf	If	Pl	1	
<i>Ambrosia peruviana</i> Willd. (FC753)	Marco	Wild	Cultural diseases and disorders	Aire, malaire	Lf	If	Bt	1		
				Tijte	Lf	If	Or	1		
				General ailments with unspecific symptoms	Headache	Lf	If	Bt	1	

			Lice	Ep	Ml	Kn	1
			Tick bites	Lf	Fs	Pl	1
			Fleas	Lf	Dc, Fs, If, Ml	Bt, Kn	8
			Skin and subcutaneous tissue	Feet fungus Wounds, healing	Lf Lf	Dc Dc	Or Bt
			Pregnancy, birth and puerperium	Abortive	Lf	If	Or
			Muscular-skeletal system	Rheumatism	Lf	Dc, If	Bt, Pl
			Muscular-skeletal system	Rheumatism	Lf	Fm, If	Bt, Kn
			Cultural diseases and disorders	Joint sprains	Lf	Fm	Kn
			Skin and subcutaneous tissue	Tacsho	Lf	Fs	Bt
				Wounds, healing	Lf	Dc	Bt
				Stomach cramps	Lf	If	Or
			Digestive system	Diarrhoea	Lf	If	Or
				Stomach infection	Lf	If	Or
			Infections and infestations	Fleas	Lf	Dc, If	Bt
				Chickenpox	Lf	Dc	Bt
			Pregnancy, birth and puerperium	Abortive	Lf	If	Or
			Reproductive system and reproductive health	Postpartum	Ep	Dc	Or
				Menstruation disorders	Ep, Lf	Dc	Or
			Urinary system	Kidney disorders, emollient, diuretic	Lf	If	Or
			Cultural diseases and disorders	Susto, espanto	Lf	If	Bt, Or
			Skin and subcutaneous tissue	Wounds, healing	Lf	Ml	Bt
			Digestive system	Itil	Lf	If	Bt
				Stomach cramps	Lf	Dc	Or
			Dental health	Toothache	Lf	Ml	Kn
			Cultural diseases and disorders	Susto, espanto	Ep, Lf	Dc, If	Bt, Or
			Digestive system	Diarrhoea	Lf	Dc	Or
			Reproductive system and reproductive health	Menstruation disorders	Lf	Dc	Or
				Kidney disorders, emollient, diuretic	Bd	If	Or
			Urinary system	Susto, espanto	Lf	Ml	Bt
			Cultural diseases and disorders	Aire, malaire	Lf	If	Bt
				Pulsario	Lf	Fs	Pl
				Tacsho	Lf	Fs	Bt
			Pregnancy, birth and puerperium	Birth	Lf	Dc, If	Bt, Or
			Digestive system	Stomach cramps	Bd, Lf	If	Or
				Diarrhoea	Lf	If, Wm	Or, Pl
			Sensory system	Hearing disorders	Bd, Lf	Fs, Wm	Bt, Pl
			Ritual and magic uses	Curse	Lf	If	Bt
				Rheumatism	Lf	Fs, Wm	Pl
			Muscular-skeletal system	Joint sprains	Lf	Fs, If, Wm	Bt, Pl
				Other uses	Hair loss	Lf	Dc
			Reproductive system and reproductive health	Menstruation disorders	Lf	Wm	Kn
				Cough	Lf	If	Pl
				Flu	Lf	If	Or
			Respiratory system				1
			Dental health	Toothache	Lf	Dc, If	Bt, Gg
				Acne	Lf	If	Bt
<i>Artemisia absinthium</i> L. (FC734)	Ajenjo	Wild					
<i>Austroeupatorium inulaefolium</i> (Kunth) R.M. King & H. Rob (FC299)	Curmicuna, curomicuna, llashaquirpana	Wild					
<i>Baccharis buxifolia</i> (Lam) Pers. (FC761)	Tayanca	Wild					
<i>Baccharis genistelloides</i> (Lam.) Pers. (FC762)	Carqueja, tres esquinas	Wild					
<i>Baccharis latifolia</i> (Ruiz & Pav.) Pers. (FC741)	Chillca, camcam	Wild					

<i>Bidens pilosa</i> L. (FC737)	Cadillo	Wild	Skin and subcutaneous tissue	Burns	Lf	Fs	Pl	1
			Digestive system	Diarrhoea	Ep	If	Bt	1
			Skin and subcutaneous tissue	Wounds, healing	Lf	Dc	Bt	1
			Other uses	Hair loss	Ep, Lf	Dc, Ml	Bt, Pl	2
			Endocrine system	Diabetes	Bk	Dc	Or	1
				Prostate disorders	Bk, Ep, Lf	Dc, If	Or	6
				Kidney disorders, emollient, diuretic	Ep, Lf	Dc, If	Or	5
<i>Calendula officinalis</i> L. (FC300)	Flor del sol	Cultivated	Cultural diseases and disorders	Tijete	Fr	Wm	Pl	1
			General ailments with unspecific symptoms	Fever	Lf, Ro	Dc, Fs, If, Ml	Bt, Or	5
			Infections and infestations	Chickenpox	Lf	Dc	Bt	1
			Skin and subcutaneous tissue	Wounds, healing	Lf	Dc, If	Bt, Pl	2
<i>Cichorium intybus</i> L. (FC733)	Achicoria	Wild	Digestive system	Diarrhoea	Lf	If	Or	2
				Hepatitis	Lf, Ro	If	Or	4
				Liver disorders	Ro	If	Or	1
			Urinary system	Kidney disorders, emollient, diuretic	Lf, Ro	Dc, If	Or	2
<i>Conyza bonariensis</i> (L.) Cronquist (FC751)	Lluilanza	Wild	Cultural diseases and disorders	Susto, espanto	Lf	If	Bt	1
<i>Cynara scolymus</i> L. (FC735)	Alcachofa	Cultivated	Blood and cardio-vascular system	Anemia	Fr	Dc	Or	1
<i>Erysimum × cheiri</i> (L.) Crantz ()	Lalanqui	Wild	Sensory system	Visual disorders	Lf	Dc	Bt	
<i>Gamochaeta americana</i> (Mill.) Wedd. (FC749)	Lechuguilla	Wild	Digestive system	Hepatitis	Lf	Fs	Or	1
			Nervous system and mental health	Insomnia	St	If	Or	1
			Sensory system	Visual disorders	Lf	Fs, If	Pl	2
			Pregnancy, birth and puerperium	Breastfeeding	Lf	Dc, If	Or	2
			Skin and subcutaneous tissue	Burns	Lf	If	Pl	1
<i>Lactuca sativa</i> L. (FC324)	Lechuga	Cultivated	Blood and cardio-vascular system	High pressure	Lf	Fs	Or	2
			Endocrine system	Diabetes	Bd	If	Or	1
			Metabolic system and nutrition	Weight loss	Lf	Fs	Or	1
			Pregnancy, birth and puerperium	Breastfeeding	Ap, Lf	Dc, Jc	Or	3
			Nervous system and mental health	Insomnia	Bd, Lf, St	Dc, If	Or	11
			Blood and cardio-vascular system	High pressure	Lf	If	Or	2
				Stomach pain	Ep	Dc, If	Or	5
				Stomach cramps	Ep, Lf	Dc, If	Or	79
				Laxative	Lf	If	Or	1
			Digestive system	Diarrhoea	Ep, Lf	Dc, If	Or	7
				Stomach infection	Ep, Lf	Dc, If	Or	5
<i>Matricaria recutita</i> L. (FC752)	Manzanilla	Cultivated	General ailments with unspecific symptoms	Fever	Ep, Lf	If	Or	3
			Nervous system and mental health	Insomnia	Ep, Lf	Dc, If	Or	19
			Other uses	Sadness	Ep	If	Or	1
			Pregnancy, birth and puerperium	Cancer	Ep	Dc	Or	1
			Reproductive system and reproductive health	Birth	Ep, Lf	If	Or	20
				Menstruation disorders	Ep, Lf	If	Or	4

			Pregnancy, birth and puerperium	Birth	Ep, Lf	If	Or	13	
			Dental health	Toothache	Lf, Sd	Fs, If	Bt, Or	2	
			Blood and cardio-vascular system	High pressure	Ep, Lf	If	Or	2	
			Digestive system	Stomach cramps	Ep, Lf	Dc, If	Or	44	
				Diarrhoea	Lf	If	Or	4	
				Stomach pain	Ep, Lf	If	Or	5	
				Hepatitis	Ep	Dc	Or	1	
				Stomach infection	Ep, Lf	Dc, If	Or	2	
			Reproductive system and reproductive health	Menstruation disorders	Lf	If	Or	1	
			Sensory system	Visual disorders	Lf	Dc	Or	1	
			Pregnancy, birth and puerperium	Postpartum	Lf	If	Bt	1	
			General ailments with unspecific symptoms	Fever	Lf	Dc, If	Bt	9	
				General malaise	Ep	If	Bt	1	
			Respiratory system	Flu	Ep, Lf	Dc, Fm, If	Bt, Kn, Or	11	
				Cough	Lf	Fm	Or	1	
			Digestive system	Hepatitis	Lf	If	Or	1	
			Pregnancy, birth and puerperium	Abortive	Lf	Dc	Or	1	
			Other uses	Hair loss	Lf	If	Bt	1	
			General ailments with unspecific symptoms	Fever	Ep	Dc	Or	2	
			Digestive system	Gastric ulcers	Lf	If	Or	2	
			General ailments with unspecific symptoms	General malaise	Lf	Fs	Bt	1	
			Urinary system	Kidney disorders, emollient, diuretic	Lf	Dc	Or	1	
			Digestive system	Diarrhoea	Lf	If	Or	1	
			Muscular-skeletal system	Joint sprains	Bk	Fs	Kn	1	
			Skin and subcutaneous tissue	UTA, leishmaniasis	Lf	Fs	Pl	1	
			Reproductive system and reproductive health	Fertility	Fr, Lf	If	Or	4	
			Convolvulaceae						
				Sensory system	Visual disorders	Ap	Dc	Bt	1
				Pregnancy, birth and puerperium	Breastfeeding	Bd, Lf, Lx. Ro	Dc, Fs, If	Or, Pl	9
				Skin and subcutaneous tissue	Feet fungus	Ro	Dc	Bt	1
			Crassulaceae						
				Infections and infestations	Malaria	Lf	If	Or	1
			Cucurbitaceae						
				Urinary system	Kidney disorders, emollient, diuretic	Fr	Fs	Or	2
				General ailments with unspecific symptoms	Headache	Fr	Fs	Or	1
				Urinary system	Kidney disorders, emollient, diuretic	Fr	Fs	Or	1
				Blood and cardio-vascular system	High pressure	Fr	Fs, Ml	Or	3
					Hemorrhoids	Fr	Fs, Ml	Kn, Or	2
				Skin and subcutaneous tissue	Acne	Fr	Fs	Bt, Kn, Or, Pl	5
					Burns	Fr	Fs	Bt, Pl	3

<i>Cucurbita ficifolia</i> Bouché (FC769)	Chiclayo, calabaza	Cultivated	Digestive system	Diarrhoea	Fr	Fs, If	Or	3	
			Pregnancy, birth and puerperium	Birth	Fr	Fs	Or	1	
			Endocrine system	Diabetes	Fr	Fs	Or	1	
			Metabolic system and nutrition	Weight loss	Fr	Fs, If, Ml	Or	6	
			Sensory system	Visual disorders	Fr	Fs	Ew	1	
			Tijte	Lf	Wm	Bt	1		
			Cultural diseases and disorders	Antimonia, gentil, viejo, antiguo	Sd	Fs	Bt	1	
			Digestive system	Intestinal parasites	Sd	Dc, Ml	Or	2	
			General ailments with unspecific symptoms	Laxative	Sd	Wm	Or	1	
			Reproductive system and reproductive health	Fever	Lf	Dc, Fs, If	Bt	4	
			Urinary system	Fertility	Lf	If	Or	1	
			Pregnancy, birth and puerperium	Prostate disorders	Bd	If	Or	1	
			Breastfeeding	Postpartum	Lf	If	Bt	1	
			Cultural diseases and disorders	Antimonia, gentil, viejo, antiguo	Sd	Wm	Or	1	
			Reproductive system and reproductive health	Fertility	Sd	If	Or	1	
			Menstruation disorders	Menstruation disorders	Lf	If	Or	1	
<i>Cucurbita maxima</i> Duchesne (FC773)	Zapallo, zapayo	Cultivated	Digestive system	Intestinal parasites	Sd, Lf	Dc, Fs, If, Ml, Wm	Or	32	
			Nervous system and mental health	Laxative	Sd	If, Ml	Or, Pl	5	
			Endocrine system	Insomnia	Fr	Fs	Or	1	
			Pregnancy, birth and puerperium	Diabetes	Lf	Dc	Or	1	
			Blood and cardio-vascular system	Abortive	Fr	Dc	Or	1	
			Cultural diseases and disorders	High pressure	Fr	Jc	Or	1	
			Endocrine system	Antimonia, gentil, viejo, antiguo	Sd	Fs	Bt	1	
			Sensory system	Diabetes	Fr	Ml	Bt, Or, Pl	1	
				Hearing disorders	Lf	Jc, Ml, Wm	Or	57	
				Visual disorders	Fr, Lf	Fs, Ml	Bt, Ew, Or	5	
<i>Cyclanthera pedata</i> (L.) Schard. (FC768)	Caigua, cayua	Cultivated	Reproductive system and reproductive health	Menstruation disorders	Fr	Dc	Or	1	
			Cupressaceae	Menopause	Fr, Lf	If	Or	2	
			Cultivated	Respiratory system	Flu	Lf	If	Or	1
			Equisetaceae	Digestive system	Stomach cramps	Lf, Ro	Dc	Or	2
				Diarrhoea	Lf	Dc	Or	1	
<i>Sicana odorifera</i> (Vell.) Naudin	Secana	Cultivated, wild	Dental health	Toothache	Ep	Dc	Gg	1	
			Other uses	Cancer	Ep	Dc	Or	1	
			Reproductive system and reproductive health	Menstruation disorders	Lf	If	Or	1	
				Vaginal infection	Ep	If	Or	1	
			Skin and subcutaneous tissue	Wounds, healing	Ep	Dc, If	Bt	3	
			Urinary system	Kidney disorders,	Ep, Lf	Dc, If	Or	117	

					emollient, diuretic Prostate disorders	Ep, Lf	Dc, If	Or	9
Erythroxylaceae									
			Blood and cardio-vascular system		Low pressure	Lf	If	Or	2
			Cultural diseases and disorders		Antimonia, gentil, viejo, antiguo	Lf, Sd	Dc, Dd, Fs, If, Ml	Bt, Kn, Or	10
			Dental health		Susto, espanto	Lf	Dc, Fs, If, Ml	Bt, Or, Pl	11
			Digestive system		Tacsho	Lf	Fs, If	Bt, Or	2
			Endocrine system		Pulsario	Lf	If	Or	1
			Urinary system		Toothache	Lf	Dc, Fs, f, Ml	Bt, Or, Kn	14
			Infections and infestations		Stomach cramps	Lf	Dc, If	Or	22
			Muscular-skeletal system		Diarrhoea	Lf	Fs, If	Or	4
			Pregnancy, birth and puerperium		Stomach pain	Lf	If	Or	2
			Reproductive system and reproductive health		Diabetes	Lf	If	Or	1
					Kidney disorders, emollient, diuretic				
					UTA, leishmaniasis	Lf	If	Bt	1
					Malaria	Lf	If	Or	1
					Rheumatism	Lf	Ml	Pl	1
					Birth	Lf	Dc, Dd, If	Or	19
					Postpartum	Lf	If	Bt	1
					Menstruation disorders	Lf	If	Or	2
Euphorbiaceae									
<i>Aleurites moluccanus</i> (L.) Willd.	Nuez de la India	Cultivated	Metabolic system and nutrition		Weight loss	Sd	Ddc	Or	1
			Other uses		Cancer	Bk, Lx	Fs, Jc	Or	2
			Digestive system		Gastric ulcers	Lx	Fs, If	Or, Pl	16
			Reproductive system and reproductive health		Diarrhoea	Lx	Fs, If	Or	5
<i>Croton perspiciosus</i> Croizat	Sangre de grado	Wild	Skin and subcutaneous tissue		Menstruation disorders	Lx	Ffs	Or, Kn	6
			Urinary system		Wounds, healing	Lx	Fs	Bt, Pl	6
					Burns	Lx	Fs	Bt	2
					Prostate disorders	Lx	Fs	Or	1
					Chickenpox	Lx	Fs	Kn	1
			Infections and infestations		UTA, leishmaniasis	Ep	Ml	Bt	1
<i>Euphorbia laurifolia</i> Juss. ex Lam. (FC779)	Lechecaspi, nunumia	Wild	Pregnancy, birth and puerperium		Breastfeeding	Lf, Lx	Fs	Pl, Wh	4
			Other uses		Cancer	Lx	If	Or	1
			Digestive system		Hepatitis	Lx	If	Or	1
<i>Euphorbia pulcherrima</i> Willd. ex Klotzsch	Flor de pascua	Cultivated	Cultural diseases and disorders		Antimonia, gentil, viejo, antiguo	Lf	Fs	Bt	1
<i>Jatropha curcas</i> L. (FC780)	Piñón, piñones	Wild	Digestive system		Laxative	Sd	Fs, If, Ml	Or	3
<i>Jatropha macrantha</i> Müll. Arg. (FC777)	Huanarpo macho	Wild	Reproductive system and reproductive health		Aphrodisiac	Ep, Fr, Lf, Ro	Dc, Fm, If	Or	6
			Cultural diseases and disorders		Fertility				
					Tijte	Lx	Fs	Bt	1
<i>Manihot esculenta</i> Crantz (FC781)	Yuca	Cultivated	Digestive system		Intestinal parasites	Lf	Dc	Or	1
					Diarrhoea	Ro	Dc, If, Ml	Or	4
<i>Plukenetia volubilis</i> L.	Sacha inchi	Cultivated	Digestive system		Laxative	Sd	Fs	Or	1

				Intestinal parasites	Ep, Lf	Dc, Fs, If, Ml	Or, Vp	90
				Stomach cramps	Lf	If	Or	2
		Digestive system		Diarrhoea	Lf	If	Or	1
				Stomach infection	Lf	If	Or	1
				Laxative	Lf	Dc, If	Or	2
		General ailments with unspecific symptoms		Fever	Lf	If	Or	1
				Headache	Lf	Dc	Or	1
		Infections and infestations		Insect bite	Ep, Lf	If, Ml	Kn, Or, Pl	4
		Reproductive system and reproductive health		Menstruation disorders	Lf	Ml	Kn	1
		Skin and subcutaneous tissue		Wounds, healing	Lf	Ml	Pl	1
				Swelling	Lf	Dc	Or	1
		Dental health		Toothache	Lf	Ml	Or	1
				Tacsho	Ep, Lf	Dc, Fs, If, Ml	Bt, Kn, Or, Vp	218
		Cultural diseases and disorders		Susto, espanto	Lf	Dc, If	Bt, Or, Pl	25
				Aire, malaire	Ep, Lf	Fs, If, Ml	Bt, Or	18
				Antimonia, gentil, viejo, antiguo	Lf	Fs	Bt	1
		Infections and infestations		Lice	Ep	Ml	Bt	1
				Insect bite	Lf	Fs, Ml	Kn, Pl	2
				Fleas	Lf	Ml	Or	1
		Blood and cardio-vascular system		Hemorrhoids	Lf	If	Or	1
				Other uses	Cancer	If	Or	2
				Ritual and magic uses	Curse	If	Bt	1
						Fm, Fs, If, Ml, Wm	Bt, Kn	4
		Muscular-skeletal system		Rheumatism	Lf	If, Ml, Wm	Bt, Kn	4
		Respiratory system		Flu	Lf	If	Or	4
		Urinary system		Prostate disorders	Lf	If	Or	1
		Reproductive system and reproductive health		Menstruation disorders	Lf	If	Or	1
		Nervous system and mental health		Insomnia	Lf	If	Or	1
		Endocrine system		Diabetes	Lf	Dc, If	Or	2
		Cultural diseases and disorders		Susto, espanto	Lf	If	Or	1
		Blood and cardio-vascular system		Anemia	Fr, Lf	Fs, Ml	Or	3
		Reproductive system and reproductive health		Menstruation disorders	Lf	If	Or	2
		Ritual and magic uses		Negative vibes	Lf	If	Bt	1
		Pregnancy, birth and puerperium		Birth	Lf	If	Or	6
				Abortive	Ep	If	Or	1
		Digestive system		Intestinal parasites	Lf	Fs, If	Or	2
				Stomach cramps	Lf	If	Or	3
		Reproductive system and reproductive health		Menstruation disorders	Ep, Lf	Dc, If	Bt, Kn, Or	40
		Digestive system		Stomach cramps	Ep, Lf	If	Or	100
				Stomach pain	Lf	If	Or	8
		Pregnancy, birth and puerperium		Abortive	Ep, Lf	Dc, Fm, If, Ml	Or	6
				Birth	Lf, Ro	If	Or	6
		Cultured diseases and disorders		Aire, malaire	Eep, Lf	Fm, If	Bt, Kn, Vp	3
				Susto, espanto	Lf	Fm	Bt	1
				Tacsho	Lf	Fm	Pl	1

			Blood and cardio-vascular system	Hemorrhoids	Lf	Fm	Pl	1
			Digestive system	Stomach cramps	Lf	Fm	Or	1
			Ritual and magic uses	Negative vibes	Lf	Fm	Bt	1
			Muscular-skeletal system	Rheumatism	Lf	Fm	Bt	1
			Other uses	Hair loss	Ep, Lf	Fm, If	Bt	9
			Reproductive system and reproductive health	Fertility	Fr	Fm	Or	1
			Skin and subcutaneous tissue	Feet fungus	Lf	Fm	Bt	1
			Metabolic system and nutrition	Weight loss	Sd	Dc, If, Jc	Or	5
		Cultivated	Other uses	Cancer	Sd	Jc	Or	1
<i>Salvia hispanica</i> L. (FC432)	Chía		Blood and cardio-vascular system	Hemorrhoids	Sd	Dc	Or	1
<i>Salvia macrophylla</i> Benth. (FC794)	Salvia azul	Wild	Digestive system	Diarrhoea	Lf	If	Or	1
				Stomach cramps	Ep, Lf	Dc, If	Or	28
				Diarrhoea	Ep, Lf	Dc, If	Or	15
			Digestive system	Stomach pain	Lf	If	Or	1
				Stomach infection	Lf	If	Or	2
				Laxative	Lf	If	Or	1
<i>Stachys arvensis</i> (L.) L. (FC796)	Subsacha	Cultivated	Pregnancy, birth and puerperium	Birth	Lf	If	Or	2
			Skin and subcutaneous tissue	Wounds, healing	Lf	If	Or	1
			Reproductive system and reproductive health	Menstruation disorders	Lf	If	Or	1
		Cultivated	Digestive system	Diarrhoea	Lf	If	Or	1
Thymus sp.	Tomillo			Stomach cramps	Lf	If	Or	1
			Lauraceae					
			Dental health	Toothache	Bk	Ml	Pl	2
			Pregnancy, birth and puerperium	Abortive	Bk	If	Or	2
			Metabolic system and nutrition	Weight loss	Bk	Dc, If	Or	2
<i>Cinnamomum verum</i> J. Presl (FC798)	Canela	Cultivated	Blood and cardio-vascular system	Low pressure	Bk	If	Or	1
			Reproductive system and reproductive health	Menstruation disorders	Bk	If	Or	2
			Digestive system	Diarrhoea	Bk	If	Or	1
			Respiratory system	Flu	Lf	If	Or	1
<i>Nectandra discolor</i> (Kunth) Nees (FC799)	Ishpingo, roble	Wild	Cultural diseases and disorders	Antimonia, gentil, viejo, antiguo	Lf	Dc	Or	1
			Cultural diseases and disorders	Aire, malaire	Lf	If	Kn	1
			Digestive system	Diarrhoea	Sd	Dc, If	Or	7
				Stomach cramps	Sd	If	Or	1
				Liver disorders	Sd	If	Or	1
			Other uses	Hair loss	Fr, Sd	Rt	Bt, Kn, Pl	14
				Cancer	Sd	If	Or	1
			Dental health	Toothache	Lf	Fs	Bt	1
<i>Persea americana</i> Mill. (FC801)	Palta	Cultivated	Muscular-skeletal system	Joint sprains	Lf	Fs	Pl	1
			Blood and cardio-vascular system	Hemorrhoids	Sd	If	Or	2
			Pregnancy, birth and puerperium	Abortive	Sd	If	Or	1
			Reproductive system and reproductive health	Aphrodisiac	Fr	Fs	Or	1
			Sensory system	Visual disorders	Lf	If	Pl	1
			Skin and subcutaneous tissue	Feet fungus	Sd	Dc	Or	1

				Urinary system	Kidney disorders, emollient, diuretic	Sd	If	Or	1
<i>Persea subcordata</i> (Ruiz & Pav.) Nees (FC800)	Junjul, junjulí, paccacuna	Wild	Muscular-skeletal system	Joint sprains	Bk, Lf	Fs, Ml, Wm	Bt, Kn, Pl	12	
				Rheumatism	Bk	Ml	Pl	1	
<i>Arachis hypogaea</i> L. (FC812)	Maní	Cultivated	Leguminosae						
			Reproductive system and reproductive health	Aphrodisiac	Fr	Fs	Or	1	
			Cultural diseases and disorders	Tijte	Lx	Fs	Bt	1	
			Infections and infestations	UTA, leishmaniasis	Fr	Dc, Dd, Ml	Bt, Kn, Pl	4	
			Digestive system	Diarrhoea	Fr	If	Or	1	
			Dental health	Toothache	Ffr	Dc	Gg	1	
<i>Caesalpinia spinosa</i> (Molina) Kuntze (FC818)	Tara, taya	Wild	Skin and subcutaneous tissue	Feet fungus	Fr	Dc, Ml	Bt, Kn	3	
				Wounds, healing	Fr	Ml	Kn	1	
			Respiratory system	Tonsillitis	Fr, Lf, Sd	If	Gg, Or	38	
				Cold	Lf	If	Gg	1	
				Flu	Sd	Dc	Or	1	
<i>Campsandra angustifolia</i> Benth.	Huacapurana	Cultivated	Digestive system	Intestinal parasites	Lf	If	Or	1	
<i>Cicer arietinum</i> L.	Garbanzo	Cultivated	Blood and cardio-vascular system	Anemia	Fr	Dc	Or	1	
<i>Copaifera langsdorffii</i> Desf.	Copaiba	Cultivated, Wild	Other uses	Cancer	Fr	Oi	Or	1	
<i>Crotalaria retusa</i> L.	Espanta muertos	Wild	Digestive system	Diarrhoea	Bk	Oi	Or	1	
			Cultural diseases and disorders	Tacsho	Lf	Fs	Bt	1	
			Reproductive system and reproductive health	Menstruation disorders	Lf	Dc	Or	1	
			Digestive system	Gastric ulcers	Lf	Ml	Or	1	
			General ailments with unspecific symptoms	General malaise	Lf	If	Or	1	
<i>Desmodium molliculum</i> (Kunth) DC. (FC815)	Pie de perro	Wild	Other uses	Cancer	Ep	Dc	Or	1	
			Skin and subcutaneous tissue	Wounds, healing	Lf	Dc	Bt	1	
			Urinary system	Kidney disorders, emollient, diuretic	Ep, Lf	Dc, If	Or	65	
			Blood and cardio-vascular system	Anemia	Fr	Dc	Or	1	
<i>Erythrina edulis</i> Micheli (FC814)	Pajuro	Cultivated	Pregnancy, birth and puerperium	Birth	Lf	If	Or	1	
				Postpartum	Lf	If	Bt	1	
			Cultural diseases and disorders	Pulsario	Bd, Lf	Fs	Bt	2	
			Pregnancy, birth and puerperium	Aire, malaire	Lf	Fs	Bt	1	
<i>Glycine max</i> (L.) Merr. (FC558)	Soya	Cultivated	Endocrine system	Breastfeeding	Fr	Dc, Jc	Or	2	
				Birth	Fr	Dc	Or	1	
			Reproductive system and reproductive health	Menopause	Fr	Dc, Jc, Ml	Or	10	
<i>Glycyrrhiza glabra</i> L.	Regaliz	Wild	Skin and subcutaneous tissue	Feet fungus	Ep	Ml	Kn		
<i>Inga ingoides</i> (Rich.) Willd. (FC809)	Guaba	Wild							
			Endocrine system	Diabetes	Fr	Fs	Or	2	
			Cultural diseases and disorders	Susto, espanto	Lf	Dc	Or	1	
<i>Lens culinaris</i> Medik.	Lenteja	Cultivated	Blood and cardio-vascular system	Anemia	Fr	Dc	Or	3	
<i>Lupinus exochus</i> C.P. Sm. (FC806)	Chocho de antimonia, chocho del abuelo	Wild	Cultural diseases and disorders	Antimonia, gentil, viejo, antiguo	Fr, Lf	Dc, If	Bt	2	
				Susto, espanto	Fr	If	Bt	1	
<i>Lupinus mutabilis</i> Sweet. (FC805)	Chocho	Cultivated	Infections and infestations	Chickenpox	Fr	Dc, Ml	Bt	2	
				Chicken pest	Fr	Dc	Or	1	

				Fleas	Fr	Dc	Bt	1	
			General ailments with unspecific symptoms	Fever	Sd	Ml	Pl	1	
			Blood and cardio-vascular system	Anemia	Ep, Fr, Lf	If, Jc, Ml	Or	40	
			Respiratory system	Flu	Lf	Ml	Or	1	
		Cultivated	Reproductive system and reproductive health	Menstruation disorders	Lf, Rro	Dc, If, Ml	Or	6	
			Urinary system	Prostate disorders	Lf	Ml	Or	1	
			Pregnancy, birth and puerperium	Breastfeeding	Lf	If	Or	2	
<i>Medicago sativa</i> L. (FC802)	Alfalfa		Ritual and magic uses	Bring good luck	Sd	Fs	Nn	2	
			Cultural diseases and disorders	Negative vibes	Sd	Fs	Nn	1	
			Digestive system	Tacsho	Lf	Fs	Bt	1	
<i>Otholobium mexicanum</i> (L.f.) J.W. Grimes (FC807)	Culén chico	Wild	General ailments with unspecific symptoms	Stomach cramps	Lf	If	Or	3	
			Pregnancy, birth and puerperium	Diarrhoea	Lf	If	Or	13	
			General ailments with unspecific symptoms	Fever	Lf	If	Or	1	
			Skin and subcutaneous tissue	Birth	Lf	If	Or	1	
<i>Phaseolus lunatus</i> L.	Pallar	Cultivated	General ailments with unspecific symptoms	Burns	Lf	Fs	Kn	1	
			Digestive system	Fever	Lf	If	Bt	1	
<i>Phaseolus pachyrhizoides</i> Harms (FC810)	Habilla	Cultivated	Sensory system	Laxative	Lf	Ml	Or	1	
			Skin and subcutaneous tissue	Hearing disorders	Lf	Ml	Bt	1	
			Pregnancy, birth and puerperium	Visual disorders	Lf	Ml	Ew	1	
			Infections and infestations	Burns	Lf	Fs, Ml	Kn, Pl	2	
<i>Phaseolus vulgaris</i> L. (FC808)	Frejol	Cultivated	Blood and cardio-vascular system	Birth	Bd, Lf	If	Or	1	
			Endocrine system	Chickenpox	Fr	Ml	Pl	1	
			Muscular-skeletal system	Anemia	Fr	Dc	Or	2	
<i>Pisum sativum</i> L. (FC803)	Arveja	Cultivated	Infections and infestations	Diabetes	Bk, Fr	Dc	Or	3	
<i>Prosopis pallida</i> (Willd.) Kunth (FC811)	Huarango, algarrobo	Wild	Other uses	Joint sprains	Bk	Dc	Pl	1	
			Cultural diseases and disorders	Chickenpox	Fr	Dc, Ml	Bt, Pl	2	
			Infections and infestations	High pressure	St	Dc	Bt	1	
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i> L. (no voucher specimen)	Flor blanca	Cultivated	Blood and cardio-vascular system	Susto, espanto	Lf	Dc	Bt	1	
			Reproductive system and reproductive health	Chickenpox	Fl	Fs	Bt	1	
			Digestive system	High pressure	Fl	Ml	Or	1	
<i>Senna bicapsularis</i> (L.) Roxb. (FC364)	Sen, mutuy	Wild	Intestinal parasites	Menopause	Fl	If	Or	4	
			Cultural diseases and disorders	Laxative	Lf	Dc, If	Or	12	
<i>Senna multiglandulosa</i> (Jacq.) H.S. Irwin & Barneby (FC813)	Mutuy, muteo	Wild	Digestive system	Intestinal parasites	Lf	If	Or	2	
			Infections and infestations	Cultural diseases and disorders	Susto, espanto	Bd, Lf	Bt, Or	50	
<i>Spartium junceum</i> L. (FC816)	Retama	Wild	Digestive system	Hepatitis	Fl, Lf	Dc, If	Bt, Or	2	
			Infections and infestations	Chickenpox	Fl, Lf	Dc, If	Bt, Or	1	
			Intestinal parasites	Malaria	Ep	Dc	Bt	1	
			Reproductive system and reproductive health	Laxative	Fr	Jc	Or	1	
<i>Tamarindus indica</i> L. (FC817)	Tamarindo	Cultivated	Digestive system	Intestinal parasites	Ffr	Jc	Or	1	
			Endocrine system	Diabetes	Fr	Ml	Or	1	
<i>Tephrosia sinapou</i> (Buc'hoz) A. Chev. (FC804)	Bardasco	Wild	Infections and infestations	Intestinal parasites	Lice	Lf	Ml	Kn	1
<i>Trifolium repens</i> L. (FC819)	Trébol	Wild	Ritual and magic uses	Diabetes	Bring good luck	Lf	Fs	Nn	1
			Liliaceae						

<i>Lilium longiflorum</i> Thunb. (FC820)	Azucena, azucena Cultivated	Cultivated	General ailments with unspecific symptoms Nervous system and mental health Reproductive system and reproductive health	Headache Sadness Fertility	Fr Fl Fr	Fs If If	Kn Or Or	1 2 1
<i>Linum usitatissimum</i> L. (FC821)	Linaza	Cultivated	Linaceae Metabolic system and nutrition Digestive system Pregnancy, birth and puerperium Urinary system	Weight loss Diarrhoea Birth Kidney disorders, emollient, diuretic	Sd Sd Sd Ssd	Dc, If Dc, Jc Dc Dc, If	Or Or Or Or	2 3 3 22
<i>Nasa cuatrecasasii</i> Weigend (FC822)	Ortiga blanca	Wild	Loasaceae Reproductive system and reproductive health	Menstruation disorders	Sd	Ml	Or	1
<i>Cuphea ciliata</i> Ruiz & Pav. (FC823)	Chinchimal	Wild	Lythraceae Urinary system	Kidney disorders, emollient, diuretic	Lf	Dc	Or	1
<i>Punica granatum</i> L. (FC824)	Granada	Cultivated	Malpighiaceae Digestive system	Diarrhoea	Lf	Dc	Or	1
<i>Bunchosia armeniaca</i> (Cav.) DC.	Cansaboca	Cultivated	Malpighiaceae Pregnancy, birth and puerperium	Postpartum	Lf	Dc	Or	1
<i>Fuertesimalva leptocalyx</i> (Krapov.) Fryxell (FC831)	Malva	Wild	Malvaceae Infections and infestations Infections and infestations Sensory system	Malaria UTA, leishmaniasis Hearing disorders	Lf Sd Sd	If Wm Fs	Or Pl Bt	1 1 1
<i>Gossypium hirsutum</i> L. (FC825)	Algodón	Cultivated	Cultural diseases and disorders	Aire, malaire Antimonia, gentil, viejo, antiguo Tasco	Sd Sd Sd	Fs Fs If	Bt, Pl Bt Or	3 1 1
<i>Helicocarpus americanus</i> L. (FC832)	Yansabalsa, yansakiri	Wild	Pregnancy, birth and puerperium Digestive system Blood and cardio-vascular system Reproductive system and reproductive health Digestive system	Birth Diarrhoea Hemorrhoids Menstruation disorders Stomach cramps Diarrhoea Laxative	Bk Bk Lf Lf Lf Lf Lf	If If Dc If If Or Or	Or Or Vp Or 1 1 6	1 1 1 1 1 1 1
<i>Malva arborea</i> (L.) Webb & Berthel. (FC830)	Malva	Cultivated	General ailments with unspecific symptoms Sensory system Urinary system	Fever Visual disorders Prostate disorders Kidney disorders, emollient, diuretic	Lf Lf Lf Ep, Lf	Dc Dc, If If Dc, If	Bt Bt Or Or	1 2 1 2
<i>Malvastrum tomentosum</i> (L.) S.R. Hill (FC826)	Angusacha, ancosacha, lancosacha, yator	Wild	Skin and subcutaneous tissue Pregnancy, birth and puerperium Skin and subcutaneous tissue Digestive system	Wounds, healing Postpartum Wounds, healing Hepatitis	Lf Lf Lf Lf	Dc If Dc, If Dc	Bt Bt Bt, Or Or	3 1 2 1

			Cultural diseases and disorders	Tijte Pulsario	Sp Lf	Fs Fs	Wh Pl	1 1	
			Other uses	Cancer Hair loss	Ep Ep, Lf	If Dc	Or Bt	1 4	
			Muscular-skeletal system	Hernia	Bk	Dc	Pl	1	
			Respiratory system	Flu	Lf	If	Or	1	
			Sensory system	Visual disorders	Lf	If	Pl	1	
			Urinary system	Kidney disorders, emollient, diuretic	Lf	If	Or	1	
<i>Ochroma pyramidalis</i> (Cav. ex Lam.) Urb. (FC827)	Balsa, palma de mano, palo balsa	Wild	Urinary system	Kidney disorders, emollient, diuretic	Bk	Dc	Or	1	
<i>Theobroma cacao</i> L. (FC829)	Cacao	Cultivated	Pregnancy, birth and puerperium	Breastfeeding Birth	Fr Fr	Ml Dc, Ml	Or Or	5 6	
<i>Triumfetta semitriloba</i> Jacq. (FC828)	Cabayusa	Wild	Infections and infestations	Malaria	Fr	Fm	Kn	1	
			Melastomataceae						
<i>Miconia</i> sp. (FC833)	Shambo	Wild	Infections and infestations	Chickenpox	Lf	If	Bt	1	
			Monimiaceae						
<i>Peumus boldus</i> Molina (FC834)	Boldo	Wild	Nervous system and mental health	Insomnia	Lf	If	Or	1	
			Digestive system	Diarrhoea	Lf	Dc	Or	1	
			Moraceae						
			Sensory system	Visual disorders	Lf	If	Pl	1	
			Cultural diseases and disorders	Tijte Pulsario	Lx Lf	Fs Dc	Pl Or	1 1	
			Skin and subcutaneous tissue	Burns	Lx	Fs	Pl	1	
			Feet fungus	Lx	Fs	Bt	1		
			Birth	Lf	If	Or	1		
			Pregnancy, birth and puerperium	Breastfeeding	Fr, Lf, Lx	Fs, If	Or, Pl	3	
			Other uses	Hair loss UTA, leishmaniasis	Lf	If	Or	1	
<i>Ficus carica</i> L. (FC835)	Higos, higo	Cultivated	Infections and infestations	Joint sprains	Lf	Dc	Bt	1	
			Muscular-skeletal system	Tijte	Ep	Fs	Kn	1	
			Cultural diseases and disorders	Dental health	Toothache	Lx, Sd	Fs, Ml	Bt, Kn	2
			Moringaceae						
			Other uses	Cancer Kidney disorders, emollient, diuretic	Lf	If	Or	1	
<i>Ficus insipida</i> Willd. (FC836)	Higuerón, ojé	Wild	Infections and infestations	Diarrhoea	Bk, Fr, Lf, Lx	Dc, Fs, If, Ml, Wm	Bt, Kn, Pl	1 1	
			Muscular-skeletal system	Tijte	Bk	Dc	Kn	1	
			Cultural diseases and disorders	Feet fungus	Bk	Dc	Bt, Or	2	
			Dental health	Diarrhoea	Bk, Fr, Lf, Lx	Dc, Fs, If, Ml, Wm	Or	7	
			Musaceae						
			Blood and cardio-vascular system	Anemia	Fr, Lx, St	If, Ml	Or	2	
			Cultural diseases and disorders	Tijte	Bk, Lx	Dc, Fs, Wm	Bt, Kn, Pl	6	
			Skin and subcutaneous tissue	Feet fungus	Bk	Dc	Bt, Or	2	
				Diarrhoea	Bk, Fr, Lf, Lx	Dc, Fs, If, Ml, Wm	Or	7	
				Stomach pain	Fr	Fs	Or	3	
				Indigestive	Fr	Fs	Or	20	
				Laxative	Fr	Ml	Or	1	
				Gastric ulcers	Lx	If, Wm	Or	2	
				General ailments with unspecific symptoms	Headache	Fr	Fs	Or	5
				Infections and infestations	Insect bite UTA, leishmaniasis	Bk St	If Fs	Bt Pl	1 1
<i>Musa acuminata</i> Colla (FC839)	Plátano	Cultivated	Digestive system	Stomach pain	Fr	Fs	Or	3	

				Muscular-skeletal system	Joint sprains	Bk	Dc	Pl	1	
				Muscle cramps	Fr	Fs	Or	1		
				Reproductive system and reproductive health	Menstruation disorders	Lx	Fs	Bt	1	
				Urinary system	Kidney disorders, emollient, diuretic	Ffr, Lf	Fs	Or, Pl	2	
				Pregnancy, birth and puerperium	Breastfeeding	Fr	Fs, If, Ml	Or	5	
				Metabolic system and nutrition	Weight loss	Fr	Fs	Or	2	
				Skin and subcutaneous tissue	Itil	Bk	Fs	Bt, Pl, Wh	4	
				Cultural diseases and disorders	Wounds, healing	Lx	Fs	Bt	1	
				Infections and infestations	Acne	Bk	Fs	Or	1	
				Skin and subcutaneous tissue	Feet fungus	Bk	Dc	Bt	1	
				Blood and cardio-vascular system	Tijte	Lx	Fs	Pl	1	
				Digestive system	Insect bite	Lf	Ml	Kn	1	
				Myricaceae	Itil	Bk	Fs	Pl	1	
				Cultural diseases and disorders	Hemorrhoids	Lx	Fs	Bt	1	
				Infections and infestations	Diarrhoea	St	Fs	Or	1	
				Myrtaceae	Hepatitis	St	Ml	Or	1	
				Nervous system and mental health	Susto, espanto	Lf	Ml	Pl	1	
				Respiratory system	UTA, leishmaniasis	Lf	Dc, Fs, If	Bt, Or, Pl	8	
				General ailments with unspecific symptoms	Cough	Bd, Lf	Dc, If, Wm	Bt, Or, Vp	49	
				Infections and infestations	Fever	Lf	Dc, If	Or	2	
				Muscular-skeletal system	General malaise	Lf	Dc	Bt	1	
				Cultural diseases and disorders	Insect bite	Lf	Fs, Ml, Wm	Bt, Kn, Or, Pl, Vp	10	
				Pregnancy, birth and puerperium	Rheumatism	Lf	Dc, Fm, If, Ml	Bt, Kn	7	
				Blood and cardio-vascular system	Joint sprains	Lf	Fm, Fs	Kn, Pl	2	
				Myrcianthes fragans (Sw.) McVaugh (FC844)	Tijte	Lx	Fs	Bt	1	
					Birth	Lf	Fm, If	Or	6	
					Anemia	Fr	Dc, Fs	Or	2	
					Digestive system	Diarrhoea	Bd, Bk, Fr, Lf	Dc, Fs, If	13	
					Laxative	Sd	Ml	Or	1	
					Muscular-skeletal system	Bones hardening	Fr	Fs	Or	1
					Other uses	Lf	Dc	Bt	2	
					Pregnancy, birth and puerperium	Birth	Lf	If	Or	1
					Nervous system and mental health	Mental stimulant	Fr	Fs	Or	1
					Urinary system	Prostate disorders	Lf	If	Or	1
					Digestive system	Diarrhoea	Fl	If	Or	1
					Dental health	Cavity	Fl	Fs, Ml	Bt, Or, Pl	8
<i>Musa x paradisiaca</i> L. (FC838)	Guineo	Cultivated								
<i>Morella pubescens</i> (Humb. & Bonpl. ex Willd.) Wilbur (FC840)	Laurel	Wild								
<i>Eucalyptus globulus</i> Labill. (FC842)	Eucalipto	Cultivated								
<i>Myrcianthes fragans</i> (Sw.) McVaugh (FC844)	Ushún, ushungo	Wild								
<i>Psidium guajava</i> L. (FC843)	Guayaba	Cultivated								
<i>Syzygium aromaticum</i> (L.) Merr. & L.M. Perry (FC841)	Clavo de olor	Cultivated								

Pedaliaceae							
<i>Sesamum indicum</i> L. (FC855)	Ajonjolí	Wild	Reproductive system and reproductive health	Menopause	Fr	Ml	Or 1
			Digestive system	Diarrhoea	Bk	If	Or 1
			Muscular-skeletal system	Hernia	Bk	Dc	Or 1
Phyllanthaceae							
<i>Phyllanthus niruri</i> L. (FC856)	Chancapiedra	Wild	Urinary system	Prostate disorders Kidney disorders, emollient, diuretic	Ep, Lf Ap, Ep, Lf	If Dc, If	Or 8 Or 38
			Reproductive system and reproductive health	Menstruation disorders	Lf	If	Or 1
			Skin and subcutaneous tissue	Wounds, healing	Ep	If	Or 1
Phytolaccaceae							
<i>Phytolacca bogotensis</i> Kunth (FC857)	Airambo	Wild	Cultural diseases and disorders	Susto, espanto	Ep	If	Bt 1
			Infections and infestations	Fleas	Ep, Ssd	Dc, If	Bt, Or 3
Pinaceae							
<i>Pinus radiata</i> D. Don (FC858)	Pino	Cultivated	Dental health	Toothache	Lx	Fs	Pl 1
Piperaceae							
<i>Peperomia microphylla</i> Kunth (FC859)	Congona	Cultivated	Cultural diseases and disorders	Susto, espanto	Lf	If	Bt, Or 2
			Cultural diseases and disorders	Sadness Insomnia	Lf Ap, Lf	If If	Or 9 Or 2
			Blood and cardio-vascular system	High pressure	Lf	If	Or 1
			Digestive system	Stomach cramps	Lf	If	Or 2
			Reproductive system and reproductive health	Menopause	Lf	If	Or 1
				UTA, leishmaniasis	Lf	Dc	Bt 1
				Chickenpox	Lf	If	Bt 1
			Muscular-skeletal system	Joint sprains	Lf	Fs	Pl 1
			Other uses	Cancer Hair loss	Lf Lf	If Dc	Or 2 Bt 1
			Reproductive system and reproductive health	Vaginal infection	Lf	If	Or 1
				Acne	Lf	Ml	Pl 1
			Skin and subcutaneous tissue	Wounds, healing	Lf	Dc, If, Ml	Bt, Kn, Or 10
				Burns	Lf	Dd, Ml	Bt, Kn 3
<i>Piper acutifolium</i> Ruiz & Pav. (FC860)	Matico de huerta	Cultivated	Digestive system	Stomach cramps	Lf	Dc, If	Or 5
				Diarrhoea	Lf	If	Or 2
			Blood and cardio-vascular system	Gastric ulcers Hemorrhoids	Lf Lf	Dc, If	Or 2
				High pressure	Lf	Dc	Vp 1
			Respiratory system	Flu	Lf	If	Bt 46
				Cough	Lf	Dc, If	Or 15
				Prostate disorders	Lf	If	Or 2
			Urinary system	Kidney disorders, emollient, diuretic	Lf	If	Or 3
<i>Piper aequale</i> Vahl.	Cordoncillo pequeño	Wild	Cultural diseases and disorders	Susto, espanto	Lf	If	Bt 1
<i>Piper nigrum</i> L.	Pimienta	Cultivated	Dental health	Toothache	Fr	Fs	Pl 1
Plantaginaceae							
<i>Globularia alypum</i> L.	Coronilla	Cultivated	Pregnancy, birth and puerperium	Birth	Lf	If	Or 1
<i>Plantago major</i> L. (FC861)	Llantén	Cultivated	Skin and subcutaneous tissue	Wounds, healing	Lf	Dc, Fs, If, Ml, Wm	Bt, Kn, Or, Pl 93

				Feet fungus	Lf	Dc	Bt	1
				Burns	Lf	Dc, Fs, If, Ml, Wm	Bt, Or, Pl	10
				Other uses	Hair loss	Lf	Dc, If	Bt
				Dental health	Toothache	Lf	Dc, If, Wm	Bt, Gg, Pl
				Digestive system	Stomach cramps	Lf	If	Or
				General ailments with unspecific symptoms	Fever	Lf	Dc, Fs, If	Bt, Or
				Infections and infestations	Insect bite	Lf	Dc, Ml	Bt, Kn
				Blood and cardio-vascular system	Chickenpox	Lf	Dc	Bt
				Pregnancy, birth and puerperium	Hemorrhoids	Lf	Dc, If	Bt, Vp
				Muscular-skeletal system	Postpartum	Lf	If	Bt
				Nervous system and mental health	Joint sprains	Lf	Fs	Kn
				Reproductive system and reproductive health	Rheumatism	Lf	Fs	Pl
				Sensory system	Insomnia	Lf	If	Or
				Urinary system	Menstruation disorders	Lf	If, Ml	Bt, Or, Pl
					Visual disorders	Lf	Dc, If	Bt, Or
					Kidney disorders, emollient, diuretic	Lf	Ddc, Fs, If, Ml	Or, Pl
					Prostate disorders	Lf	If	Or
					Pregnancy, birth and puerperium	Breastfeeding	Sd	Dc, Ml
					Skin and subcutaneous tissue	Acne	Sd	Dc
						Reproductive system and reproductive health	Ro	Bt
						Menopause	Ro	Or
						Pregnancy, birth and puerperium	Birth	1
							Birth	Ddc, Fs, If, Ml
							Birth	Or
							Stomach cramps	1
							Diarrhoea	Or
							Laxative	Or
							Fever	Or
							High pressure	1
							Insomnia	Or
							Menstruation disorders	1
							Menopause	Or
							Flu	1
							Cough	Or
							Hemorrhoids	1
							Prostate disorders	Or
							Weight loss	1
							Prostate disorders	Or
							Kidney disorders, emollient, diuretic	1
							Lf, Sd	Or
							Dc, If	28

<i>Cinchona krauseana</i> L. Andersson (FC885)	Tafitán	Wild	Muscular-skeletal system	Joint sprains	Lf	Fs	Pl	1
			Cultural diseases and disorders	Antimonia, gentil, viejo, antiguo	Lf	Fm	Or	1
<i>Cinchona officinalis</i> L. (FC884)	Cascarilla, quina	Wild	Infections and infestations	Malaria	Bk, Lf	Dc, Fm, If	Or	3
			Blood and cardio-vascular system	Low pressure	Fr, Sd	Dc, If	Or	34
			Reproductive system and reproductive health	Menstruation disorders	Lf	Dc	Or	1
			Metabolic system and nutrition	Weight loss	Fr	If	Or	1
<i>Coffea arabica</i> L. (FC882)	Café	Cultivated	Muscular-skeletal system	Rheumatism	Lf	Fm	Kn	1
			Pregnancy, birth and puerperium	Breastfeeding	Bd	If	Or	1
			Respiratory system	Cough	Ffr	If	Or	1
			Other uses	Cancer	Fr	Fs, Jc, Ml	Or	5
			Digestive system	Diarrhoea	Fr	Ml	Or	2
<i>Morinda citrifolia</i> L. (FC883)	Noni	Cultivated	Urinary system	Prostate disorders	Fr	Jc	Or	1
				Kidney disorders, emollient, diuretic	Lf	If	Or	1
			Other uses	Cancer	Lf, St	Dc, If	Or	3
			Digestive system	Diarrhoea	Bk	Dc	Or	1
			Reproductive system and reproductive health	Fertility	Ep	Fm	Or	1
			Skin and subcutaneous tissue	Aphrodisiac	Bk	If	Or	1
<i>Uncaria tomentosa</i> (Willd. ex Schult.) DC. (FC886)	Uña de gato	Wild	Feet fungus	Bk	Dc	Bt	1	
			Urinary system	Kidney disorders, emollient, diuretic	Ep, Lf	Dc	Or	3
				Prostate disorders	Bk	Dc, Fm	Or	2
Rutaceae								
			Blood and cardio-vascular system	High pressure	Fl, Ffr	Fs, If, Jc, Ml	Or	23
			Cultural diseases and disorders	Susto, espanto	Ffr	Jc	Or	1
			Digestive system	Hepatitis	Fl, Ffr	Fs, If	Or	2
			General ailments with unspecific symptoms	Fever	Fr, Lf	Dc, Jc	Bt, Or	2
			Respiratory system	Flu	Fr	Fs	Or	1
			Nervous system and mental health	Sadness	Fr	Fs	Or	1
				Mental stimulant	Fr	Fs	Or	1
			Endocrine system	Diabetes	Fr	Fs	Or	1
			Skin and subcutaneous tissue	Burns	Fr	Ml	Bt	1
			Sensory system	Visual disorders	Fr	Fs, Jc, Ml	Bt, Ew, Kn, Or, Pl	26
<i>Citrus aurantiifolia</i> (Christm.) Swingle (FC887)	Lima	Cultivated	Pregnancy, birth and puerperium	Birth	Lf	If	Or	1
			Nervous system and mental health	Insomnia	Bd, Lf	If	Or	2
			Reproductive system and reproductive health	Menopause	Lf	If	Or	1
			General ailments with unspecific symptoms	Fever	Lf	Fm	Kn	1
			Pregnancy, birth and puerperium	Birth	Ec, Fr	Fs, If	Or	2
<i>Citrus aurantium</i> L. var. <i>amara</i> L. (FC891)	Naranjo	Cultivated						
<i>Citrus aurantium</i> L. var. <i>sinensis</i> L. (FC890)	Naranja	Cultivated						

			Intestinal parasites	Fr	Jc	Or	1
			Digestive system	Laxative	Fr, Sd	Dc, Jc, Ml	5
			Blood and cardio-vascular system	Diarrhoea	Ffr	Fs, Jc	Or
				High pressure	Fr	Dc, Fs, If	2
				Anemia	Fr	Ml	Or
			Respiratory system	Flu	Fr	Dc, Fs, If, Jc	4
			Muscular-skeletal system	Muscle cramps	Fr	Fs	Or
			Nervous system and mental health	Insomnia	Fr, Lf	Fs, If, Jc	1
				Mental stimulant	Fr	Fs	Or
				Sadness	Lf	If	3
				Feet fungus	Fr	Fs, Jc, Ml, Wm	Or, Pl
			Skin and subcutaneous tissue	Wounds, healing	Fr	Fs, Jc	Bt
				Acne	Fr	Fs, If, Jc	Kn, 3
				Burns	Ec, Fr	Fs, If	Bt, Or
						Bt, Kn, Or, Pl	5
			Endocrine system	Diabetes	Fr	Fs	Or
			Nervous system and mental health	Insomnia	Ffr	If	1
				Intestinal parasites	Ssd	Ml	Or
				Stomach cramps	Fr	If	1
			Digestive system	Diarrhoea	Fr	If, Jc, Wm	11
				Stomach pain	Fr	If	Or
				Hepatitis	Fr	Jc	Or
				Laxative	Ssd	Ml	1
			General ailments with unspecific symptoms	Fever	Fr	Dc, Fs, If, Jc, Ml	Bt, Or, Pl
				General malaise	Fr	Jc	Or
			Infections and infestations	Insect bite	Fr	Fs, Jc, Ml	Bbt, Or, Pl
				UTA, leishmaniasis	Fr	Fs, Jc	Bt
			Metabolic system and nutrition	Weight loss	Fr	If, Jc	2
			Muscular-skeletal system	Rheumatism	Lf	Fm	Or
				Cavity	Sd	Fs	Kn
			Dental health	Toothache	Fr, Sd	Fs, Ml	Pl
			Pregnancy, birth and puerperium	Postpartum	Fr	If	13
			Reproductive system and reproductive health	Menstruation disorders	Fr	Fs, If	Bt, Or
						Dc, Fs, If, Jc, Wm	1
			Respiratory system	Flu	Fr, Lf	Or	18
				Cough	Fr	If, Jc	59
			Sensory system	Visual disorders	Fr	Fs, Ml	Gg, Or
			Ritual and magic uses	Negative vibes	Fr	Fs	Bt, Kn
			Metabolic system and nutrition	Weight loss	Fr	Jc	Nn
			Blood and cardio-vascular system	High pressure	Fr	Or	2
			Reproductive system and reproductive health	Fertility	Fr	If, Jc	Or
			Respiratory system	Flu	Fr	Fs	1
			Nervous system and mental health	Mental stimulant	Fr	Fs	Or
			Dental health	Toothache	Lf	Ml	Or
			Cultural diseases and disorders	Aire, malaire	Lf	Fs, If	Kn, Or, Pl
						Bt, In, Or	42
<i>Citrus limon</i> (L.) Osbeck (FC888)	Limón, limón ácido	Cultivated					
<i>Citrus paradisi</i> Macfad. (FC893)	Toronja	Cultivated					
<i>Citrus reticulata</i> Blanco (FC889)	Mandarina	Cultivated					
<i>Ruta chalepensis</i> L. (FC892)	Ruda	Cultivated					

				Antimonia, gentil, viejo, antiguo	Lf	Ffs	Bt	1	
				Susto, espanto	Lf	Fs, If	Bt, Or	10	
				Tacsho	Lf	If	Bt, Or	3	
			Digestive system	Intestinal parasites	Lf	Ml	Or	1	
				Stomach cramps	Lf	If	Or	4	
			Sensory system	Hearing disorders	Lf	Fs, If	Pl	2	
			Infections and infestations	Chickenpox	Lf	Dc	Bt	1	
			Muscular-skeletal system	Rheumatism	Lf	Fm, If	Bt	2	
			Pregnancy, birth and puerperium	Abortive	Ap, Ep, Lf	Dc, Fm, Fs, If, Ml	Or	19	
				Postpartum	Lf	If	Bt, Or	2	
			General ailments with unspecific symptoms	Fever	Lf	Fm	Kn	1	
				Headache	Ep	Fs	Bt	1	
				Curse	Lf	Ml	Bt	1	
			Ritual and magic uses	Bring good luck	Ap, Ep, Fl, Lf	Ddc, Fs, If, Ml	Bt, Kn, Nn	14	
				Negative vibes	Ep, Lf	Fs, If	Bt, Nn	6	
			Salicaceae						
			Blood and cardio-vascular system	Low pressure	Lf	If	Or	1	
			Other uses	Hair loss	Lf	Dc, Fm, Fs, If	Bt	13	
			Santalaceae	Muscular-skeletal system	Rheumatism	Lf	Dc	Bt	1
				Hernia	Lf	Ml	Pl	1	
				Rheumatism	Lf	Fs	Bt	1	
				Joint sprains	Lf	Fs, If, Ml, Wm	Bt, Pl	26	
			Sapindaceae						
			Cultural diseases and disorders	Susto, espanto	Lf	If	Bt	2	
			Infections and infestations	Chickenpox	Lf	If	Bt	1	
			Muscular-skeletal system	Rheumatism	Lf	Dc	Bt	1	
			Joint sprains	Lf	Wm	Ppl	1		
			Skin and subcutaneous tissue	Burns	Lf	Ml	Pl	1	
			Infections and infestations	Fleas	Sd	Dc	Bt	1	
			Sapotaceae	Pregnancy, birth and puerperium	Breastfeeding	Bd, Lf	Dc, If	Or	7
			Scrophulariaceae						
			Wild	Infections and infestations	UTA, leishmaniasis	Lx	Fs	Pl	1
				Pregnancy, birth and puerperium	Bi	Lf	If	Or	1
			Wild	Infections and infestations	UTA, leishmaniasis	Lf	Ml	Pl	2
			Siparunaceae						
			Wild	Cultural diseases and disorders	Antimonia, gentil, viejo, antiguo	Lf	If	Bt	1
				Pregnancy, birth and puerperium	Susto, espanto	Lf	If	Bt	2
				Postpartum	Lf	If	Bt	1	
			Solanaceae						
			Cultivated	Digestive system	Stomach cramps	Fr	Wm	Or	1
				General ailments with unspecific symptoms	Fever	Lf	If	Bt	2
			Cultivated	Pregnancy, birth and puerperium	Postpartum	Lf	Fs, If, Ml	Bt, Kn, Or	58
				Skin and subcutaneous tissue	Burns	Fr, Lf	Fs, If, Mml	Bt, Kn, Or, Pl	14

<i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> L. (FC912)	Tomate	Cultivated	Pregnancy, birth and puerperium	Postpartum	Lf	If	Or	1	
			General ailments with unspecific symptoms	Fever	Lf	Fs, If	Bt	2	
			Other uses	Cancer	Fr	Jc	Or	1	
			Blood and cardio-vascular system	Anemia	Fr	Ml	Or	1	
			Sensory system	Visual disorders	Fr	Fs	Pl	1	
			Skin and subcutaneous tissue	Burns	Fr, Lf	Fs, If	Bt, Kn, Or, Pl	71	
				Acne	Fr	Fs	Bt	1	
			Blood and cardio-vascular system	High pressure	Fr	If, Jc	Or	2	
			Cultural diseases and disorders	Susto, espanto	Lf	If	Bt	1	
			General ailments with unspecific symptoms	Fever	Ro	Fs	Kn, Pl	4	
<i>Solanum quitoense</i> Lam. (FC905)	Chila	Cultivated		Headache	Ro	Fs	Kn, Pl	2	
				Stomach cramps	Ro	If	Or	2	
			Digestive system	Diarrhoea	Ro	If, Jc, Ml	Or	20	
				Gastric ulcers	Ro	If, Ml	Or	6	
			Other uses	Diabetes	Ro	Dc, Rt	Or	2	
			Infections and infestations	Chickenpox	Ro	Rt	Bt	1	
			Reproductive system and reproductive health	Menopause	Fr	Dc	Or	1	
				Hearing disorders	Ro	Fs	Pl	1	
			Sensory system		Burns	Ro	If	Or, Pl	2
					Kidney disorders, emollient, diuretic	Ec, Ro	Dc, If	Or	6
<i>Solanum tuberosum</i> L. (FC910)	Papa	Cultivated			Prostate disorders	Ro	Dc	Or	1
			Skin and subcutaneous tissue						
				Urinary system					
					Theaceae				
			Cultivated	Metabolic system and nutrition	Weight loss	Lf	If	Or	4
				Tropaeolaceae					
			Cultivated	Cultural diseases and disorders	Tacsho	Lf	Wwm	Or	1
					Aire, malaire	Lf	Wm	Bt	1
				Skin and subcutaneous tissue					
			Cultivated	Urinary system	Feet fungus	Lf	Ml	Pl	1
<i>Typha angustifolia</i> L. (FC915)	Chante	Wild			Prostate disorders	Fr, Lf	If, Ml	Or	2
				Typaceae					
				Digestive system	Intestinal parasites	Lf	Ml	Or	1
				Urticaceae					
				Muscular-skeletal system	Hernia	Lf	Ml	Pl	1
				Nervous system and mental health	Sadness	Lf	Ml	Or	1
				Urinary system	Hearing disorders	Lf	Wm	Pl	1
				Reproductive system and reproductive health	Menopause	Lf	If	Or	1
				Other uses	Hair loss	Lf	Dc, Ml	Bt, Pl	3
				Blood and cardio-vascular system	High pressure	Lf	Ml	Or	1
<i>Pilea microphylla</i> (L.) Liebm. (FC916)	Contrayerba, rumusol, quishquirinri	Wild			Hemorrhoids	Lf	Ml	Or	2
				Digestive system	Stomach cramps	Lf	Ml	Or	1
					Reumatism	Lf	Fs, If	Bt, Or, Pl, Wh	4
					Kidney disorders, emollient, diuretic	Lf	Dc	Or	1
				Urinary system					
<i>Urtica urens</i> L. (FC917)	Ortiga, ortiga negra, ishanga negra	Wild							

				Reproductive system and reproductive health	Menstruation disorders Menopause	Ep, Lf, Ro Ep	Dc, If, Mml If	Or	23 1
				Verbenaceae					
				Other uses	Hair loss Stomach infection	Lf Lf	If If	Or	1 1
				Digestive system	Stomach cramps Diarrhoea	Lf Lf	If If	Or	1 2
<i>Aloysia citriodora</i> Palau (FC918)	Cedrón	Cultivated		Pregnancy, birth and puerperium	Birth	Lf	If	Or	1
				Reproductive system and reproductive health	Menopause Fertility	Lf Sd	If If	Or	1 1
				Nervous system and mental health	Insomnia	Lf	If	Or	2
				Blood and cardio-vascular system	High pressure	Lf	If	Or	3
<i>Lantana haughtii</i> Moldenke (FC919)	Sachaorégano	Wild		Digestive system	Stomach cramps	Lf	Fm	Or	1
				General ailments with unspecific symptoms	Fever Headache	Ep, Lf Lf	Dc, If, Ml Dc	Bt, Or, Pl Bt	25 1
				Pregnancy, birth and puerperium	Abortive	Lf	Dc	Or	1
					Intestinal parasites	Ep	Ml	Or	1
<i>Verbena litoralis</i> Kunth (FC920)	Verbena	Wild		Digestive system	Stomach cramps	Lf	If	Or	2
					Hepatitis	Lf	Fs, If	Or	4
					Gastric ulcers	Lf	If	Or	1
				Respiratory system	Flu Fleas	Lf Lf	If Dc	Or Bt	2 1
				Infections and infestations	Malaria Insect bite	Lf Lf	Ml Ml	Or Kn	1 1
					Chickenpox	Lf	Ml	Or	1
				Other uses	Hair loss	Lf	Dc	Bt	1
				Endocrine system	Diabetes	Lf	If	Or	1
				Violaceae					
<i>Viola odorata</i> L. (FC921)	Violeta	Cultivated		Infections and infestations	UTA, leishmaniasis	Fl	Fs	Pl	1
				Vitaceae					
				Digestive system	Indigestive Laxative Intestinal infection	Fr Fr Fr	Fs Ddd Fs	Or Or Or	2 1 2
<i>Vitis vinifera</i> L. (FC922)	Uva	Cultivated		Metabolic system and nutrition	Weight loss	Fr	Fs	Or	1
				Nervous system and mental health	Mental stimulant	Fr	Fs	Or	2
				Reproductive system and reproductive health	Menstruation disorders	Fr	If	Or	1
				Xanthorrhoeaceae					
				Blood and cardio-vascular system	Hemorrhoids	Lp	Fs, Ml	Kn, Or, Pl	4
				Digestive system	Diarrhoea	Lp	Fs, If, Jc, Ml	Or	28
				General ailments with unspecific symptoms	Fever	Lp	Ml	Kn	1
				Infections and infestations	Insect bite	Lp	Ml	Kn	1
				Other uses	Hair loss Cancer Diabetes	Lp Lp Lp	Fs, If, Ml If, Ml Ml	Bt, Kn, Or, Pl Or Or	20 4 1
<i>Aloe vera</i> (L.) Burm. f. (FC923) Pencasábila, sábila, aloe	Cultivated			Endocrine system	Menstruation disorders	Lp	Ml	Or	1
				Reproductive system and reproductive health	Negative vibes	Lp	Fs	Nn	2
				Ritual and magic uses	Bring good luck	Lp	Fs	Nn	2

					Wounds, healing	Lp	Fs	Pl	1
			Skin and subcutaneous tissue	Acne	Lp	Fs, Ml	Bt, Kn, Pl	23	
			Feet fungus	Lp	Fs	Pl	5		
			Burns	Lp	Fs, Ml	Kn, Pl	7		
			Urinary system	Prostate disorders	Lp	Fs	Or	1	
			Zingiberaceae						
<i>Curcuma longa</i> L.	Cúrcuma	Cultivated	Nervous system and mental health	Insomnia	Fr	Dc	Or	1	
			Muscular-skeletal system	Rheumatism	Ep	If	Or	1	
			Skin and subcutaneous tissue	Burns	Fr, Lf, Ro	Dc, If, Mml	Bt, Kn, Pl	8	
<i>Hedychium coronarium</i> J. Koenig (FC924)	Azafrán	Wild	Other uses	Cancer	Lf	Dc	Or	1	
			Urinary system	Prostate disorders	Fr	Dc	Or	1	
<i>Renealmia</i> sp. (FC925)	Caña agria	Wild	Urinary system	Prostate disorders	Lf	Ml	Or	1	
			Other uses	Cancer	Ro	Dc	Or	1	
			Skin and subcutaneous tissue	Feet fungus	Ro	Dc, Fs	Bt	2	
			Blood and cardio-vascular system	Hemorrhoids	Ro	Dc	Or	1	
			Digestive system	Diarrhoea	Ro	Ml	Or	3	
<i>Zingiber officinale</i> Roscoe (FC926)	Kión	Cultivated	Metabolic system and nutrition	Stomach cramps	Ro	If	Or	1	
			Nervous system and mental health	Weight loss	Ro	Dc, If, Ml	Or	6	
			Respiratory system	Insomnia	Ro	If	Or	1	
			Sensory system	Flu	Ro	Dc, Fs, If	Or	8	
				Cough	Ro	Fm, If	Or	2	
			Urinary system	Visual disorders	Ro	If	Bt	1	
				Prostate disorders	Ro	If	Or	1	
				Kidney disorders, emollient, diuretic	Ro	Fs	Or	1	
Plant parts									
Ap Aerial part, Bd Bud, Bk Bark, Ec Exocarp, Ep Entire plant, Fl Flower, Fr Fruit, Lf Leaf, Lp Leaf pulp, Lx Látex, Ro Root, Sd Seed, Sp Spine, Ss Stigmas and styles, St Stem									
Preparation form									
Dc Decoction, Dd Dried, Fm Fermented, Fs Fresh, If Infusion, Jc Juice, Ml Molten, Rt Rotten, Wm Warmed									
Mode of administration									
Bt Baths, En Enema, Ew Eyewash, Gg Gargle, In Inhaled, Kn Kneaded, Nn None, Oi Oil, Or Oral, Pl Plaster, Vp Vapours, Wh Whip									
All voucher specimens were collected by Corroto, Mostacero and Mejía									

Table S2. Medicinal plants used in the city of Chachapoyas, in the tropical montane forests of northern (Peru).

Cultural Diseases and Disorders	Explanation
Aire/Malaire	It is a strong headache, together with intense muscle sprains. "Malaire" (which can be literally traduced by "malevolent wind"), is said to be caused by weird air streams, warm or cold, coming down from the mountains, and affecting people by direct contact (De la Cruz <i>et al.</i> , 2007).
Susto/Espanto	It is an intense fright, affecting children and adults, caused by spirits from the wild (mountains and rivers), affecting and taking control over people (De la Cruz <i>et al.</i> , 2007).
Antimonia/Gentil/Viejo/Antigu o	Bone or skin infection due to contact with bones from pre-Inca tombs called "morada de gentiles"
Tacsho	

It is a gaze or evil eye of a dead person, generally in children, in such a way that the belief is that, in a family, a person when dying, out of affection, can leave a glance at the boy or girl, and in that case they have to be healed through the liberation of the spirit of the dead.

Tijte

Skin irritation caused by coming into contact with certain species of plants with cross-leaf growth.
