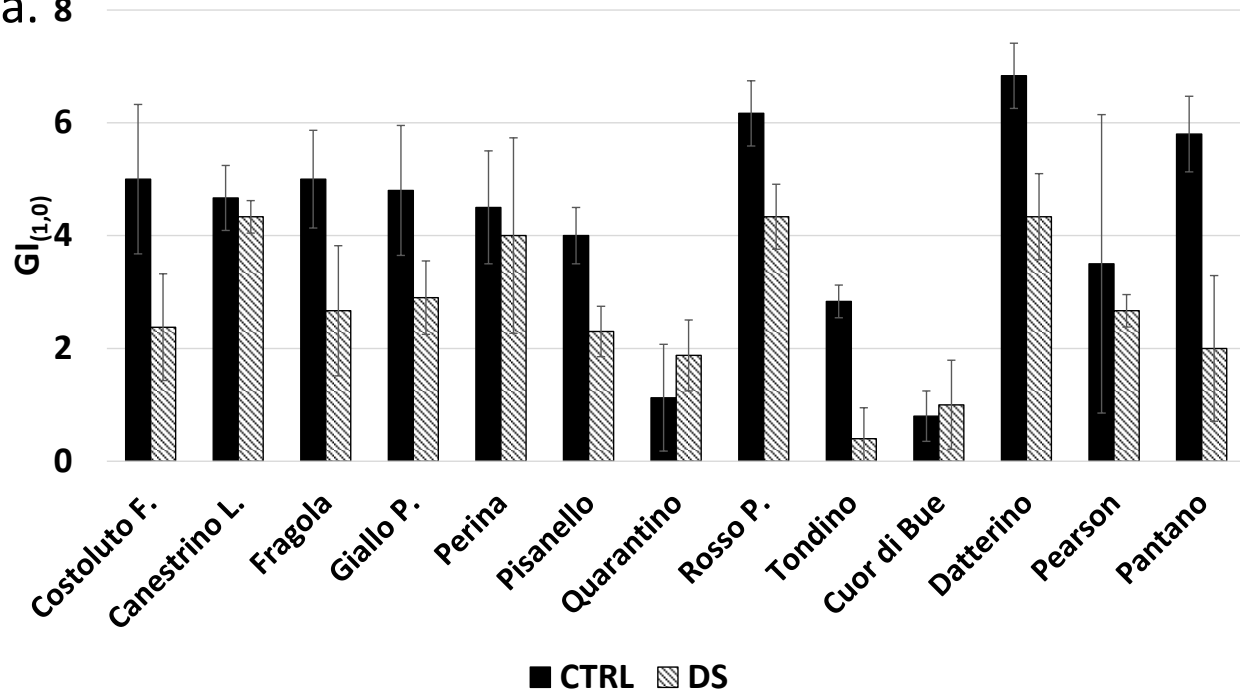


a. 8



b. 12

