

Supplementary material: the concentrations of LK-CG, TP, rapeseed oil, Span80 and n-butanol were optimized as follow.

1. The impact of LK-CG on particle size, loading rate and encapsulation rate.

**Table S1.** The impact of LK-CG on particle size, loading rate and encapsulation rate.

LK-CG (%)	Particle Size ( $\mu\text{m}$ )	Loading Rate (%)	Encapsulation Rate (%)
0.2	5.3	4.06	11.71
0.6	10.4	5.41	18.06
1	7.58	7.83	20.82
1.4	4.62	6.87	17.25
1.8	5.90	5.35	14.39

2. The impact of LK-CG to TP ratio on particle size, loading rate and encapsulation rate.

**Table S2.** The impact of LK-CG to TP ratio on particle size, loading rate and encapsulation rate.

LK-CG to TP Ratio	Particle Size ( $\mu\text{m}$ )	Loading Rate (%)	Encapsulation Rate (%)
1:1	3.86	4.86	14.73
2:1	5.39	7.48	20.18
3:1	4.95	3.01	18.52
4:1	4.08	2.39	13.20
5:1	3.42	1.93	12.09

3. The impact of water to oil ratio on particle size, loading rate and encapsulation rate.

**Table S3.** The impact of water to oil ratio on particle size, loading rate and encapsulation rate.

Water to Oil Ratio	Particle Size ( $\mu\text{m}$ )	Loading Rate (%)	Encapsulation Rate (%)
1:1	4.32	3.17	10.05
3:1	5.57	5.56	16.18
5:1	6.69	7.28	19.73
7:1	5.15	6.35	17.98
9:1	4.03	4.11	13.04

4. The impact of Span80 concentration on particle size, loading rate and encapsulation rate.

**Table S4.** The impact of Span80 on particle size, loading rate and encapsulation rate.

Span80 (%)	Particle Size ( $\mu\text{m}$ )	Loading Rate (%)	Encapsulation Rate (%)
1	4.24	5.69	30.21
2	5.17	6.31	26.68
3	6.46	7.97	24.03
4	5.81	6.48	21.15
5	3.02	6.09	19.49

5. The impact of n-butanol concentration on particle size, loading rate and encapsulation rate.

**Table S5.** The impact of n-butanol on particle size, loading rate and encapsulation rate.

n-Butanol (%)	Particle Size ( $\mu\text{m}$ )	Loading Rate (%)	Encapsulation Rate (%)
1	3.21	4.91	11.49
2	4.96	6.46	15.32
3	5.30	7.24	19.73
4	4.74	5.64	17.52
5	3.08	4.27	12.90