

Supplementary Materials

A Comprehensive Study on the Influence of Superheated Steam Treatment on Lipolytic Enzymes, Physicochemical Characteristics, and Volatile Composition of Lightly Milled Rice

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Table S1 List of volatiles (ng/g) identified by HS-SPME-GC/MS for the untreated LMR and SS-treated LMR under 120 °C.

Hexanal	7.525	1072	1072	21.78±1.37 ^a	12.07±1.04 ^b	11.21±0.30 ^b	10.13±0.50 ^b	10.49±0.76 ^b
Heptanal	10.955	1173	1176	3.30±0.06 ^a	1.54±0.10 ^b	1.42±0.06 ^b	1.24±0.10 ^{bc}	1.08±0.11 ^c
2-Hexenal	13.065	1236	1248	4.44±0.36 ^a	1.87±0.12 ^c	3.08±0.35 ^b	2.24±0.05 ^c	2.40±0.16 ^{bc}
Octanal	14.34	1274	1275	5.02±0.14 ^a	1.80±0.18 ^b	1.78±0.35 ^b	1.35±0.09 ^b	1.36±0.07 ^b
trans-2-Heptenal	15.295	1303	1306	2.31±0.07 ^a	0.77±0.11 ^{bc}	0.92±0.10 ^b	0.59±0.11 ^c	0.58±0.07 ^c
Nonanal	17.525	1377	1379	13.83±0.21 ^a	7.92±0.41 ^b	13.58±0.95 ^a	11.16±1.21 ^a	11.47±0.60 ^a
trans-2-Octenal	18.445	1408	1412	4.28±0.52 ^a	0.71±0.10 ^b	0.68±0.11 ^b	0.46±0.05 ^b	0.55±0.10 ^b
Decanal	20.515	1483	1483	1.69±0.08 ^a	0.93±0.12 ^c	1.70±0.36 ^{ab}	1.27±0.19 ^{bc}	1.01±0.12 ^{bc}
trans-2-Decenal	24.21	1627	1629	2.66±0.16 ^a	0.77±0.10 ^b	0.84±0.06 ^b	0.83±0.05 ^b	0.80±0.04 ^b
2-Undecenal	26.855	1738	1740	0.52±0.06 ^a	0.17±0.04 ^d	0.31±0.03 ^c	0.34±0.02 ^{bc}	0.44±0.06 ^{ab}
Esters								
Gamma-Hexanolactone	25.41	1677	1678	2.58±0.25 ^a	0.37±0.05 ^b	0.11±0.02 ^b	0.13±0.01 ^b	0.04±0.01 ^b
Gamma-Octalactone	30.385	1891	1889	2.97±0.14 ^a	0.67±0.12 ^b	0.69±0.07 ^b	0.58±0.07 ^b	0.54±0.07 ^b
Gamma-Nonanolactone	32.81	2000	2003	3.86±0.11 ^a	1.62±0.16 ^b	1.38±0.02 ^{bc}	1.36±0.18 ^{cd}	1.24±0.09 ^d
Diisobutyl phthalate	42.575	2470	2526	0.49±0.09 ^c	1.27±0.16 ^b	2.18±0.27 ^a	1.03±0.25 ^{bc}	0.89±0.12 ^{bc}
Dibutyl phthalate	44.995	2586	2592	1.17±0.43 ^c	3.05±0.62 ^{bc}	4.84±0.76 ^a	3.60±0.35 ^{ab}	2.63±0.45 ^{bc}
Ketones								
2-Heptanone	10.865	1171	1172	7.80±0.68 ^a	5.41±0.35 ^b	4.14±0.15 ^c	3.41±0.13 ^{cd}	3.00±0.10 ^d
6-Methyl-2-heptanone	12.71	1225	1228	1.66±0.10 ^a	0.91±0.13 ^b	0.77±0.02 ^b	0.70±0.02 ^b	0.67±0.05 ^b
2-Octanone	14.21	1270	1275	4.50±0.36 ^a	2.49±0.17 ^c	3.16±0.27 ^b	2.58±0.12 ^{bc}	2.49±0.16 ^{bc}
1-Decen-3-one	14.71	1286		0.53±0.06 ^a	0.29±0.03 ^b	0.41±0.08 ^b	0.23±0.04 ^b	0.36±0.06 ^b
2,5-Octanedione	15.52	1311	1325	0.16±0.03 ^b	0.31±0.02 ^a	0.25±0.03 ^a	0.17±0.02 ^b	0.19±0.03 ^b
6-Methyl-5-hepten-2-one	15.825	1321	1323	17.68±1.55 ^a	9.77±0.53 ^b	10.65±0.51 ^b	9.25±0.26 ^b	9.07±0.56 ^b
2,7-Octanedione	15.94	1325		0.55±0.07 ^a	0.19±0.03 ^b	0.06±0.01 ^c	0.11±0.01 ^{bc}	0.13±0.01 ^{bc}
2-Nonanone	17.385	1372	1374	1.32±0.08 ^a	0.48±0.08 ^b	0.48±0.06 ^b	0.47±0.09 ^b	0.41±0.06 ^b
2,15-Hexadecanedione	18.315	1403		2.62±0.48 ^a	0.35±0.02 ^b	0.34±0.05 ^b	0.29±0.03 ^b	0.35±0.06 ^b

2-Decanone	20.365	1477	1482	0.99±0.12 ^a	0.42±0.07 ^b	0.29±0.06 ^b	0.33±0.08 ^b	0.26±0.04 ^b
Geranylacetone	29.275	1842	1843	3.34±0.14 ^a	1.26±0.08 ^b	1.13±0.13 ^{bc}	1.01±0.11 ^{bc}	0.80±0.17 ^c
trans-3-Nonen-2-one	33.77	2046		3.92±0.23 ^a	0.85±0.04 ^b	1.01±0.26 ^b	1.08±0.25 ^b	0.90±0.19 ^b
Furans								
2-Pentylfuran	12.57	1221	1222	26.18±2.74 ^a	14.29±1.50 ^b	14.58±1.10 ^b	15.61±0.55 ^b	16.19±0.77 ^b
2-Hexylfuran	15.725	1318	1323	0.65±0.11 ^a	0.18±0.02 ^b	0.12±0.01 ^b	0.17±0.03 ^b	0.13±0.01 ^b
2-Heptylfuran	18.76	1419	1429	0.79±0.04 ^a	0.16±0.03 ^{bc}	0.11±0.02 ^c	0.17±0.02 ^{bc}	0.23±0.03 ^b
cis-Linalool oxide	18.91	1425	1425	6.43±0.32 ^a	2.05±0.17 ^b	2.21±0.13 ^b	2.11±0.12 ^b	2.01±0.24 ^b
trans-Linalool oxide	19.695	1453	1452	4.09±0.23 ^a	1.72±0.22 ^b	1.66±0.20 ^b	1.73±0.15 ^b	1.53±0.08 ^b
Others								
Toluene	6.2	1033	1033	7.12±0.78 ^b	16.07±1.95 ^a	9.23±0.35 ^b	8.67±0.50 ^b	7.78±0.42 ^b
1,3-dimethylbenzene	10.73	1167	1164	1.33±0.08 ^a	1.15±0.16 ^a	1.31±0.08 ^a	1.33±0.06 ^a	1.22±0.03 ^a
N,N-Dimethylformamide	15.23	1301		0.26±0.03 ^a	0.09±0.02 ^b	0.10±0.02 ^b	0.10±0.01 ^b	0.08±0.01 ^b
2-Methyl butyric Acid	24.765	1650	1652	4.60±0.59 ^a	1.16±0.19 ^b	1.41±0.24 ^b	1.44±0.18 ^b	0.94±0.07 ^b
Pentanoic acid	26.385	1718	1719	6.13±0.84 ^a	3.38±0.53 ^b	3.30±0.25 ^b	3.08±0.38 ^b	3.02±0.07 ^b
Hexanoic acid	28.88	1825	1825	52.66±1.70 ^a	15.71±3.73 ^b	12.03±0.86 ^b	11.23±1.36 ^b	9.19±0.67 ^b
Nonanoic acid	35.665	2137	2137	12.17±2.52 ^a	1.53±0.30 ^b	1.53±0.19 ^b	0.75±0.10 ^b	1.17±0.21 ^b

¹ RI_{cal}, the experimental Kovat's retention index calculated based on a DB-WAX capillary column.

² RI_{ref}, the Kovats' retention index information obtained from the NIST Chemistry WebBook database (<https://webbook.nist.gov/chemistry/name-ser/>).

Data were presented as mean ± standard deviation. For each SS treatment time, values with different superscript letters in rows were significantly different (*p*<0.05).

Table S2. List of volatiles (ng/g) identified by HS-SPME-GC/MS for the untreated LMR and SS-treated LMR under 140 °C.

Hexanal	7.525	1072	1072	21.78±1.37 ^a	12.89±0.46 ^c	11.08±0.72 ^{cd}	10.33±0.29 ^d	15.49±2.15 ^b
Heptanal	10.955	1173	1176	3.30±0.06 ^a	1.49±0.21 ^{bc}	1.32±0.10 ^{bc}	1.19±0.07 ^c	1.67±0.22 ^b
2-Hexenal	13.065	1236	1248	4.44±0.36 ^a	2.13±0.14 ^b	2.03±0.21 ^b	2.10±0.22 ^b	1.62±0.17 ^b
Octanal	14.34	1274	1275	5.02±0.14 ^a	1.65±0.04 ^{bc}	1.80±0.13 ^b	1.42±0.09 ^{bc}	1.40±0.02 ^c
trans-2-Heptenal	15.295	1303	1306	2.31±0.07 ^a	0.95±0.05 ^b	0.62±0.09 ^{cd}	0.77±0.14 ^{bc}	0.39±0.08 ^d
Nonanal	17.525	1377	1379	13.83±0.21 ^{ab}	14.33±0.56 ^a	14.40±1.08 ^{ab}	12.89±0.50 ^{ab}	12.17±0.18 ^b
trans-2-Octenal	18.445	1408	1412	4.28±0.52 ^a	0.68±0.07 ^b	0.78±0.12 ^b	0.73±0.11 ^b	0.80±0.12 ^b
Decanal	20.515	1483	1483	1.69±0.08 ^a	1.17±0.19 ^{ab}	1.36±0.14 ^{ab}	1.47±0.17 ^a	0.98±0.16 ^b
trans-2-Decenal	24.21	1627	1629	2.66±0.16 ^a	0.75±0.03 ^b	0.92±0.07 ^b	0.82±0.13 ^b	1.06±0.12 ^b
2-Undecenal	26.855	1738	1740	0.52±0.06 ^a	0.33±0.06 ^b	0.36±0.05 ^{ab}	0.41±0.04 ^{ab}	0.27±0.04 ^b
Esters								
Gamma-Hexanolactone	25.41	1677	1678	2.58±0.25 ^a	0.14±0.04 ^b	0.22±0.05 ^b	0.12±0.02 ^b	0.10±0.01 ^b
Gamma-Octalactone	30.385	1891	1889	2.97±0.14 ^a	0.91±0.07 ^b	0.86±0.13 ^{bc}	0.71±0.05 ^{bc}	0.63±0.12 ^c
Gamma-Nonanolactone	32.81	2000	2003	3.86±0.11 ^a	1.45±0.26 ^b	1.55±0.11 ^b	1.23±0.17 ^b	1.38±0.17 ^b
Diisobutyl phthalate	42.575	2470	2526	0.49±0.09 ^{bc}	0.13±0.03 ^c	1.65±0.36 ^a	1.16±0.16 ^a	0.77±0.12 ^b
Dibutyl phthalate	44.995	2586	2592	1.17±0.43 ^b	1.27±0.16 ^b	2.65±0.34 ^a	2.05±0.30 ^{ab}	2.66±0.44 ^a
Ketones								
2-Heptanone	10.865	1171	1172	7.80±0.68 ^a	3.89±0.25 ^b	2.23±0.09 ^c	2.09±0.17 ^c	2.23±0.09 ^c
6-Methyl-2-heptanone	12.71	1225	1228	1.66±0.10 ^a	0.85±0.07 ^b	0.60±0.03 ^b	0.59±0.10 ^b	0.68±0.13 ^b
2-Octanone	14.21	1270	1275	4.50±0.36 ^a	2.45±0.06 ^b	2.19±0.12 ^b	2.18±0.25 ^b	1.14±0.18 ^c
1-Decen-3-one	14.71	1286		0.53±0.06 ^a	0.30±0.05 ^{bc}	0.41±0.04 ^{ab}	0.35±0.08 ^{bc}	0.20±0.04 ^c
2,5-Octanedione	15.52	1311	1325	0.16±0.03 ^b	0.27±0.02 ^a	0.26±0.04 ^a	0.24±0.04 ^{ab}	0.21±0.04 ^{ab}
6-Methyl-5-hepten-2-one	15.825	1321	1323	17.68±1.55 ^a	9.40±0.10 ^b	7.75±0.40 ^{bc}	7.44±0.37 ^c	7.33±0.76 ^c
2,7-Octanedione	15.94	1325		0.55±0.07 ^a	0.15±0.02 ^b	0.08±0.01 ^b	0.10±0.02 ^b	0.17±0.01 ^b
2-Nonanone	17.385	1372	1374	1.32±0.08 ^a	0.56±0.03 ^b	0.50±0.05 ^b	0.43±0.07 ^b	0.40±0.01 ^b
2,15-Hexadecanedione	18.315	1403		2.62±0.48 ^a	0.39±0.07 ^b	0.38±0.04 ^b	0.81±0.07 ^b	0.34±0.06 ^b

2-Decanone	20.365	1477	1482	0.99±0.12 ^a	0.26±0.05 ^c	0.47±0.04 ^b	0.24±0.06 ^c	0.40±0.04 ^{bc}
Geranylacetone	29.275	1842	1843	3.34±0.14 ^a	0.95±0.14 ^b	1.06±0.12 ^b	0.84±0.17 ^b	0.81±0.14 ^b
trans-3-Nonen-2-one	33.77	2046		3.92±0.23 ^a	0.92±0.15 ^b	0.95±0.13 ^b	0.73±0.16 ^b	0.37±0.02 ^c
Furans								
2-Pentylfuran	12.57	1221	1222	26.18±2.74 ^a	13.95±0.37 ^b	11.84±0.63 ^b	12.30±0.76 ^b	13.22±0.43 ^b
2-Hexylfuran	15.725	1318	1323	0.65±0.11 ^a	0.16±0.03 ^{bc}	0.22±0.03 ^b	0.21±0.04 ^{bc}	0.13±0.01 ^c
2-Heptylfuran	18.76	1419	1429	0.79±0.04 ^a	0.14±0.01 ^{bc}	0.18±0.04 ^b	0.07±0.01 ^c	0.12±0.02 ^{bc}
cis-Linalool oxide	18.91	1425	1425	6.43±0.32 ^a	2.41±0.12 ^b	2.37±0.18 ^{bc}	1.92±0.11 ^{cd}	1.51±0.17 ^d
trans-Linalool oxide	19.695	1453	1452	4.09±0.23 ^a	1.73±0.09 ^b	1.88±0.09 ^b	1.57±0.08 ^b	1.19±0.13 ^c
Others								
Toluene	6.2	1033	1033	7.12±0.78 ^a	5.41±0.13 ^b	4.42±0.32 ^{bc}	4.28±0.33 ^b	2.83±0.42 ^c
1,3-dimethylbenzene	10.73	1167	1164	1.33±0.08 ^a	1.25±0.09 ^a	1.33±0.09 ^a	1.40±0.08 ^a	1.23±0.03 ^a
N,N-Dimethylformamide	15.23	1301		0.26±0.03 ^a	0.08±0.01 ^c	0.08±0.01 ^c	0.10±0.01 ^c	0.17±0.02 ^b
2-Methyl butyric Acid	24.765	1650	1652	4.60±0.59 ^a	1.21±0.12 ^b	1.48±0.16 ^b	1.53±0.05 ^b	1.23±0.17 ^b
Pentanoic acid	26.385	1718	1719	6.13±0.84 ^a	2.79±0.25 ^c	3.63±0.12 ^b	2.89±0.31 ^{bc}	3.21±0.25 ^{bc}
Hexanoic acid	28.88	1825	1825	52.66±1.70 ^a	14.51±0.80 ^b	16.06±1.19 ^b	11.68±1.24 ^b	15.15±1.62 ^b
Nonanoic acid	35.665	2137	2137	12.17±2.52 ^a	1.03±0.19 ^d	9.00±0.61 ^b	2.38±0.61 ^d	5.65±0.67 ^c

¹ RI_{cal}, the experimental Kovat's retention index calculated based on a DB-WAX capillary column.

² RI_{ref}, the Kovats' retention index information obtained from the NIST Chemistry WebBook database (<https://webbook.nist.gov/chemistry/name-ser/>).

Data were presented as mean ± standard deviation. For each SS treatment time, values with different superscript letters in rows were significantly different (*p*<0.05).

Table S3. List of volatiles (ng/g) identified by HS-SPME-GC/MS for the untreated LMR and SS-treated LMR under 160 °C.

Hexanal	7.525	1072	1072	21.78±1.37 ^a	12.91±1.32 ^c	16.11±0.31 ^{bc}	19.81±1.45 ^{ab}	17.63±1.20 ^b
Heptanal	10.955	1173	1176	3.30±0.06 ^a	1.49±0.08 ^b	1.53±0.14 ^b	1.33±0.04 ^b	1.28±0.07 ^b
2-Hexenal	13.065	1236	1248	4.44±0.36 ^a	2.15±0.31 ^b	1.88±0.23 ^b	1.72±0.16 ^{bc}	1.19±0.10 ^c
Octanal	14.34	1274	1275	5.02±0.14 ^a	1.70±0.15 ^b	1.81±0.21 ^b	1.37±0.07 ^b	1.48±0.10 ^b
trans-2-Heptenal	15.295	1303	1306	2.31±0.07 ^a	1.13±0.12 ^c	1.34±0.12 ^b	0.91±0.08 ^c	0.39±0.05 ^d
Nonanal	17.525	1377	1379	13.83±0.21 ^a	13.88±1.25 ^a	13.49±0.96 ^a	13.04±1.08 ^a	12.95±0.94 ^a
trans-2-Octenal	18.445	1408	1412	4.28±0.52 ^a	0.48±0.10 ^b	0.73±0.06 ^b	0.78±0.16 ^b	0.73±0.07 ^b
Decanal	20.515	1483	1483	1.69±0.08 ^a	1.46±0.32 ^{ab}	1.18±0.13 ^{ab}	1.01±0.21 ^b	1.00±0.10 ^b
trans-2-Decenal	24.21	1627	1629	2.66±0.16 ^a	1.47±0.40 ^b	0.90±0.12 ^b	0.99±0.09 ^b	1.31±0.17 ^b
2-Undecenal	26.855	1738	1740	0.52±0.06 ^a	0.09±0.01 ^c	0.24±0.04 ^b	0.28±0.06 ^b	0.10±0.03 ^c
Esters								
Gamma-Hexanolactone	25.41	1677	1678	2.58±0.25 ^a	0.21±0.04 ^b	0.17±0.02 ^b	0.11±0.02 ^b	0.13±0.00 ^b
Gamma-Octalactone	30.385	1891	1889	2.97±0.14 ^a	0.70±0.12 ^b	0.60±0.11 ^b	0.26±0.03 ^c	0.29±0.06 ^c
Gamma-Nonanolactone	32.81	2000	2003	3.86±0.11 ^a	1.48±0.25 ^b	1.25±0.22 ^{bc}	0.91±0.06 ^c	0.96±0.15 ^c
Diisobutyl phthalate	42.575	2470	2526	0.49±0.09 ^a	0.67±0.04 ^a	0.68±0.13 ^a	0.79±0.21 ^a	0.60±0.07 ^a
Dibutyl phthalate	44.995	2586	2592	1.17±0.43 ^b	2.80±0.29 ^a	2.73±0.43 ^a	2.62±0.26 ^a	1.66±0.16 ^b
Ketones								
2-Heptanone	10.865	1171	1172	7.80±0.68 ^a	2.05±0.10 ^b	2.14±0.09 ^b	2.47±0.10 ^b	2.05±0.14 ^b
6-Methyl-2-heptanone	12.71	1225	1228	1.66±0.10 ^a	0.67±0.11 ^b	0.73±0.11 ^b	0.85±0.08 ^b	0.84±0.08 ^b
2-Octanone	14.21	1270	1275	4.50±0.36 ^a	2.08±0.18 ^b	1.86±0.18 ^b	1.47±0.09 ^c	1.29±0.08 ^c
1-Decen-3-one	14.71	1286		0.53±0.06 ^a	0.30±0.06 ^b	0.17±0.02 ^b	0.17±0.01 ^b	0.25±0.04 ^b
2,5-Octanedione	15.52	1311	1325	0.16±0.03 ^a	0.24±0.03 ^a	0.26±0.02 ^a	0.19±0.03 ^a	0.19±0.09 ^a
6-Methyl-5-hepten-2-one	15.825	1321	1323	17.68±1.55 ^a	7.64±0.47 ^b	7.41±0.34 ^{bc}	7.10±0.33 ^{bc}	6.07±0.25 ^c
2,7-Octanedione	15.94	1325		0.55±0.07 ^a	0.04±0.01 ^b	0.13±0.02 ^b	0.06±0.01 ^b	0.08±0.01 ^b
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2-Decanone	20.365	1477	1482	0.99±0.12 ^a	0.48±0.06 ^c	0.20±0.04 ^d	0.23±0.03 ^d	0.64±0.10 ^b
Geranylacetone	29.275	1842	1843	3.34±0.14 ^a	0.99±0.25 ^b	0.98±0.25 ^b	0.64±0.15 ^{bc}	0.46±0.07 ^c
trans-3-Nonen-2-one	33.77	2046		3.92±0.23 ^a	0.74±0.04 ^b	0.67±0.07 ^b	0.42±0.06 ^b	0.57±0.08 ^b
Furans								
2-Pentylfuran	12.57	1221	1222	26.18±2.74 ^a	11.76±0.91 ^b	12.46±0.18 ^b	12.61±0.49 ^b	12.75±0.76 ^b
2-Hexylfuran	15.725	1318	1323	0.65±0.11 ^a	0.10±0.02 ^b	0.12±0.02 ^b	0.11±0.02 ^b	0.12±0.02 ^b
2-Heptylfuran	18.76	1419	1429	0.79±0.04 ^a	0.15±0.03 ^c	0.25±0.05 ^b	0.17±0.03 ^c	0.17±0.01 ^{bc}
cis-Linalool oxide	18.91	1425	1425	6.43±0.32 ^a	2.05±0.14 ^{bc}	2.20±0.15 ^b	1.87±0.16 ^c	1.75±0.14 ^c
trans-Linalool oxide	19.695	1453	1452	4.09±0.23 ^a	1.67±0.18 ^b	1.57±0.13 ^{bc}	1.28±0.05 ^{bc}	1.13±0.08 ^c
Others								
Toluene	6.2	1033	1033	7.12±0.78 ^a	2.56±0.14 ^b	2.26±0.11 ^b	2.43±0.31 ^b	2.15±0.29 ^b
1,3-dimethylbenzene	10.73	1167	1164	1.33±0.08 ^a	1.30±0.03 ^a	1.35±0.13 ^{ab}	1.13±0.10 ^b	1.25±0.10 ^{ab}
N,N-Dimethylformamide	15.23	1301		0.26±0.03 ^a	0.11±0.03 ^b	0.09±0.03 ^b	0.12±0.03 ^b	0.15±0.03 ^b
2-Methyl butyric Acid	24.765	1650	1652	4.60±0.59 ^a	0.99±0.15 ^b	1.46±0.28 ^b	1.31±0.11 ^b	1.07±0.24 ^b
Pentanoic acid	26.385	1718	1719	6.13±0.84 ^a	3.17±0.26 ^b	2.44±0.19 ^{bc}	2.03±0.26 ^c	1.86±0.10 ^c
Hexanoic acid	28.88	1825	1825	52.66±1.70 ^a	15.68±1.34 ^b	14.57±0.92 ^{bc}	10.65±1.44 ^c	10.30±0.13 ^c
Nonanoic acid	35.665	2137	2137	12.17±2.52 ^a	1.06±0.25 ^b	1.43±0.24 ^b	1.16±0.26 ^b	0.39±0.08 ^b

¹ RI_{cal}, the experimental Kovat's retention index calculated based on a DB-WAX capillary column.

² RI_{ref}, the Kovats' retention index information obtained from the NIST Chemistry WebBook database (<https://webbook.nist.gov/chemistry/name-ser/>).

Data were presented as mean ± standard deviation. For each SS treatment time, values with different superscript letters in rows were significantly different (*p*<0.05).