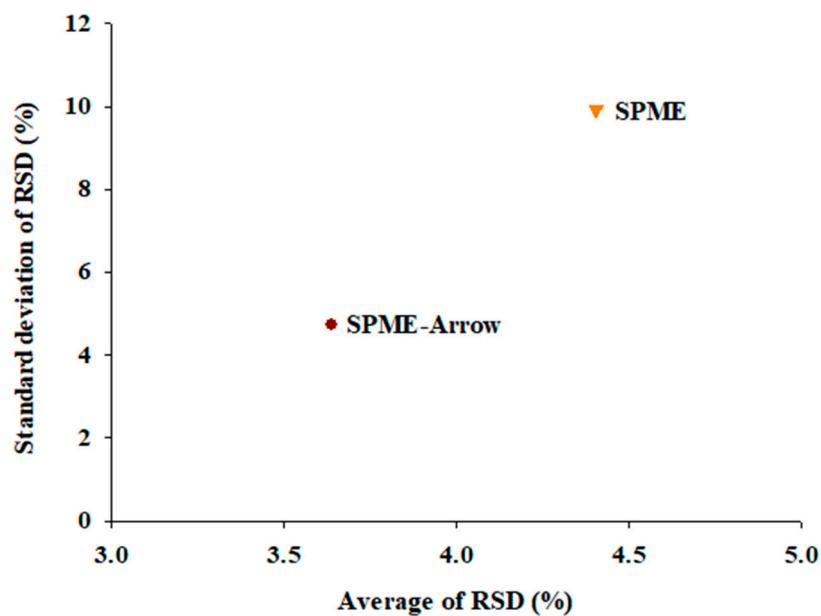


## Supplementary Materials



**Supplementary Figure 1.** Reproducibility of CAR/PDMS SPME Arrow and CAR/PDMS SPME fibers measured by comparing their average of RSD (%) and standard deviation of RSD (%)

**Supplementary Table 1.** Volatile compounds of Soju analyzed using different species of carbonized Korean oak

| Compounds                  | KI <sup>L</sup> | KI <sup>M</sup> | Relative Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/mL}$ ) <sup>N</sup> |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                 |                                  |                                 |                                   |                                  |                                 |                                   |                                  |                                   |
|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
|                            |                 |                 | Control  | GUL-1                            | GUL-3                            | GUL-5                            | GAL-1                           | GAL-3                            | GAL-5                           | DUK-1                             | DUK-3                            | DUK-5                           | SAN-1                             | SAN-3                            | SAN-5                             |
| <i>Acetals</i>             |                 |                 |  |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                 |                                  |                                 |                                   |                                  |                                 |                                   |                                  |                                   |
| 1-Ethoxy-1-pentyloxyethane | 1104            | 1111            | 0.06 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>cd</sup>                            | ND                               | 0.08 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>ab</sup>    | 0.09 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>a</sup>     | 0.06 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>cd</sup>   | 0.07 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>abc</sup>   | 0.08 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>ab</sup>   | 0.07 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>abc</sup>    | 0.07 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>abc</sup>   | 0.07 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>abc</sup>  | 0.05 $\pm$ 0.00 <sup>d</sup>      | 0.06 $\pm$ 0.0 <sup>bcd</sup>    | 0.08 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>ab</sup>     |
| <i>Acids</i>               |                 |                 |  |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                 |                                  |                                 |                                   |                                  |                                 |                                   |                                  |                                   |
| Acetic acid                | 1461            | 1461            | 0.68 $\pm$ 0.05 <sup>i</sup>                             | 2.94 $\pm$ 0.24 <sup>efg</sup>   | 4.44 $\pm$ 0.09 <sup>cd</sup>    | 5.50 $\pm$ 0.39 <sup>bc</sup>    | 1.04 $\pm$ 0.03 <sup>hij</sup>  | 2.30 $\pm$ 0.25 <sup>gb</sup>    | 6.99 $\pm$ 0.45 <sup>a</sup>    | 2.11 $\pm$ 0.36 <sup>ghi</sup>    | 3.72 $\pm$ 0.13 <sup>def</sup>   | 3.88 $\pm$ 0.55 <sup>def</sup>  | 1.11 $\pm$ 0.06 <sup>hij</sup>    | 4.93 $\pm$ 0.58 <sup>bcd</sup>   | 5.77 $\pm$ 0.45 <sup>ab</sup>     |
| Propanoic acid             | 1556            | 1559            | ND   | ND                               | ND                               | ND                               | ND                              | ND                               | ND                              | ND                                | ND                               | ND                              | 0.19 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>b</sup>      | 0.64 $\pm$ 0.11 <sup>a</sup>     | ND                                |
| Butanoic acid              | 1663            | 1658            | ND   | 4.22 $\pm$ 0.21 <sup>a</sup>     | ND                               | ND                               | ND                              | ND                               | ND                              | ND                                | ND                               | ND                              | ND                                | 1.66 $\pm$ 0.21 <sup>b</sup>     | ND                                |
| <i>Alcohols</i>            |                 |                 |  |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                 |                                  |                                 |                                   |                                  |                                 |                                   |                                  |                                   |
| Ethanol                    | 937             | 941             | 414.34 $\pm$ 34.60 <sup>a</sup>                          | 211.98 $\pm$ 4.34 <sup>c</sup>   | 228.96 $\pm$ 7.09 <sup>bcd</sup> | 228.83 $\pm$ 2.40 <sup>bcd</sup> | 215.47 $\pm$ 9.66 <sup>de</sup> | 220.66 $\pm$ 4.79 <sup>cde</sup> | 270.50 $\pm$ 3.22 <sup>b</sup>  | 235.72 $\pm$ 16.83 <sup>bcd</sup> | 249.15 $\pm$ 2.82 <sup>bcd</sup> | 258.72 $\pm$ 3.17 <sup>b</sup>  | 218.10 $\pm$ 11.02 <sup>cde</sup> | 237.04 $\pm$ 3.44 <sup>cde</sup> | 239.54 $\pm$ 14.85 <sup>bcd</sup> |
| 1-Propanol                 | 1061            | 1069            | 4.10 $\pm$ 0.54 <sup>a</sup>                             | 1.92 $\pm$ 0.14 <sup>bc</sup>    | 1.88 $\pm$ 0.02 <sup>bc</sup>    | 1.74 $\pm$ 0.08 <sup>bcd</sup>   | 1.34 $\pm$ 0.07 <sup>eg</sup>   | 1.23 $\pm$ 0.02 <sup>fg</sup>    | 1.09 $\pm$ 0.08 <sup>g</sup>    | 1.57 $\pm$ 0.06 <sup>bcd</sup>    | 1.52 $\pm$ 0.08 <sup>bcd</sup>   | 1.53 $\pm$ 0.07 <sup>bcd</sup>  | 1.42 $\pm$ 0.14 <sup>defg</sup>   | 1.51 $\pm$ 0.04 <sup>cdefg</sup> | 1.75 $\pm$ 0.22 <sup>bcd</sup>    |
| Isobutyl alcohol           | 1108            | 1119            | 20.78 $\pm$ 0.44 <sup>abc</sup>                          | 18.55 $\pm$ 1.61 <sup>cde</sup>  | 20.54 $\pm$ 1.43 <sup>abc</sup>  | 21.34 $\pm$ 1.19 <sup>ab</sup>   | 14.81 $\pm$ 0.95 <sup>egh</sup> | 16.49 $\pm$ 0.42 <sup>egh</sup>  | 17.89 $\pm$ 0.30 <sup>de</sup>  | 20.26 $\pm$ 0.81 <sup>bcd</sup>   | 23.12 $\pm$ 2.16 <sup>a</sup>    | 22.96 $\pm$ 0.94 <sup>ab</sup>  | 12.92 $\pm$ 0.51 <sup>i</sup>     | 14.71 $\pm$ 0.30 <sup>ghi</sup>  | 14.52 $\pm$ 0.91 <sup>hi</sup>    |
| 1-Butanol                  | 1175            | 1179            | 0.46 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>f</sup>                             | 0.78 $\pm$ 0.08 <sup>abc</sup>   | 0.75 $\pm$ 0.06 <sup>abc</sup>   | 0.89 $\pm$ 0.11 <sup>a</sup>     | 0.52 $\pm$ 0.03 <sup>ghi</sup>  | 0.67 $\pm$ 0.07 <sup>bcd</sup>   | 0.66 $\pm$ 0.04 <sup>bcd</sup>  | 0.69 $\pm$ 0.11 <sup>bcd</sup>    | 0.83 $\pm$ 0.13 <sup>abc</sup>   | 0.86 $\pm$ 0.10 <sup>b</sup>    | 0.64 $\pm$ 0.05 <sup>cdef</sup>   | 0.74 $\pm$ 0.04 <sup>abc</sup>   | 0.80 $\pm$ 0.11 <sup>abc</sup>    |
| 2-Methyl-1-butanol         | 1217            | 1229            | 20.12 $\pm$ 3.51 <sup>f</sup>                            | 35.98 $\pm$ 2.56 <sup>ab</sup>   | 36.82 $\pm$ 1.69 <sup>a</sup>    | 35.27 $\pm$ 2.54 <sup>bcd</sup>  | 19.81 $\pm$ 1.11 <sup>f</sup>   | 23.63 $\pm$ 1.07 <sup>f</sup>    | 24.68 $\pm$ 0.84 <sup>ef</sup>  | 33.17 $\pm$ 1.83 <sup>abcd</sup>  | 35.43 $\pm$ 1.14 <sup>ab</sup>   | 36.44 $\pm$ 1.03 <sup>a</sup>   | 34.08 $\pm$ 1.42 <sup>bcd</sup>   | 35.11 $\pm$ 2.07 <sup>abc</sup>  | 38.21 $\pm$ 1.40 <sup>a</sup>     |
| Isoamyl alcohol            | 1225            | 1231            | 62.85 $\pm$ 8.56 <sup>e</sup>                            | 84.83 $\pm$ 6.57 <sup>abcd</sup> | 88.67 $\pm$ 5.34 <sup>ab</sup>   | 91.75 $\pm$ 3.95 <sup>ab</sup>   | 75.78 $\pm$ 3.73 <sup>cd</sup>  | 75.41 $\pm$ 1.46 <sup>cd</sup>   | 73.98 $\pm$ 2.43 <sup>d</sup>   | 89.14 $\pm$ 2.07 <sup>ab</sup>    | 91.71 $\pm$ 1.46 <sup>ab</sup>   | 94.12 $\pm$ 2.05 <sup>a</sup>   | 80.24 $\pm$ 3.48 <sup>bcd</sup>   | 88.52 $\pm$ 2.97 <sup>ab</sup>   | 90.22 $\pm$ 2.74 <sup>ab</sup>    |
| 1-Hexanol                  | 1356            | 1363            | 0.06 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>gs</sup>                            | 0.07 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>fg</sup>    | 0.08 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>def</sup>   | 0.07 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>def</sup>   | 0.08 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>def</sup>  | 0.09 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>cde</sup>   | 0.11 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>b</sup>    | 0.07 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>efg</sup>    | 0.14 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>a</sup>     | 0.08 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>def</sup>  | 0.10 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>bc</sup>     | 0.10 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>bc</sup>    | ND                                |
| 2-Ethyl-1-hexanol          | 1492            | 1494            | 0.04 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>bc</sup>                            | 0.05 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>b</sup>     | 0.04 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>c</sup>     | 0.04 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>bc</sup>    | ND                              | ND                               | ND                              | ND                                | ND                               | ND                              | 0.07 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>a</sup>      | ND                               | ND                                |
| 2-Methoxy phenol           | 1860            | 1865            | ND   | ND                               | ND                               | 0.23 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>de</sup>    | ND                              | 0.23 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>de</sup>    | 0.87 $\pm$ 0.02 <sup>a</sup>    | ND                                | 0.23 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>de</sup>    | 0.24 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>d</sup>    | ND                                | 0.39 $\pm$ 0.02 <sup>c</sup>     | 0.51 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>b</sup>      |
| Benzyl alcohol             | 1885            | 1883            | 0.04 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>j</sup>                             | 0.08 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>defg</sup>  | 0.07 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>fghi</sup>  | 0.08 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>efgh</sup>  | 0.05 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>hij</sup>  | 0.09 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>cdef</sup>  | 0.10 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>cde</sup>  | 0.05 $\pm$ 0.00 <sup>hij</sup>    | 0.11 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>c</sup>     | 0.11 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>cde</sup>  | 0.15 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>b</sup>      | 0.22 $\pm$ 0.04 <sup>a</sup>     | 0.24 $\pm$ 0.02 <sup>a</sup>      |
| Phenylethyl alcohol        | 1922            | 1920            | 7.91 $\pm$ 0.16 <sup>bcd</sup>                           | 7.56 $\pm$ 0.55 <sup>bcd</sup>   | 7.40 $\pm$ 0.24 <sup>de</sup>    | 7.35 $\pm$ 0.24 <sup>e</sup>     | 7.46 $\pm$ 0.80 <sup>cde</sup>  | 8.31 $\pm$ 0.91 <sup>abcd</sup>  | 9.39 $\pm$ 0.18 <sup>a</sup>    | 8.64 $\pm$ 0.36 <sup>bcd</sup>    | 8.54 $\pm$ 0.18 <sup>bcd</sup>   | 8.09 $\pm$ 0.40 <sup>bcd</sup>  | 8.36 $\pm$ 0.67 <sup>abcd</sup>   | 8.18 $\pm$ 0.14 <sup>abcde</sup> | 7.74 $\pm$ 0.31 <sup>bcd</sup>    |
| <i>Aldehydes</i>           |                 |                 |  |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                 |                                  |                                 |                                   |                                  |                                 |                                   |                                  |                                   |
| Acetaldehyde               | 744             | 747             | 0.34 $\pm$ 0.02 <sup>f</sup>                             | 0.77 $\pm$ 0.03 <sup>bcd</sup>   | 0.86 $\pm$ 0.02 <sup>abc</sup>   | 0.97 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>a</sup>     | 0.63 $\pm$ 0.03 <sup>e</sup>    | 0.64 $\pm$ 0.05 <sup>e</sup>     | 0.66 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>de</sup>   | 0.70 $\pm$ 0.05 <sup>cde</sup>    | 0.78 $\pm$ 0.07 <sup>bcd</sup>   | 0.88 $\pm$ 0.02 <sup>abc</sup>  | 0.73 $\pm$ 0.09 <sup>cde</sup>    | 0.72 $\pm$ 0.02 <sup>cde</sup>   | 0.94 $\pm$ 0.19 <sup>ab</sup>     |
| Benzaldehyde               | 1520            | 1521            | 0.05 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>k</sup>                             | 0.11 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>ij</sup>    | 0.13 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>efghi</sup> | 0.14 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>de</sup>    | 0.15 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>d</sup>    | 0.17 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>c</sup>     | 0.24 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>b</sup>    | 0.12 $\pm$ 0.00 <sup>ghij</sup>   | 0.13 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>efgh</sup>  | 0.18 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>c</sup>    | 0.14 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>defg</sup>   | 0.26 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>ab</sup>    | 0.26 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>a</sup>      |
| 2,4-Nonadienal             | 1710            | 1701            | ND   | ND                               | ND                               | ND                               | 0.08 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>c</sup>    | 0.09 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>c</sup>     | 0.11 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>b</sup>    | ND                                | ND                               | ND                              | 0.09 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>c</sup>      | 0.16 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>a</sup>     | ND                                |
| <i>Esters</i>              |                 |                 |  |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                 |                                  |                                 |                                   |                                  |                                 |                                   |                                  |                                   |
| Ethyl formate              | 825             | 828             | ND   | ND                               | ND                               | 0.50 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>e</sup>     | 0.09 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>gs</sup>   | 0.30 $\pm$ 0.02 <sup>f</sup>     | 0.88 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>a</sup>    | 0.09 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>gs</sup>     | 0.40 $\pm$ 0.03 <sup>de</sup>    | 0.45 $\pm$ 0.02 <sup>d</sup>    | 0.10 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>gs</sup>     | 0.63 $\pm$ 0.04 <sup>c</sup>     | 0.72 $\pm$ 0.08 <sup>b</sup>      |
| Ethyl acetate              | 885             | 896             | 12.79 $\pm$ 1.42 <sup>h</sup>                            | 33.33 $\pm$ 1.54 <sup>gs</sup>   | 30.97 $\pm$ 0.62 <sup>g</sup>    | 34.46 $\pm$ 0.94 <sup>efg</sup>  | 33.21 $\pm$ 3.13 <sup>g</sup>   | 33.61 $\pm$ 1.50 <sup>gs</sup>   | 36.17 $\pm$ 0.62 <sup>def</sup> | 37.98 $\pm$ 2.85 <sup>cde</sup>   | 38.00 $\pm$ 2.46 <sup>cde</sup>  | 39.73 $\pm$ 1.14 <sup>bcd</sup> | 40.17 $\pm$ 0.93 <sup>bc</sup>    | 42.01 $\pm$ 2.71 <sup>b</sup>    | 45.87 $\pm$ 1.35 <sup>a</sup>     |
| Isoamyl acetate            | 1126            | 1125            | 9.57 $\pm$ 0.55 <sup>a</sup>                             | 4.65 $\pm$ 0.4 <sup>efg1</sup>   | 5.14 $\pm$ 0.33 <sup>def</sup>   | 5.24 $\pm$ 0.17 <sup>def</sup>   | 4.65 $\pm$ 0.15 <sup>efg</sup>  | 6.38 $\pm$ 0.31 <sup>c</sup>     | 7.29 $\pm$ 0.49 <sup>b</sup>    | 4.36 $\pm$ 0.35 <sup>fg</sup>     | 5.76 $\pm$ 0.18 <sup>d</sup>     | 6.01 $\pm$ 0.20 <sup>d</sup>    | 3.84 $\pm$ 0.09 <sup>s</sup>      | 5.30 $\pm$ 0.33 <sup>de</sup>    | 5.28 $\pm$ 0.13 <sup>de</sup>     |
| Ethyl valerate             | 1131            | 1133            | 0.04 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>f</sup>                             | ND                               | ND                               | ND                               | ND                              | ND                               | ND                              | ND                                | 0.07 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>d</sup>     | 0.06 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>e</sup>    | 0.10 $\pm$ 0.00 <sup>f</sup>      | 0.11 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>b</sup>     | 0.11 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>a</sup>      |
| Ethyl heptanoate           | 1332            | 1329            | 0.24 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>c</sup>                             | 0.37 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>b</sup>     | 0.36 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>b</sup>     | 0.35 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>b</sup>     | 0.36 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>b</sup>    | 0.36 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>b</sup>     | 0.36 $\pm$ 0.02 <sup>b</sup>    | 0.35 $\pm$ 0.02 <sup>b</sup>      | 0.37 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>b</sup>     | 0.37 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>ab</sup>   | 0.35 $\pm$ 0.02 <sup>b</sup>      | 0.40 $\pm$ 0.02 <sup>a</sup>     | 0.35 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>b</sup>      |
| Isobutyl caproate          | 1347            | 1347            | ND   | 0.07 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>cd</sup>    | 0.08 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>bc</sup>    | 0.09 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>de</sup>    | 0.05 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>de</sup>   | ND                               | ND                              | 0.09 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>b</sup>      | 0.09 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>b</sup>     | 0.11 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>a</sup>    | 0.09 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>b</sup>      | 0.07 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>cd</sup>    | ND                                |
| Ethyl lactate              | 1353            | 1353            | 0.20 $\pm$ 0.02 <sup>f</sup>                             | 0.29 $\pm$ 0.0 <sup>cde1</sup>   | 0.30 $\pm$ 0.03 <sup>cde</sup>   | 0.32 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>cde</sup>   | 0.26 $\pm$ 0.02 <sup>e</sup>    | 0.28 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>cde</sup>   | 0.28 $\pm$ 0.04 <sup>cde</sup>  | 0.30 $\pm$ 0.02 <sup>cde</sup>    | 0.34 $\pm$ 0.02 <sup>c</sup>     | 0.33 $\pm$ 0.04 <sup>cd</sup>   | 0.43 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>b</sup>      | 0.57 $\pm$ 0.03 <sup>a</sup>     | 0.49 $\pm$ 0.04 <sup>b</sup>      |
| Ethyl caprylate            | 1435            | 1432            | 21.6 $\pm$ 0.95 <sup>f</sup>                             | 28.64 $\pm$ 0.50 <sup>bcd</sup>  | 27.73 $\pm$ 0.09 <sup>bcd</sup>  | 27.11 $\pm$ 0.30 <sup>d</sup>    | 27.86 $\pm$ 0.63 <sup>bcd</sup> | 29.05 $\pm$ 1.41 <sup>bcd</sup>  | 28.20 $\pm$ 0.31 <sup>bcd</sup> | 27.7 $\pm$ 1.91 <sup>bcd</sup>    | 31.64 $\pm$ 1.04 <sup>a</sup>    | 27.57 $\pm$ 0.14 <sup>bcd</sup> | 27.75 $\pm$ 1.60 <sup>bcd</sup>   | 24.31 $\pm$ 0.29 <sup>e</sup>    | 26.99 $\pm$ 0.97 <sup>d</sup>     |
| Isoamyl caproate           | 1453            | 1456            | 0.14 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>f</sup>                             | 0.18 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>de</sup>    | 0.19 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>cde</sup>   | 0.16 $\pm$ 0.03 <sup>ef</sup>    | 0.22 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>bc</sup>   | 0.22 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>bc</sup>    | 0.30 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>a</sup>    | 0.22 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>b</sup>      | 0.22 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>b</sup>     | 0.20 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>bcd</sup>  | 0.23 $\pm$ 0.02 <sup>b</sup>      | ND                               | ND                                |
| Ethyl nonanoate            | 1526            | 1534            | 0.52 $\pm$ 0.02 <sup>h</sup>                             | 1.09 $\pm$ 0.07 <sup>bcd</sup>   | 1.17 $\pm$ 0.04 <sup>ab</sup>    | 1.14 $\pm$ 0.03 <sup>abc</sup>   | 0.97 $\pm$ 0.04 <sup>def</sup>  | 1.02 $\pm$ 0.02 <sup>bcd</sup>   | 1.16 $\pm$ 0.15 <sup>ab</sup>   | 0.99 $\pm$ 0.07 <sup>cde</sup>    | 1.21 $\pm$ 0.08 <sup>a</sup>     | 1.06 $\pm$ 0.03 <sup>bcd</sup>  | 1.01 $\pm$ 0.09 <sup>bcd</sup>    | 0.84 $\pm$ 0.05 <sup>fg</sup>    | 0.85 $\pm$ 0.03 <sup>efg</sup>    |
| Ethyl 2-hydroxyisocaproate | 1545            | 1548            | 0.06 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>d</sup>                             | 0.11 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>a</sup>     | 0.11 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>a</sup>     | 0.10 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>abc</sup>   | 0.09 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>abc</sup>  | 0.09 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>c</sup>     | 0.09 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>abc</sup>  | 0.10 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>a</sup>      | 0.09 $\pm$ 0.01                  | 0.08 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>cd</sup>   | 0.09 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>bcd</sup>    | 0.10 $\pm$ 0.01 <sup>abc</sup>   | ND                                |
| Ethyl caprate              | 1643            | 1638            | 11.47 $\pm$ 0.17 <sup>g</sup>                            | 26.87 $\pm$ 0.64 <sup>a</sup>    | 25.27 $\pm$ 0.30 <sup>ab</sup>   | 23.88 $\pm$ 0.48 <sup>bcd</sup>  | 24.42 $\pm$ 0.83 <sup>bcd</sup> | 2                                |                                 |                                   |                                  |                                 |                                   |                                  |                                   |

| Furans                     |      |      |                          |                         |                         |                          |                          |                         |                         |                          |                          |                         |                           |                           |                          |
|----------------------------|------|------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| 2-Amylfuran                | 1230 | 1220 | ND                       | ND                      | ND                      | ND                       | ND                       | ND                      | ND                      | ND                       | ND                       | ND                      | 0.40±0.02 <sup>c</sup>    | 0.43±0.01 <sup>b</sup>    | 0.48±0.01 <sup>a</sup>   |
| Furfural                   | 1466 | 1466 | ND                       | 0.95±0.03 <sup>g</sup>  | 7.23±0.36 <sup>d</sup>  | 12.39±0.13 <sup>b</sup>  | ND                       | 4.17±0.22 <sup>f</sup>  | 5.79±0.08 <sup>e</sup>  | 0.88±0.08 <sup>g</sup>   | 8.71±0.45 <sup>c</sup>   | 9.09±0.81 <sup>c</sup>  | ND                        | 3.35±0.23 <sup>f</sup>    | 5.84±0.31 <sup>e</sup>   |
| Benzofuran                 | 1489 | 1500 | ND                       | ND                      | ND                      | 0.11±0.01 <sup>bcd</sup> | ND                       | 0.10±0.01 <sup>de</sup> | 0.19±0.01 <sup>a</sup>  | ND                       | 0.11±0.01 <sup>cd</sup>  | 0.09±0.01 <sup>ef</sup> | ND                        | 0.12±0.01 <sup>b</sup>    | 0.18±0.01 <sup>a</sup>   |
| 2-Acetyl furan             | 1510 | 1504 | ND                       | ND                      | ND                      | 0.08±0.01 <sup>a</sup>   | ND                       | ND                      | ND                      | ND                       | ND                       | 0.07±0.01 <sup>b</sup>  | ND                        | ND                        | ND                       |
| 5-Methyl furfural          | 1578 | 1574 | ND                       | 0.02±0.00 <sup>i</sup>  | 2.23±0.05 <sup>f</sup>  | 4.31±0.03 <sup>b</sup>   | ND                       | 1.75±0.03 <sup>g</sup>  | 2.87±0.02 <sup>e</sup>  | 0.02±0.00 <sup>i</sup>   | 3.58±0.18 <sup>d</sup>   | 3.82±0.13 <sup>c</sup>  | ND                        | 1.42±0.07 <sup>h</sup>    | 1.77±0.11 <sup>g</sup>   |
| 2-Methylbenzofuran         | 1589 | 1591 | ND                       | ND                      | 0.21±0.02 <sup>ef</sup> | 0.23±0.01 <sup>e</sup>   | ND                       | 0.20±0.01 <sup>ef</sup> | 0.62±0.05 <sup>a</sup>  | ND                       | 0.35±0.01 <sup>c</sup>   | 0.33±0.03 <sup>c</sup>  | ND                        | 0.23±0.01 <sup>e</sup>    | 0.42±0.02 <sup>b</sup>   |
| Ethyl 2-furoate            | 1621 | 1623 | ND                       | ND                      | ND                      | 0.03±0.00 <sup>d</sup>   | ND                       | ND                      | ND                      | ND                       | ND                       | 0.03±0.00 <sup>e</sup>  | 0.12±0.01 <sup>a</sup>    | ND                        |                          |
| Hydrocarbons               |      |      |                          |                         |                         |                          |                          |                         |                         |                          |                          |                         |                           |                           |                          |
| 2,4-Dimethylheptane        | 797  | 813  | 0.37±0.03 <sup>bcd</sup> | 0.25±0.01 <sup>f</sup>  | 0.43±0.03 <sup>ab</sup> | 0.37±0.01 <sup>bcd</sup> | 0.42±0.03 <sup>ab</sup>  | 0.33±0.03 <sup>de</sup> | 0.25±0.01 <sup>f</sup>  | 0.35±0.03 <sup>cde</sup> | 0.35±0.02 <sup>cde</sup> | 0.30±0.01 <sup>ef</sup> | 0.39±0.04 <sup>abcd</sup> | 0.38±0.03 <sup>abcd</sup> | 0.38±0.04 <sup>bcd</sup> |
| 4-Methyloctane             | 823  | 859  | 1.79±0.26 <sup>a</sup>   | 0.70±0.04 <sup>fg</sup> | 0.97±0.06 <sup>de</sup> | 0.50±0.01 <sup>g</sup>   | 0.60±0.02 <sup>fg</sup>  | 0.83±0.08 <sup>ef</sup> | 1.18±0.03 <sup>cd</sup> | 1.22±0.09 <sup>c</sup>   | 1.21±0.13 <sup>cd</sup>  | 1.33±0.11 <sup>bc</sup> | 1.20±0.05 <sup>cd</sup>   | 1.19±0.06 <sup>cd</sup>   | 1.26±0.02 <sup>bc</sup>  |
| 1,2,4,5-Tetramethylbenzene | 1417 | 1413 | 0.12±0.01 <sup>b</sup>   | 0.05±0.01 <sup>f</sup>  | 0.06±0.01 <sup>ef</sup> | 0.06±0.01 <sup>de</sup>  | 0.07±0.01 <sup>de</sup>  | 0.14±0.01 <sup>a</sup>  | 0.07±0.00 <sup>d</sup>  | 0.07±0.00 <sup>de</sup>  | 0.07±0.01 <sup>cd</sup>  | 0.05±0.01 <sup>f</sup>  | ND                        | ND                        |                          |
| Lactones                   |      |      |                          |                         |                         |                          |                          |                         |                         |                          |                          |                         |                           |                           |                          |
| Butyrolactone              | 1635 | 1631 | ND                       | ND                      | 0.02±0.00 <sup>h</sup>  | 0.02±0.00 <sup>h</sup>   | 0.05±0.01 <sup>def</sup> | 0.05±0.01 <sup>de</sup> | 0.05±0.01 <sup>de</sup> | ND                       | 0.04±0.01 <sup>fg</sup>  | 0.04±0.01 <sup>ef</sup> | 0.03±0.00 <sup>g</sup>    | 0.08±0.00 <sup>a</sup>    | 0.07±0.00 <sup>a</sup>   |
| trans-Whiskey lactone      | 1973 | 1892 | ND                       | 0.29±0.01 <sup>d</sup>  | 0.32±0.00 <sup>d</sup>  | 0.29±0.02 <sup>d</sup>   | ND                       | ND                      | ND                      | 0.15±0.03 <sup>g</sup>   | 0.19±0.02 <sup>i</sup>   | 0.22±0.01 <sup>e</sup>  | ND                        | ND                        | ND                       |
| Oaklactone                 | 1971 | 1966 | ND                       | 0.24±0.02 <sup>g</sup>  | 0.30±0.01 <sup>f</sup>  | 0.32±0.01 <sup>ef</sup>  | ND                       | ND                      | ND                      | 0.39±0.01 <sup>cd</sup>  | 0.50±0.03 <sup>b</sup>   | 0.55±0.02 <sup>a</sup>  | ND                        | ND                        | ND                       |
| Phenols                    |      |      |                          |                         |                         |                          |                          |                         |                         |                          |                          |                         |                           |                           |                          |
| Phenol                     | 2004 | 2010 | ND                       | ND                      | ND                      | ND                       | ND                       | ND                      | 0.08±0.00 <sup>a</sup>  | ND                       | ND                       | ND                      | ND                        | 0.07±0.01 <sup>a</sup>    | ND                       |
| Eugenol                    | 2172 | 2175 | ND                       | ND                      | ND                      | 0.07±0.01 <sup>de</sup>  | 0.08±0.01 <sup>cd</sup>  | 0.12±0.01 <sup>b</sup>  | 0.27±0.03 <sup>a</sup>  | 0.04±0.01 <sup>f</sup>   | 0.10±0.01 <sup>bc</sup>  | 0.10±0.01 <sup>bc</sup> | ND                        | 0.10±0.00 <sup>bc</sup>   | 0.10±0.01 <sup>bc</sup>  |

Supplementary Table 1. (continued)

| Compounds                  | KIL  | KIM  | Relative Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/mL}$ ) <sup>N</sup> |                             |                            |                             |                             |                            | Aroma character  |  |  |  |  |  |
|----------------------------|------|------|--|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|                            |      |      | SIN-1  | SIN -3                      | SIN -5                     | JOL-1                       | JOL-3                       | JOL-5                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <i>Acetals</i>             |      |      |  |                             |                            |                             |                             |                            |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1-Ethoxy-1-pentyloxyethane | 1104 | 1111 | 0.06±0.00 <sup>bcd</sup>                                 | 0.07±0.01 <sup>bcd</sup>    | 0.07±0.00 <sup>bcd</sup>   | 0.06±0.01 <sup>cd</sup>     | 0.06±0.00 <sup>bcd</sup>    | 0.07±0.01 <sup>abcd</sup>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <i>Acids</i>               |      |      |  |                             |                            |                             |                             |                            |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Acetic acid                | 1461 | 1461 | 0.90±0.11 <sup>ij</sup>                                  | 4.15±0.79 <sup>de</sup>     | 4.81±0.22 <sup>bcd</sup>   | 1.03±0.13 <sup>hiij</sup>   | 2.71±0.42 <sup>fg</sup>     | 3.81±0.42 <sup>def</sup>   | acid, fruit, pungent, sour, vinegar                      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Propanoic acid             | 1556 | 1559 | ND   | ND                          | ND                         | ND                          | ND                          | ND                         | fat, pungent, rancid, silage, soy                        |  |  |  |  |  |
| Butanoic acid              | 1663 | 1658 | ND   | ND                          | ND                         | ND                          | ND                          | ND                         | butter, cheese, rancid, sour, sweat                      |  |  |  |  |  |
| <i>Alcohols</i>            |      |      |  |                             |                            |                             |                             |                            |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ethanol                    | 937  | 941  | 238.92±2.76 <sup>bcd</sup>                               | 257.14±14.52 <sup>bcd</sup> | 257.79±2.23 <sup>bcd</sup> | 245.09±5.26 <sup>bcd</sup>  | 242.09±17.59 <sup>bcd</sup> | 245.36±6.77 <sup>bcd</sup> | alcohol, floral, ripe apple, sweet                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1-Propanol                 | 1061 | 1069 | 1.83±0.12 <sup>bcd</sup>                                 | 1.94±0.09 <sup>bc</sup>     | 1.95±0.15 <sup>b</sup>     | 1.28±0.05 <sup>fg</sup>     | 1.44±0.20 <sup>defg</sup>   | 1.37±0.2 <sup>efg</sup>    | candy, must, pungent, ripe fruit                         |  |  |  |  |  |
| Isobutyl alcohol           | 1108 | 1119 | 15.94±0.64 <sup>efgh</sup>                               | 17.08±1.19 <sup>efgh</sup>  | 17.51±0.65 <sup>efg</sup>  | 15.03±1.25 <sup>fgghi</sup> | 16.97±2.16 <sup>efgh</sup>  | 17.69±0.68 <sup>def</sup>  | apple, cocoa, malt                                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1-Butanol                  | 1175 | 1179 | 0.82±0.07 <sup>abc</sup>                                 | 0.80±0.13 <sup>abc</sup>    | 0.73±0.11 <sup>abc</sup>   | 0.48±0.02 <sup>ef</sup>     | 0.81±0.09 <sup>abc</sup>    | 0.75±0.06 <sup>abc</sup>   | alcohol, fruit, medicine, phenol                         |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2-Methyl-1-butanol         | 1217 | 1229 | 34.35±2.47 <sup>ab</sup>                                 | 36.02±1.02 <sup>ab</sup>    | 37.13±0.93 <sup>a</sup>    | 29.74±4.75 <sup>bcd</sup>   | 30.43±4.07 <sup>bcd</sup>   | 28.90±1.67 <sup>de</sup>   | banana, green, malt, medicine                            |  |  |  |  |  |
| Isoamyl alcohol            | 1225 | 1231 | 88.48±4.43 <sup>ab</sup>                                 | 89.82±5.19 <sup>ab</sup>    | 89.64±3.24 <sup>ab</sup>   | 81.82±5.84 <sup>bcd</sup>   | 85.52±7.48 <sup>abc</sup>   | 88.32±3.70 <sup>ab</sup>   | banana, cocoa, floral, fusel, nail polish                |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1-Hexanol                  | 1356 | 1363 | 0.09±0.01 <sup>cde</sup>                                 | 0.08±0.01 <sup>cde</sup>    | 0.09±0.01 <sup>cde</sup>   | 0.08±0.01 <sup>def</sup>    | 0.09±0.01 <sup>cd</sup>     | 0.07±0.01 <sup>defg</sup>  | flower, fruit, green, herb, wood                         |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2-Ethyl-1-hexanol          | 1492 | 1494 | ND   | ND                          | 0.04±0.01 <sup>bc</sup>    | ND                          | ND                          | ND                         | citrus, green, oil, rose                                 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2-Methoxy phenol           | 1860 | 1865 | ND   | 0.13±0.01 <sup>g</sup>      | 0.20±0.01 <sup>f</sup>     | ND                          | 0.13±0.01 <sup>g</sup>      | 0.22±0.01 <sup>ef</sup>    | bacon, medicine, phenol, smoke, wood                     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Benzyl alcohol             | 1885 | 1883 | 0.04±0.00 <sup>ji</sup>                                  | 0.05±0.01 <sup>hij</sup>    | 0.05±0.00 <sup>hij</sup>   | 0.05±0.00 <sup>ij</sup>     | 0.06±0.00 <sup>ghij</sup>   | 0.05±0.00 <sup>hij</sup>   | almond, boiled cherries, floral, moss, roasted bread     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Phenylethyl alcohol        | 1922 | 1920 | 8.72±0.37 <sup>abc</sup>                                 | 8.44±0.31 <sup>abcde</sup>  | 8.17±0.33 <sup>abcde</sup> | 8.84±0.65 <sup>ab</sup>     | 8.83±0.93 <sup>ab</sup>     | 8.18±0.34 <sup>abcde</sup> | fruit, honey, rose, sweet apple, wine                    |  |  |  |  |  |
| <i>Aldehydes</i>           |      |      |  |                             |                            |                             |                             |                            |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Acetaldehyde               | 744  | 747  | 0.75±0.02 <sup>cde</sup>                                 | 0.77±0.10 <sup>bcd</sup>    | 0.85±0.03 <sup>abc</sup>   | 0.73±0.07 <sup>cde</sup>    | 0.84±0.08 <sup>abcd</sup>   | 0.87±0.15 <sup>abc</sup>   | floral, fruit, green apple, sweet                        |  |  |  |  |  |
| Benzaldehyde               | 1520 | 1521 | 0.11±0.01 <sup>hij</sup>                                 | 0.15±0.01 <sup>de</sup>     | 0.14±0.01 <sup>def</sup>   | 0.11±0.01 <sup>j</sup>      | 0.12±0.01 <sup>fgij</sup>   | 0.13±0.01 <sup>efg</sup>   | bitter almond, burnt sugar, cherry, malt, roasted pepper |  |  |  |  |  |

|                            |          |                           |                           |                           |                           |                            |                           |   |
|----------------------------|----------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|---|
| 2,4-Nonadienal             | 17101701 | ND                        | ND                        | ND                        | ND                        | ND                         | ND                        | cereal, deep fried, fat, unpleasant, watermelon |
| <i>Esters</i>              |          |                           |                           |                           |                           |                            |                           |   |
| Ethyl formate              | 825 828  | 0.12±0.01 <sup>g</sup>    | 0.46±0.05 <sup>d</sup>    | 0.58±0.01 <sup>c</sup>    | 0.10±0.01 <sup>g</sup>    | 0.27±0.02 <sup>f</sup>     | 0.42±0.06 <sup>de</sup>   | ethereal, pungent                               |
| Ethyl acetate              | 885 896  | 31.58±1.06 <sup>g</sup>   | 31.76±0.8 <sup>g</sup>    | 33.48±0.73 <sup>fg</sup>  | 31.81±1.50 <sup>g</sup>   | 30.48±1.08 <sup>g</sup>    | 34.24±0.62 <sup>efg</sup> | balsamic, contact glue, grape, pineapple, sweet |
| Isoamyl acetate            | 11261125 | 5.17±0.29 <sup>def</sup>  | 5.47±0.45 <sup>de</sup>   | 5.70±0.21 <sup>cd</sup>   | 4.58±0.23 <sup>efg</sup>  | 5.11±0.75 <sup>def</sup>   | 5.28±0.33 <sup>de</sup>   | apple, banana, glue, pear, sweet                |
| Ethyl valerate             | 11311133 | 0.12±0.01 <sup>a</sup>    | 0.06±0.01 <sup>de</sup>   | 0.07±0.01 <sup>de</sup>   | ND                        | ND                         | ND                        | apple, dry fish, herb, nut, yeast               |
| Ethyl heptanoate           | 13321329 | 0.36±0.02 <sup>b</sup>    | 0.35±0.02 <sup>b</sup>    | 0.37±0.01 <sup>ab</sup>   | 0.38±0.01 <sup>ab</sup>   | 0.38±0.01 <sup>ab</sup>    | 0.35±0.01 <sup>b</sup>    | brandy, fruit, wine                             |
| Isobutyl caproate          | 13471347 | 0.07±0.01 <sup>cd</sup>   | 0.07±0.01 <sup>cd</sup>   | 0.07±0.01 <sup>cd</sup>   | 0.05±0.00 <sup>e</sup>    | 0.06±0.00 <sup>cde</sup>   | 0.08±0.01 <sup>bc</sup>   | green, plastic, spice                           |
| Ethyl lactate              | 13531353 | 0.29±0.03 <sup>cde</sup>  | 0.27±0.03 <sup>de</sup>   | 0.29±0.02 <sup>cde</sup>  | 0.27±0.01 <sup>de</sup>   | 0.33±0.04 <sup>cd</sup>    | 0.27±0.01 <sup>de</sup>   | butter, cream, floral, fruit, sweet             |
| Ethyl caprylate            | 14351432 | 29.50±0.08 <sup>b</sup>   | 27.53±1.28 <sup>bcd</sup> | 28.47±0.23 <sup>bcd</sup> | 29.41±0.64 <sup>bc</sup>  | 28.24±1.00 <sup>bcd</sup>  | 27.06±0.85 <sup>cd</sup>  | apricot, banana, brandy, pear, pineapple        |
| Isoamyl caproate           | 14531456 | 0.23±0.01 <sup>b</sup>    | 0.20±0.01 <sup>bcd</sup>  | 0.15±0.03 <sup>f</sup>    | 0.23±0.01 <sup>b</sup>    | 0.21±0.01 <sup>bcd</sup>   | 0.19±0.01 <sup>cde</sup>  | anise, caramel, fruit, spice, yeast             |
| Ethyl nonanoate            | 15261534 | 1.04±0.05 <sup>bcd</sup>  | 1.15±0.10 <sup>abc</sup>  | 1.16±0.03 <sup>ab</sup>   | 1.02±0.06 <sup>bcd</sup>  | 1.10±0.08 <sup>abcd</sup>  | 0.80±0.05 <sup>g</sup>    | fruit   |
| Ethyl 2-hydroxyisocaproate | 15451548 | 0.10±0.01 <sup>abc</sup>  | 0.08±0.01 <sup>cd</sup>   | 0.10±0.01 <sup>abc</sup>  | 0.10±0.00 <sup>abc</sup>  | 0.10±0.0abc                | 0.09±0.01 <sup>abc</sup>  | black currant, fruit                            |
| Ethyl caprate              | 16431638 | 23.94±0.42 <sup>bcd</sup> | 22.11±0.78 <sup>def</sup> | 22.15±0.42 <sup>def</sup> | 24.11±0.87 <sup>bcd</sup> | 21.84±1.91 <sup>f</sup>    | 21.18±0.19 <sup>ef</sup>  | brandy, burnt, grape, nut, pear                 |
| Isoamyl caprylate          | 16641659 | ND                        | ND                        | 0.73±0.05 <sup>a</sup>    | ND                        | ND                         | ND                        | baked apple                                     |
| Diethyl succinate          | 16811679 | 0.33±0.02 <sup>ef</sup>   | 0.40±0.04 <sup>cd</sup>   | 0.46±0.01 <sup>b</sup>    | 0.24±0.02 <sup>g</sup>    | 0.41±0.01 <sup>c</sup>     | 0.41±0.01 <sup>c</sup>    | cotton, cream, floral, fruit, wine              |
| Ethyl undecanoate          | 17371741 | ND                        | ND                        | ND                        | ND                        | ND                         | ND                        | coconut, cognac, fruit                          |
| Isobutyl decanoate         | 17511755 | 0.04±0.00 <sup>d</sup>    | 0.04±0.01 <sup>cd</sup>   | 0.03±0.00 <sup>d</sup>    | 0.04±0.00 <sup>cd</sup>   | 0.05±0.00 <sup>bc</sup>    | 0.04±0.00 <sup>cd</sup>   | baked apple                                     |
| Methyl salicylate          | 17551778 | 0.08±0.01 <sup>hi</sup>   | 0.09±0.01 <sup>gh</sup>   | 0.12±0.01 <sup>de</sup>   | 0.11±0.01 <sup>ef</sup>   | 0.10±0.01 <sup>fg</sup>    | 0.16±0.01 <sup>b</sup>    | almond, caramel, medicine, peppermint, sharp    |
| Phenylethyl acetate        | 18251820 | 5.15±0.02 <sup>defg</sup> | 5.51±0.34 <sup>cde</sup>  | 5.67±0.07 <sup>bcd</sup>  | 5.08±0.08 <sup>efg</sup>  | 5.59±0.38 <sup>abcde</sup> | 5.48±0.12 <sup>cdef</sup> | floral, fruit, honey, rose, tobacco             |
| Ethyl laurate              | 18471845 | 1.59±0.01 <sup>ghi</sup>  | 1.47±0.09 <sup>hij</sup>  | 1.50±0.04 <sup>hij</sup>  | 1.57±0.04 <sup>ghi</sup>  | 1.41±0.13 <sup>ij</sup>    | 1.36±0.03 <sup>i</sup>    | floral, fruit, green apple, leaf, nut           |
| Ethyl myristate            | 20432052 | 0.35±0.03 <sup>fg</sup>   | 0.35±0.02 <sup>efg</sup>  | 0.36±0.01 <sup>efg</sup>  | 0.36±0.01 <sup>efg</sup>  | 0.34±0.02 <sup>fg</sup>    | 0.29±0.01 <sup>g</sup>    | ether, nut, oil, pleasant, soap                 |
| Ethyl palmitate            | 22432259 | 0.62±0.04 <sup>cde</sup>  | 0.58±0.02 <sup>de</sup>   | 0.66±0.01 <sup>cd</sup>   | 0.56±0.03 <sup>ef</sup>   | 0.63±0.05 <sup>cde</sup>   | 0.43±0.01 <sup>e</sup>    | wax   |
| <i>Furans</i>              |          |                           |                           |                           |                           |                            |                           |   |
| 2-Amylfuran                | 12301220 | ND                        | ND                        | ND                        | ND                        | ND                         | ND                        | butter, floral, fruit, green bean               |
| Furfural                   | 14661466 | 0.97±0.05 <sup>g</sup>    | 12.65±1.53 <sup>b</sup>   | 14.89±0.17 <sup>a</sup>   | 0.71±0.10 <sup>g</sup>    | 6.57±0.28 <sup>de</sup>    | 9.69±1.04 <sup>c</sup>    | almond, baked potatoes, bread, candy, floral    |
| Benzofuran                 | 14891500 | ND                        | 0.09±0.01 <sup>f</sup>    | 0.11±0.01 <sup>bcd</sup>  | ND                        | 0.06±0.00 <sup>g</sup>     | 0.11±0.01 <sup>cd</sup>   | rotten  |
| 2-Acetyl furan             | 15101504 | ND                        | 0.09±0.01 <sup>a</sup>    | ND                        | ND                        | ND                         | 0.06±0.01 <sup>b</sup>    | balsamic, cocoa, coffee, smoke, tobacco         |
| 5-Methyl furfural          | 15781574 | 0.02±0.00 <sup>i</sup>    | 4.29±0.34 <sup>b</sup>    | 4.57±0.04 <sup>a</sup>    | ND                        | 1.99±0.04 <sup>g</sup>     | 3.51±0.16 <sup>d</sup>    | almond, caramel, cooked, roasted garlic, spice  |
| 2-Methylbenzofuran         | 15891591 | ND                        | 0.17±0.03 <sup>fg</sup>   | 0.28±0.01 <sup>d</sup>    | ND                        | 0.09±0.01 <sup>h</sup>     | 0.15±0.01 <sup>g</sup>    |   |
| Ethyl 2-furoate            | 16211623 | 0.03±0.00 <sup>de</sup>   | 0.03±0.00 <sup>de</sup>   | 0.07±0.00 <sup>b</sup>    | ND                        | ND                         | 0.06±0.00 <sup>c</sup>    | caramel   |
| <i>Hydrocarbons</i>        |          |                           |                           |                           |                           |                            |                           |   |
| 2,4-Dimethylheptane        | 797 813  | 0.44±0.01 <sup>a</sup>    | 0.40±0.03 <sup>abc</sup>  | 0.37±0.01 <sup>bcd</sup>  | 0.38±0.01 <sup>abcd</sup> | 0.35±0.01 <sup>cde</sup>   | 0.39±0.04 <sup>abc</sup>  |   |
| 4-Methyloctane             | 823 859  | 1.90±0.11 <sup>a</sup>    | 1.50±0.07 <sup>b</sup>    | 1.48±0.11 <sup>b</sup>    | 1.85±0.10 <sup>a</sup>    | 1.76±0.13 <sup>a</sup>     | 1.50±0.09 <sup>b</sup>    |   |
| 1,2,4,5-Tetramethylbenzene | 14171413 | 0.07±0.00 <sup>cd</sup>   | 0.08±0.01 <sup>c</sup>    | 0.06±0.00 <sup>de</sup>   | 0.07±0.00 <sup>cd</sup>   | 0.06±0.01 <sup>de</sup>    | 0.07±0.00 <sup>cd</sup>   | rancid, sweet                                   |
| <i>Lactones</i>            |          |                           |                           |                           |                           |                            |                           |   |
| Butyrolactone              | 16351631 | 0.05±0.00 <sup>bcd</sup>  | 0.06±0.00 <sup>b</sup>    | 0.06±0.00 <sup>b</sup>    | 0.05±0.00 <sup>cd</sup>   | 0.06±0.00 <sup>bc</sup>    | 0.06±0.01 <sup>bcd</sup>  | caramel, cheese, fruit, roasted nut, sweat      |
| trans-Whiskey lactone      | 19731892 | 0.10±0.01 <sup>b</sup>    | 0.44±0.02 <sup>b</sup>    | 0.47±0.03 <sup>a</sup>    | 0.22±0.01 <sup>e</sup>    | 0.30±0.01 <sup>d</sup>     | 0.35±0.01 <sup>c</sup>    | coconut, flower, sick, sweet, wood              |
| Oaklactone                 | 19711966 | 0.40±0.02 <sup>c</sup>    | 0.41±0.03 <sup>c</sup>    | 0.49±0.02 <sup>b</sup>    | 0.32±0.02 <sup>ef</sup>   | 0.35±0.03 <sup>de</sup>    | 0.40±0.02 <sup>c</sup>    | butter, cocoa, coconut, sweet                   |
| <i>Phenols</i>             |          |                           |                           |                           |                           |                            |                           |   |
| Phenol                     | 20042010 | ND                        | ND                        | 0.06±0.00 <sup>b</sup>    | ND                        | ND                         | ND                        | medicine, sharp, smoke, spice                   |
| Eugenol                    | 21722175 | ND                        | 0.07±0.00 <sup>de</sup>   | 0.06±0.00 <sup>e</sup>    | ND                        | 0.08±0.01 <sup>cd</sup>    | 0.10±0.01 <sup>bc</sup>   | burnt, clove, smoke, spice                      |

Odor character from <https://www.vcf-online.nl/VcfHome.cfm>. All values are represented by mean  $\pm$  standard deviation ( $n = 3$ ). <sup>L</sup> Kovats index calculated using *n*-alkanes for the DB-WAX column. <sup>M</sup> Kovats index reported from NIST available in <http://webbook.nist.gov/chemistry/cas-ser.html> for DB-WAX columns or equivalents. <sup>N</sup> Relative concentration; the concentrations calculated as equivalents relative to the internal standard (4.878  $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$  of linalool), ND; not detected

