

**Table S3.** Chemical composition of propolis and cerumen extracts (GC–MS; % of TIC<sup>a</sup>).

Compound	KC1-1	KC1-2	KC2-1	KC2-2
Sugars (mono- and disaccharides)	15.6	9.1	35.1	54.1
Arabitol	- <sup>b</sup>	-	24.7	1.0
Mannitol	1.6	-	3.8	2.6
<i>p</i> -Hydroxybenzoic acid	-	-	0.2	-
Vanillic acid	-	0.7	-	-
<i>p</i> -Coumaric acid	-	0.6	-	-
Caffeic acid	-	0.5	-	-
Quinic acid	0.4	15.5	1.2	2.1
Hexadecanoic acid	0.3	1.2	1.3	0.2
Hexadecenoic acid	-	0.2	-	-
Oleic acid	1.7	2.0	1.0	0.7
Linoleic acid	-	0.9	-	-
Eicosanoic acid	-	0.3	1.3	-
Diterpenic acid pimaric type	1.3	-	-	-
13- <i>epi</i> -Torulosic acid	0.8	-	-	0.6
Diterpenic acid pimaric type (isomer)	8.8	-	-	2.0
Hydroxy abietadiene	2.1	-	-	
Isopimaric acid	-	-	-	0.2
Communis acid	1.0	-	-	Tr.
13- <i>epi</i> -Cupressic acid	3.6	-	-	1.7

Imbricataloic acid	30.79	-	-	5.4
Abietic acid	7.3	-	-	1.5
Dehydroabietic acid	0.1	-	-	0.5
Acetylisocupressic acid	4.8	-	-	Tr.
Unknown M <sup>+</sup> = 570 (major peaks m/z 453, 439, 218, 147, 129)	3.9	-	-	-
Unknown M <sup>+</sup> = 568 (major peaks m/z 451, 437, 218, 147, 129)	8.0	-	-	-
Resorcinol C15:0	-	0.3	-	-
Resorcinol C15:1	-	0.3	-	-
Cardanol C17:1	-	0.1	-	--
Resorcinol C17:0	-	0.4	-	-
Resorcinol C17:1	-	0.4	-	-
Resorcinol C17:1 (isomer)	-	2.6	-	0.2
Anacardic acid C15:1	-	0.1	-	-
Resorcinol C19:1	-	0.1	-	-
Anacardic acid C17:1 (isomer)	-	0.5	-	-
Anacardic acid C17:1 (isomer)	-	0.4	-	-
Anacardic acid C17:1 (isomer)	-	1.8	-	0.3
Chlorogenic acid	-	7.6	-	-
Feruloyl-quinic acid	-	Tr. <sup>c</sup>	-	-

4-Caffeoyl-quinic acid	-	Tr.	-	-
5-Caffeoyl-quinic acid	-	Tr.	-	-
Lanosterol	-	0.8	-	1.7
Lanosterol (3-epi)	-	-	0.8	-
Beta-sitostanol	-	0.2	-	-
$\beta$ -Amyrine	0.2	6.0	6.5	6.8
Cycloartenol	-	3.0	1.2	0.9
$\alpha$ -Amyrine	0.2	6.9	3.1	4.7
Lupeol	0.3	6.8	5.2	6.1
$\beta$ -Amyrenone	-	3.0	-	1.3
Triterpenic acid	-	-	0.8	-
Oleanolic acid	-	-	-	0.8
$\alpha$ -Amyrenone	-	3.2	-	1.4
$\beta$ -Amyrine acetate	-	-	2.4	-
Lupenon	-	5.1	-	1.5
Dammarenone	-	-	-	1.5
$\alpha$ -Amyrine acetate	-	0.3	0.9	-
Ketoalcohol betulin type	-	-	3.5	-
Triterpene acetate betulin type	-	0.6	-	-
Mangiferolic acid	-	1.4	-	-

<sup>a</sup> The total ion current generated depends on the characteristics of the compound concerned and is not a true quantitation <sup>b</sup> Not found; <sup>c</sup>Traces (< 0.1)