Supplementary table S1
Frequencies ( F ) and percentages (\%) in studied sociodemographic-, parental- and familial factors with differences between boys and girls (MW - Mann Whitney test)

|  | Boys |  | Girls |  | MW |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | F | $\%$ | F | $\%$ | MW | p |
|  |  |  |  |  | 0.39 | 0.69 |
| Socioeconomic status of the family | 12 | 3.3 | 2 | 0.6 |  |  |
| Below average | 328 | 89.6 | 308 | 95.7 |  |  |
| Average | 26 | 7.1 | 12 | 3.7 |  |  |
| Above average |  |  |  |  | 3.37 | 0.001 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Paternal education | 16 | 4.4 | 36 | 11.2 |  |  |
| Elementary school | 257 | 70.2 | 226 | 70.2 |  |  |
| High school | 47 | 12.8 | 36 | 11.2 |  |  |
| College | 46 | 12.6 | 24 | 7.5 |  |  |
| University level |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 3.33 | 0.01 |
| Maternal education | 84 | 23.0 | 120 | 37.3 |  |  |
| Elementary school | 238 | 65.0 | 160 | 49.7 |  |  |
| High school | 24 | 6.6 | 20 | 6.2 |  |  |
| College | 20 | 5.5 | 22 | 6.8 |  |  |
| University level |  |  |  |  | 5.45 | 0.001 |
| Parental conflict |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Never | 174 | 47.5 | 92 | 28.6 |  |  |
| Rarely | 134 | 36.6 | 142 | 44.1 |  |  |
| From time to time | 54 | 14.8 | 72 | 22.4 |  |  |
| Often/regularly | 4 | 1.1 | 16 | 5.0 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 0.83 | 0.40 |
| Parental absence from home |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Never | 55 | 15.0 | 80 | 24.8 |  |  |
| Rarely | 107 | 29.2 | 70 | 21.7 |  |  |
| From time to time | 138 | 37.7 | 106 | 32.9 |  |  |
| Often/regularly | 64 | 17.5 | 66 | 20.5 |  |  |
| Parental questioning |  |  |  |  | 2.37 | 0.02 |
| Never | 12 | 3.3 | 8 | 2.5 |  |  |
| Rarely | 54 | 14.8 | 32 | 9.9 |  |  |
| From time to time | 160 | 43.7 | 96 | 29.8 |  |  |
| Often/regularly | 140 | 38.3 | 184 | 57.1 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 4.54 | 0.001 |
| Parental care | 6 | 1.6 | 0 | 0.0 |  |  |
| Very poor | 2.7 | 10 | 3.1 |  |  |  |
| Low |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| Parents care about me | 141 | 38.5 | 100 | 31.1 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Parents care about me a lot | 209 | 57.1 | 212 | 65.8 |

