

Investigations into chemical components from *Monascus purpureus* with photoprotective and anti- melanogenic activities

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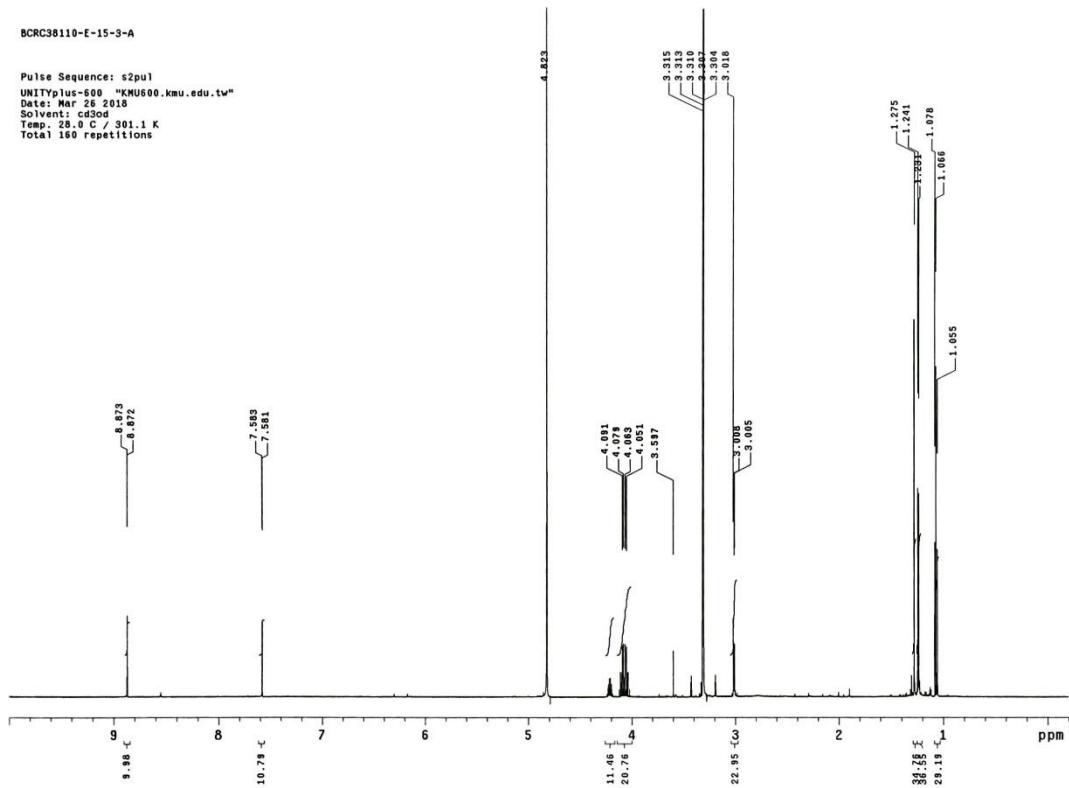


Figure S1. ^1H NMR spectrum of 5S,6S-monaspurpyridine A (**1**) in CD_3OD at 600 MHz

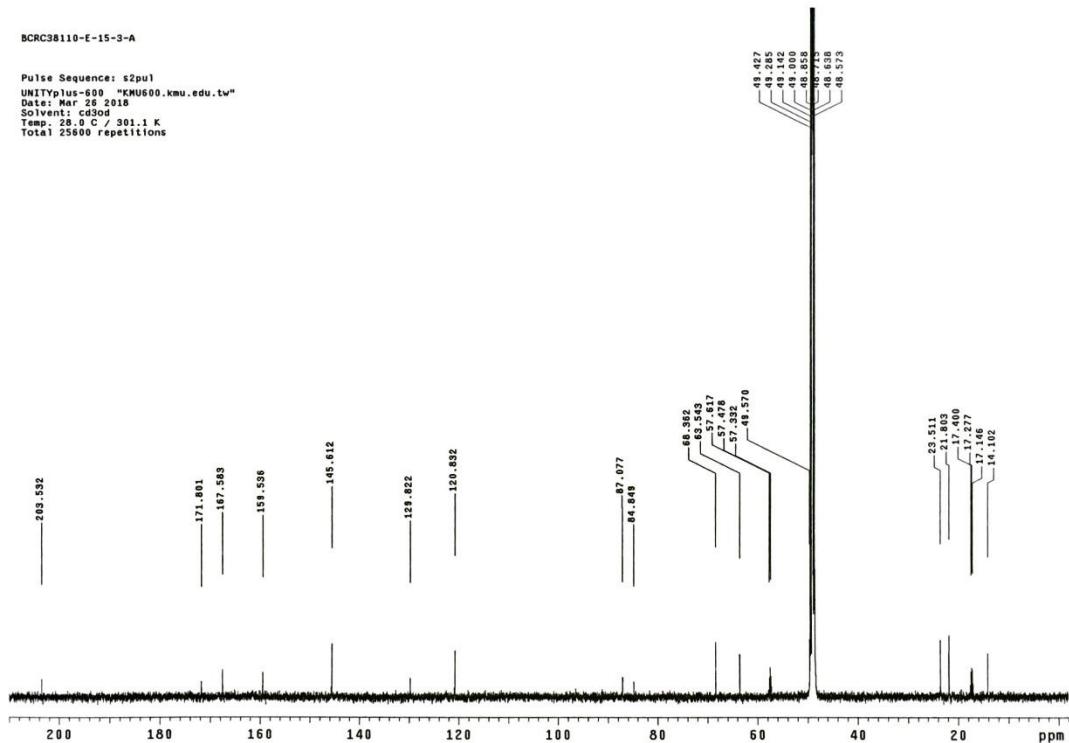


Figure S2. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of 5S,6S-monaspurpyridine A (**1**) in CD_3OD at 125 MHz

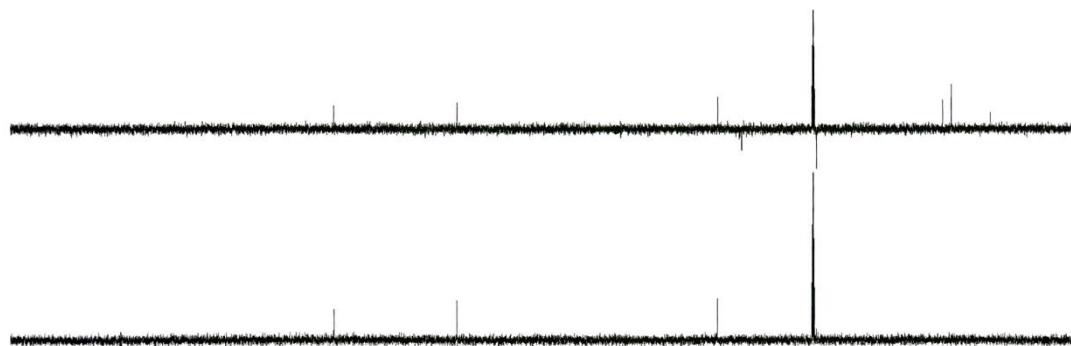
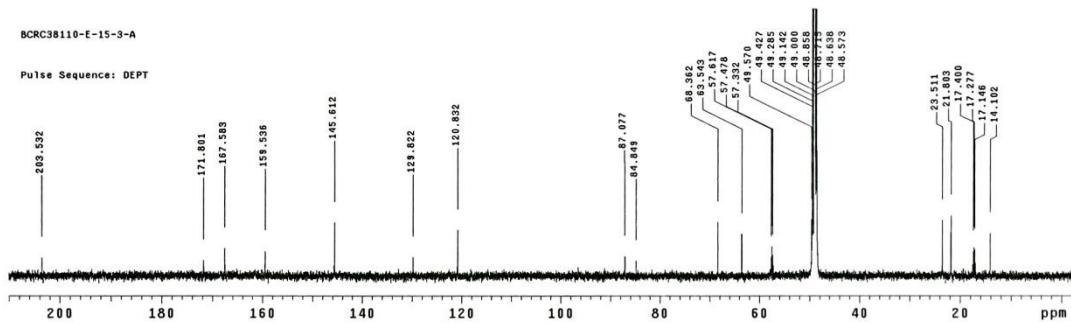


Figure S3. DEPT spectrum of 5S,6S-monaspurpyridine A (**1**)

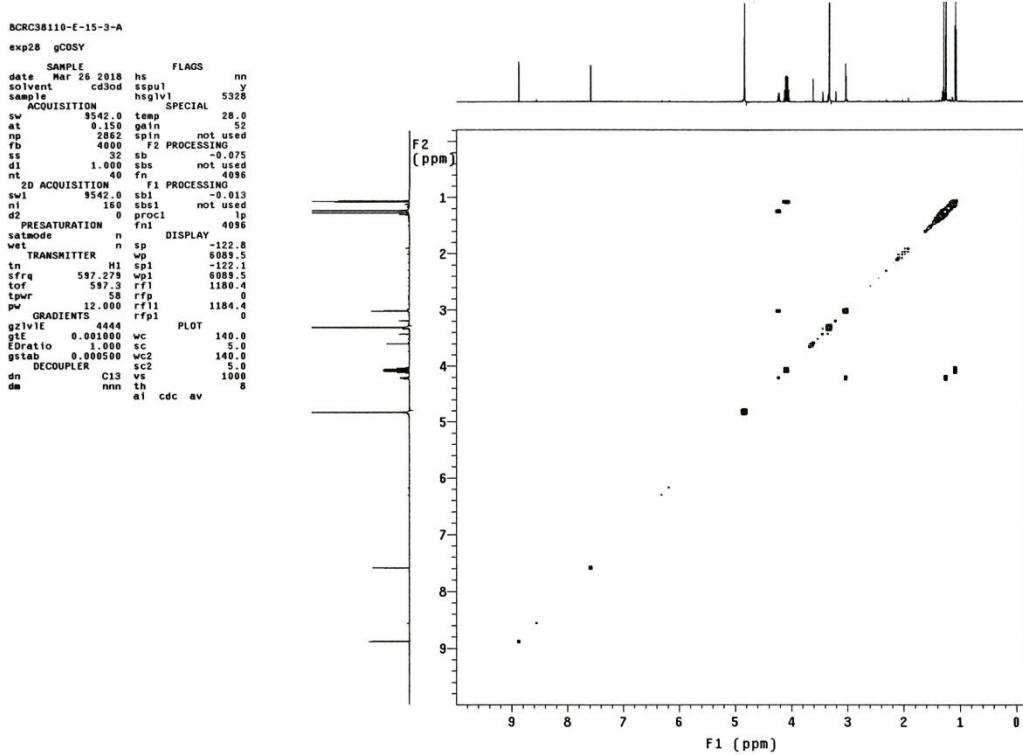


Figure S4. COSY spectrum of 5S,6S-monaspurpyridine A (**1**)

BCRC38110-E-15-3-A

Pulse Sequence: gHMBCAD

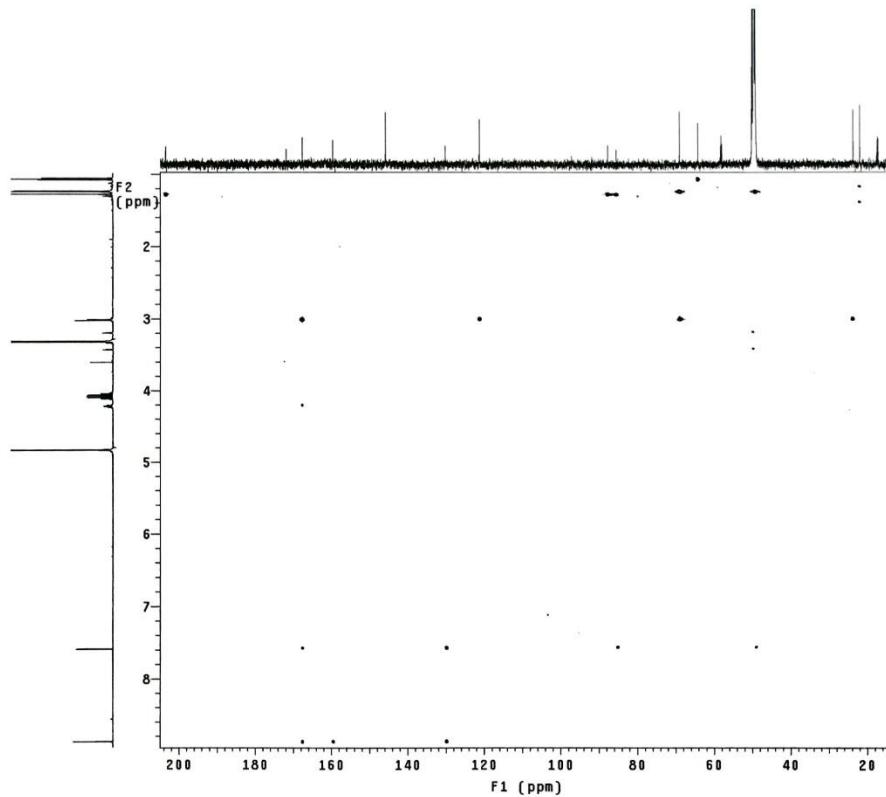


Figure S5. HMBC spectrum of 5S,6S-monapurpuridine A (1)

BCRC38110-E-15-3-A

exp29 NOESY

```
SAMPLE          FLAGS
date Mar 26 2018 hs nspl nn
solvent cd3od nspl v
sample PFOf1g v
ACQUISITION hsgv1 5328
sv 9542.0      SPECIAL 28.0
at 0.150       temp 28.0
np 2862         gain 48
fb 4096         spin not used
ss 32           zw 1/2 PROCESSING
d1 1.500        gfs 0.069
nt 40           gfs not used
2D ACQUISITION f1 4096
sw1 9542.0      F1 PROCESSING
ni 160          gfs1 0.014
TRANSMITTER H1 Prc1 0
sfrq 597.279    Pn1 4096
tof 597.3       DISPLAY
tppr 58          sp -120.0
tpwr 12.000     wp 6089.5
pw 12.000       sp1 -119.8
mixN NOESY 0.600 wp1 6089.5
PRESATURATION 11 1186.9
satmode n rfp 0
wet n rfp1 1182.0
DECOUPLER C13 rfp1 0
dn C13          PLOT
dm nnn wc 140.0
sc 5.0
wc2 140.0
sc2 5.0
vs 321
th 4
ai cdc ph
```

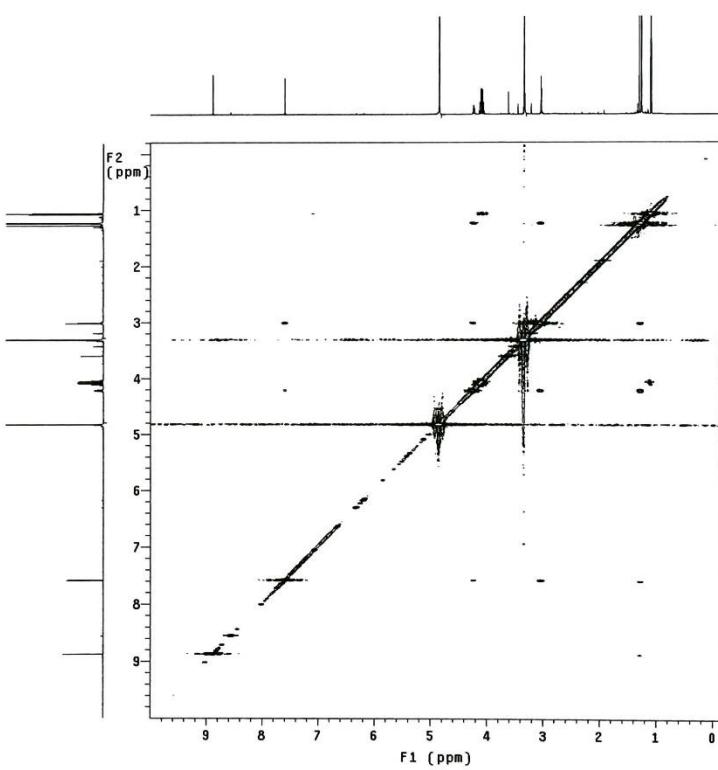


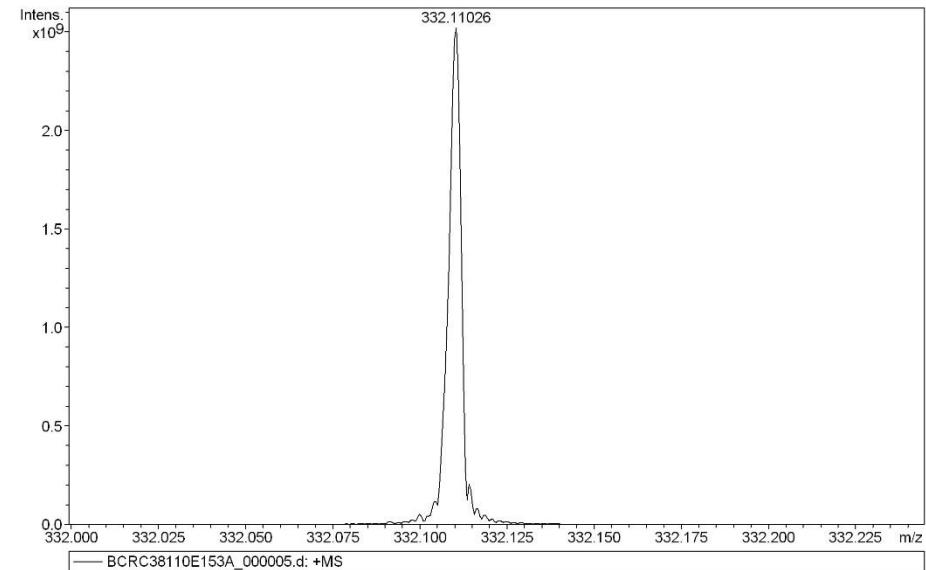
Figure S6. NOESY spectrum of 5S,6S-monapurpuridine A (1)

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Analysis Info

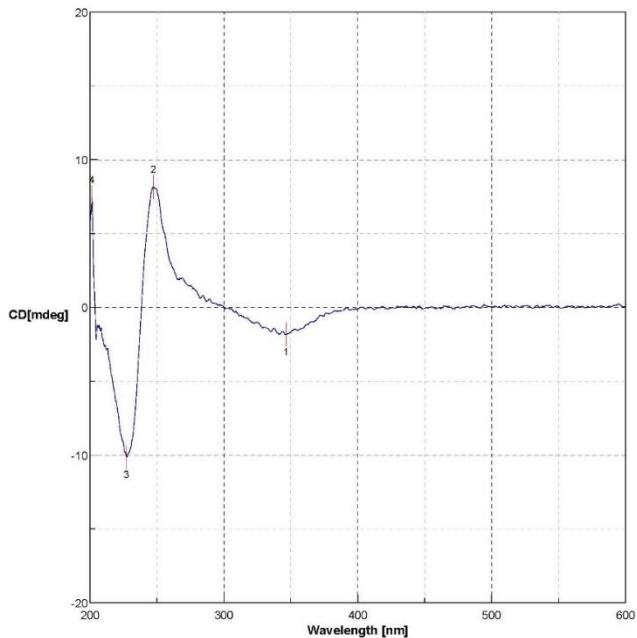
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 Sample Name: BCRC38110-E-15-3-A
 Comment: ESI Positive

5/11/2018 3:36:13 PM
 Operator: YU HSIAO-CHING
 Instrument: BRUKER FT-MS solariX



Meas. m/z	#	Formula	Score	m/z	err [mDa]	err [ppm]	mSigma	rdb	e ⁻ Conf	N-Rule
332.11026	1	C 15 H 19 N Na O 6	100.00	332.11046	0.20	0.59	10.1	6.5	even	ok

Figure S7. HRESIMS spectrum of 5S,6S-monapurpyridine A (1)



Date/Time	2018/7/4 9:53下午
Operator	
File Name	
Sample Name	
Comment	

No.	nm	CD[mdeg]	No.	nm	CD[mdeg]	No.	nm	CD[mdeg]
1	346.6	-1.84031	2	247.2	8.1544	3	227.4	-10.1339
4	201.4	7.45978						

Figure S8. CD spectrum of 5S,6S-monapurpyridine A (1)

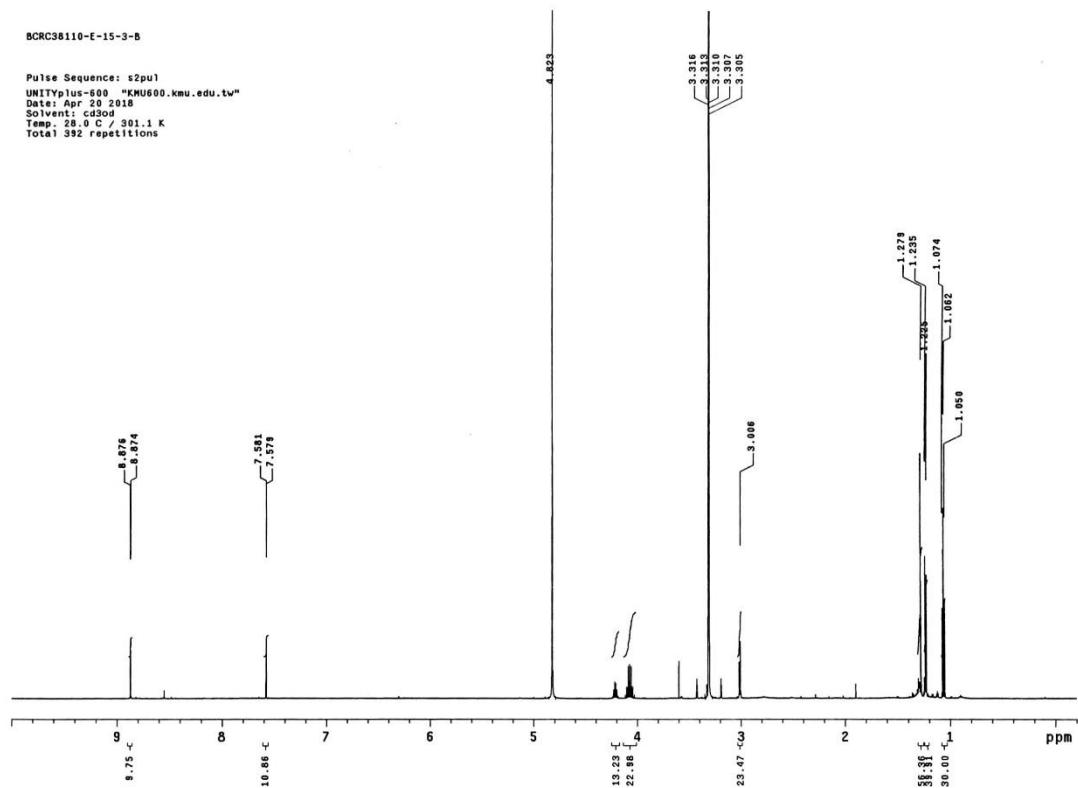


Figure S9. ^1H NMR spectrum of 5*R*,6*R*-monaspurpyridine A (**2**) in CD_3OD at 600 MHz

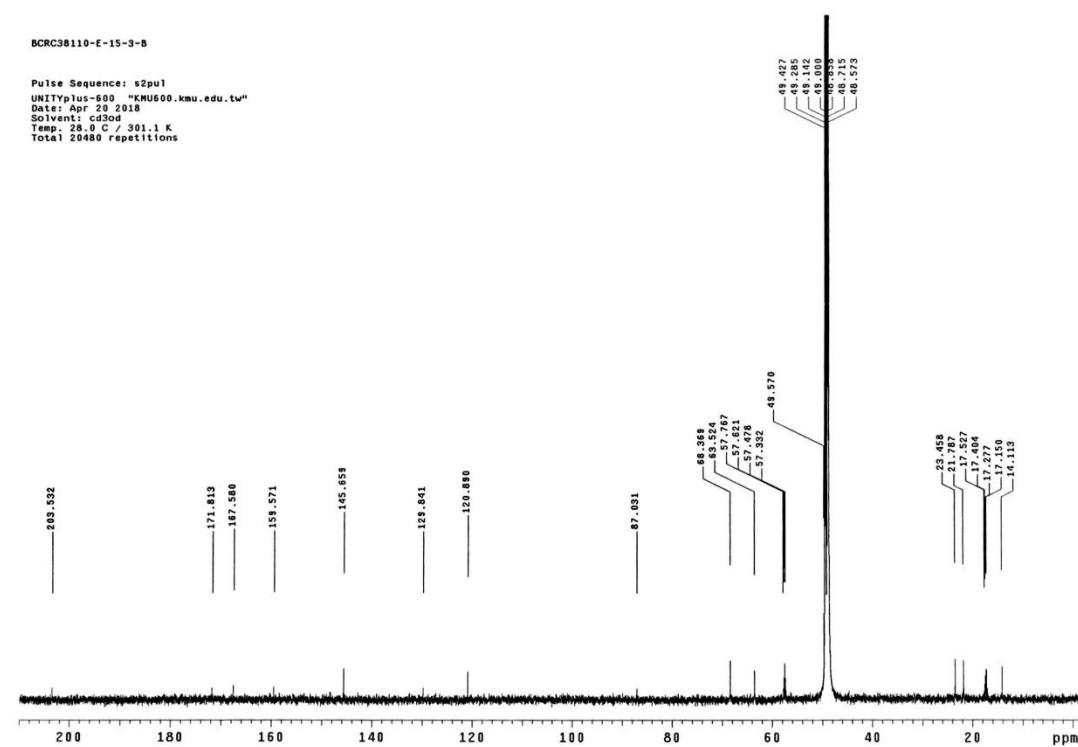


Figure S10. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of 5*R*,6*R*-monaspurpyridine A (**2**) in CD_3OD at 125 MHz

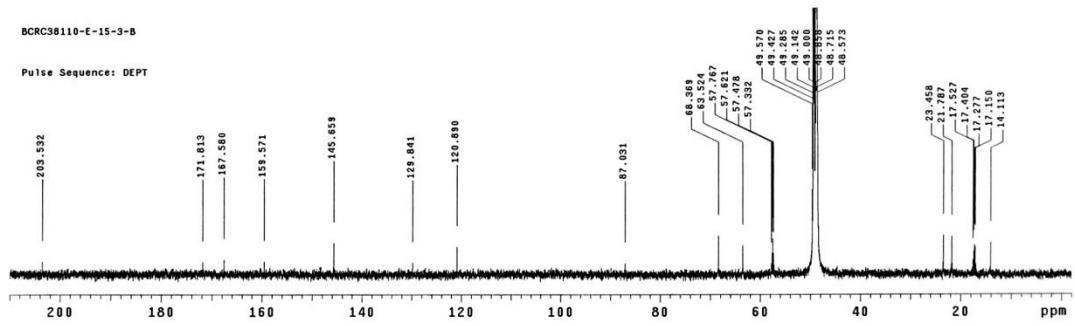


Figure S11. DEPT spectrum of 5R,6R-monaspurpyridine A (2)

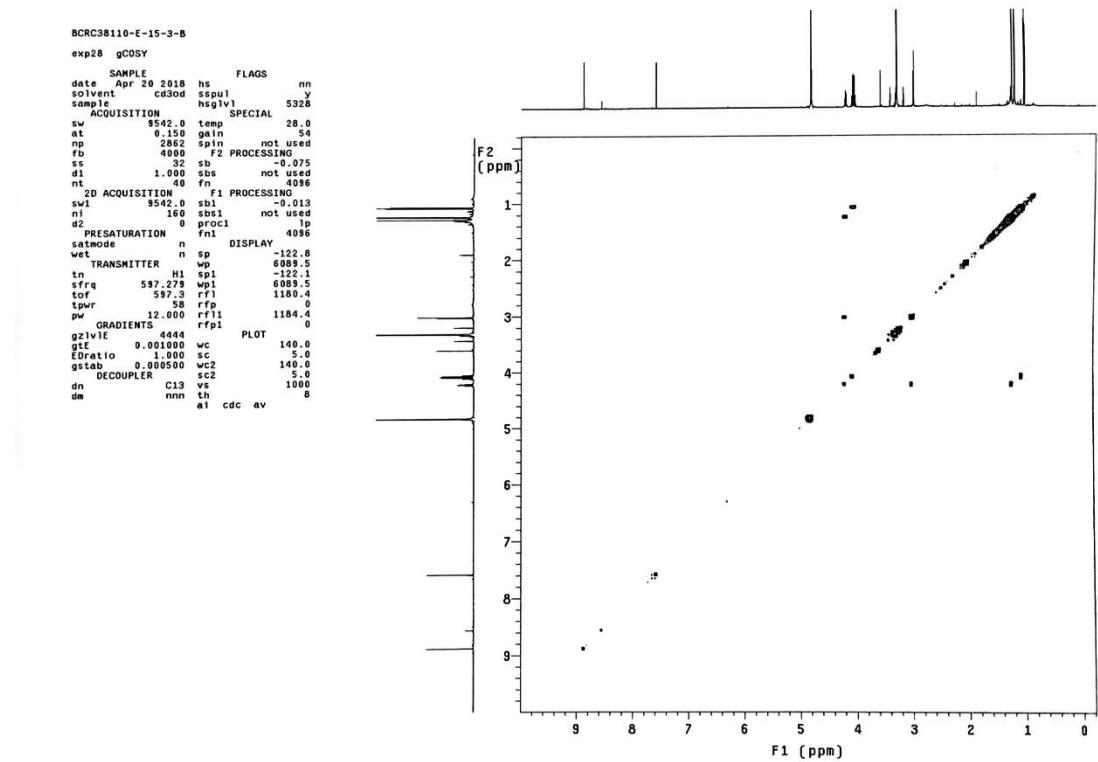


Figure S12. COSY spectrum of 5R,6R-monaspurpyridine A (2)

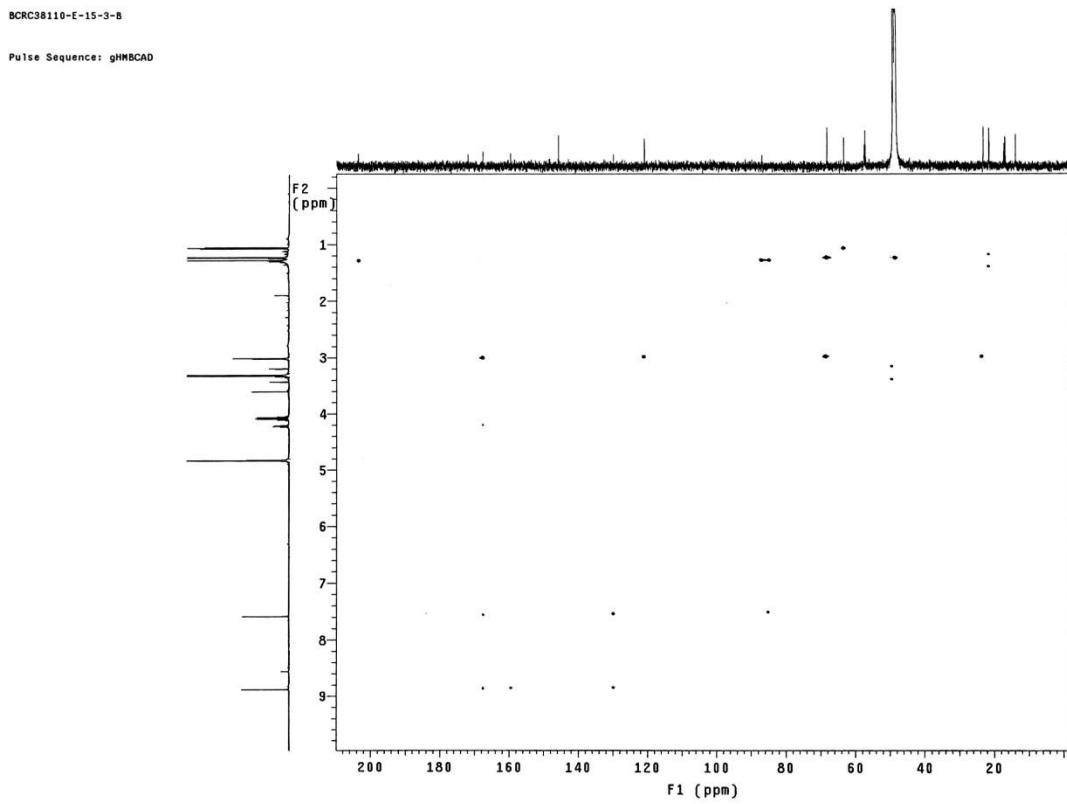


Figure S13. HMBC spectrum of 5*R*,6*R*-monaspurpyridine A (2)

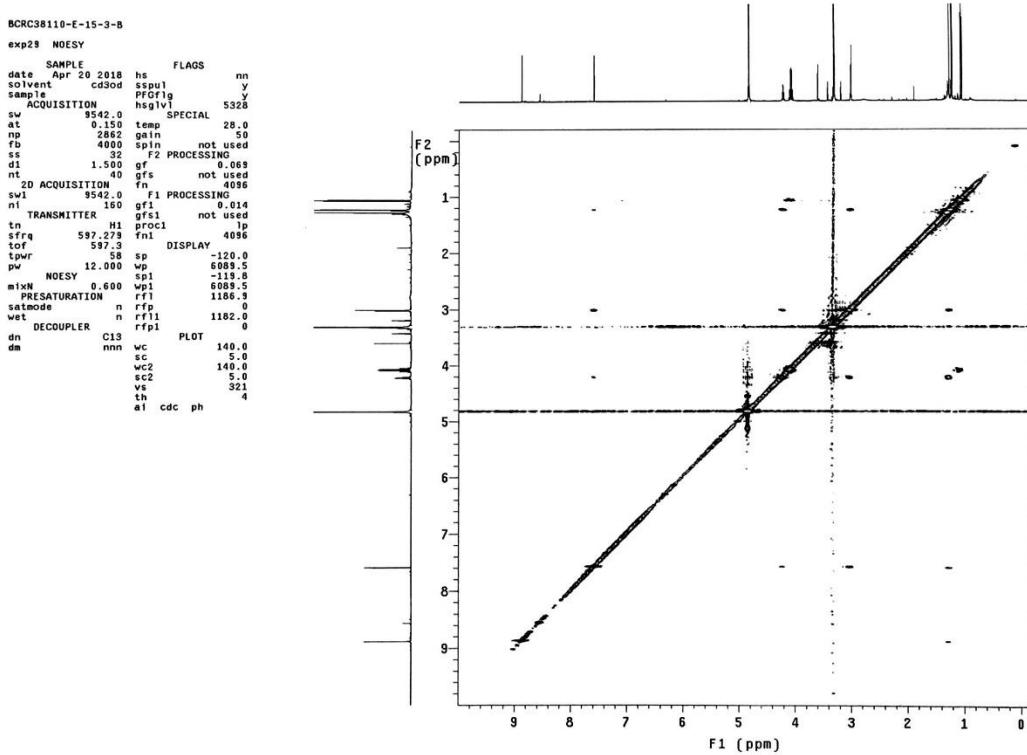


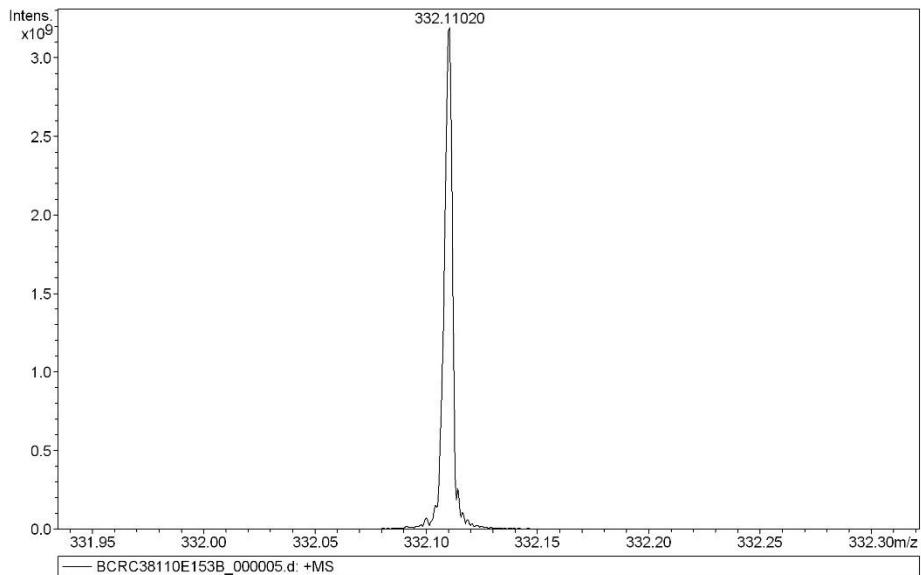
Figure S14. NOESY spectrum of 5*R*,6*R*- monaspurpyridine A (2)

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Analysis Info

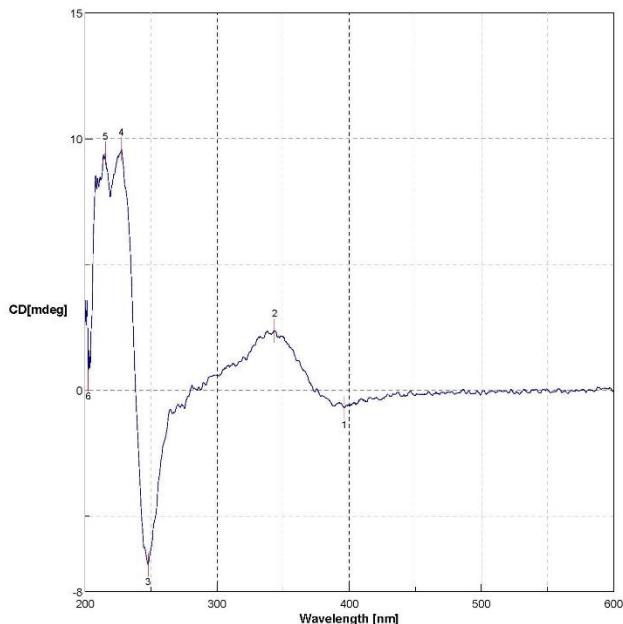
Analysis Name: D:\Data\f7\BCRC38110E153B_000005.d
 Method: broadband first signal
 Sample Name: BCRC38110-E-15-3-B
 Comment: ESI Positive

5/11/2018 4:08:05 PM
 Operator: YU HSIAO-CHING
 Instrument: BRUKER FT-MS solariX



Meas. m/z # Formula Score m/z err [mDa] err [ppm] mSigma rdb e⁻ Conf N-Rule
 332.11020 1 C 15 H 19 N Na O 6 100.00 332.11046 0.26 0.78 14.0 6.5 even ok

Figure S15. HRESIMS spectrum of 5R,6R-monaspurpyridine A (2)



Date/Time: 2018/7/4 10:01
 Operator: User
 File Name: BCRC38110-E-15-3-B(smooth).jws
 Sample Name:
 Comment:

No.	nm	CD[mdeg]	No.	nm	CD[mdeg]	No.	nm	CD[mdeg]
1	396.1	-0.683127	2	343.4	2.37172	3	247.7	-6.92545
4	227.6	9.57412	5	215.4	9.41946	6	202.5	0.443001

Figure S16. CD spectrum of 5R,6R-monaspurpyridine A (2)

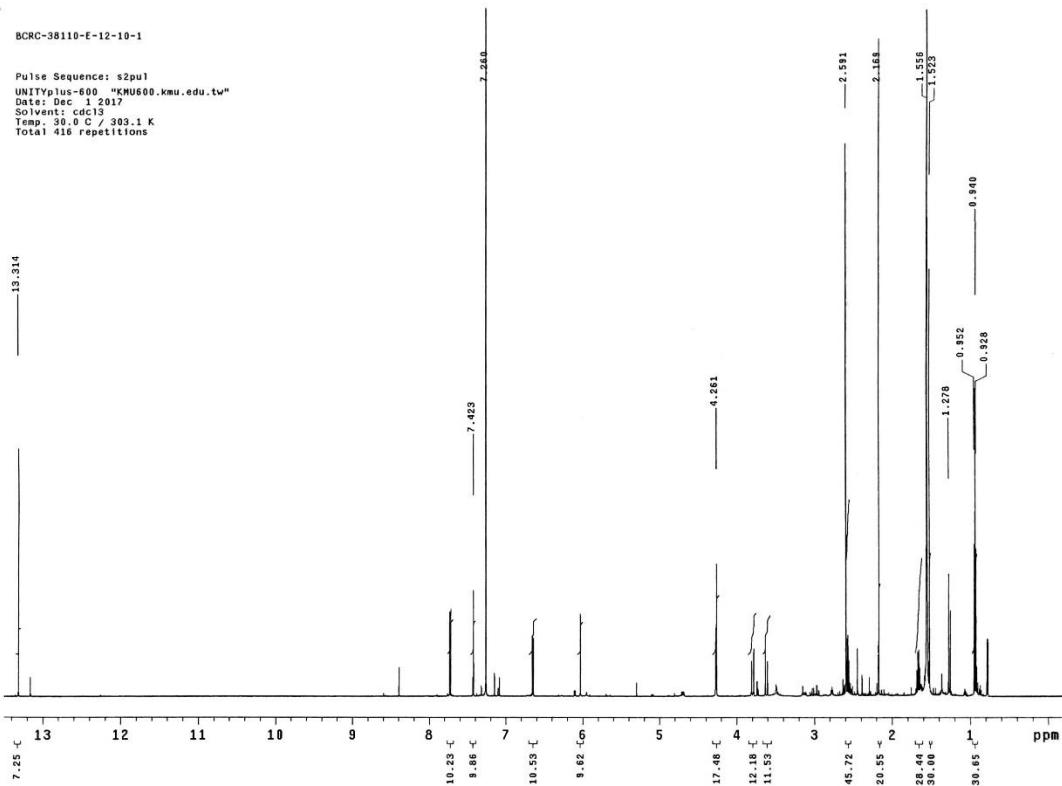


Figure S17. ^1H NMR spectrum of monasxanthone A (**3**) in CDCl_3 at 600 MHz

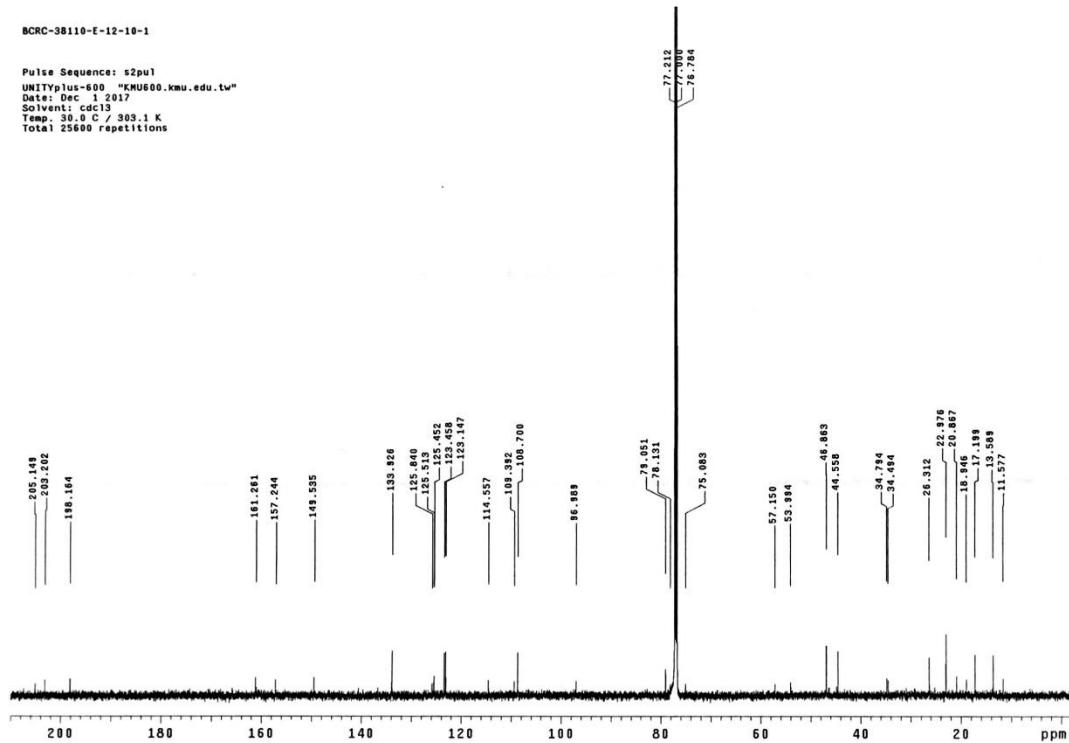


Figure S18. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of monasxanthone A (**3**) in CDCl_3 at 125 MHz

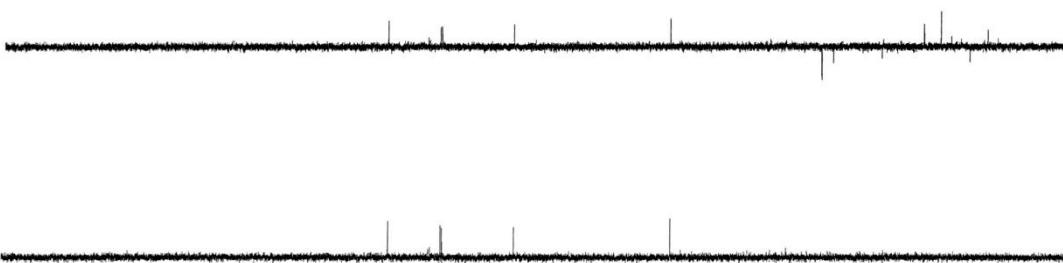
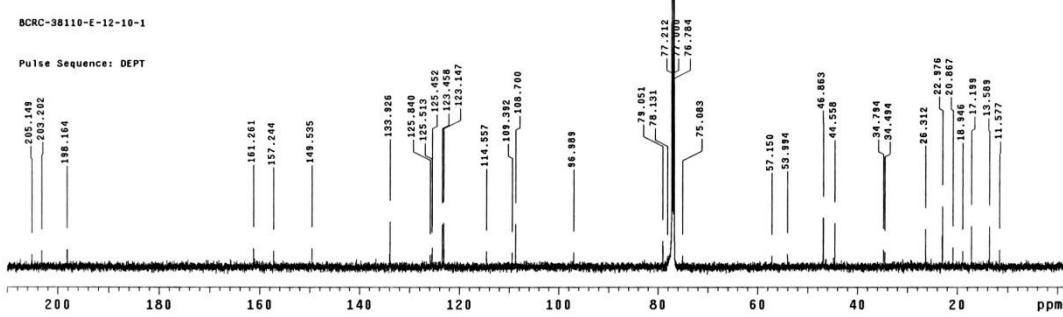


Figure S19. DEPT spectrum of monasxanthone A (3)

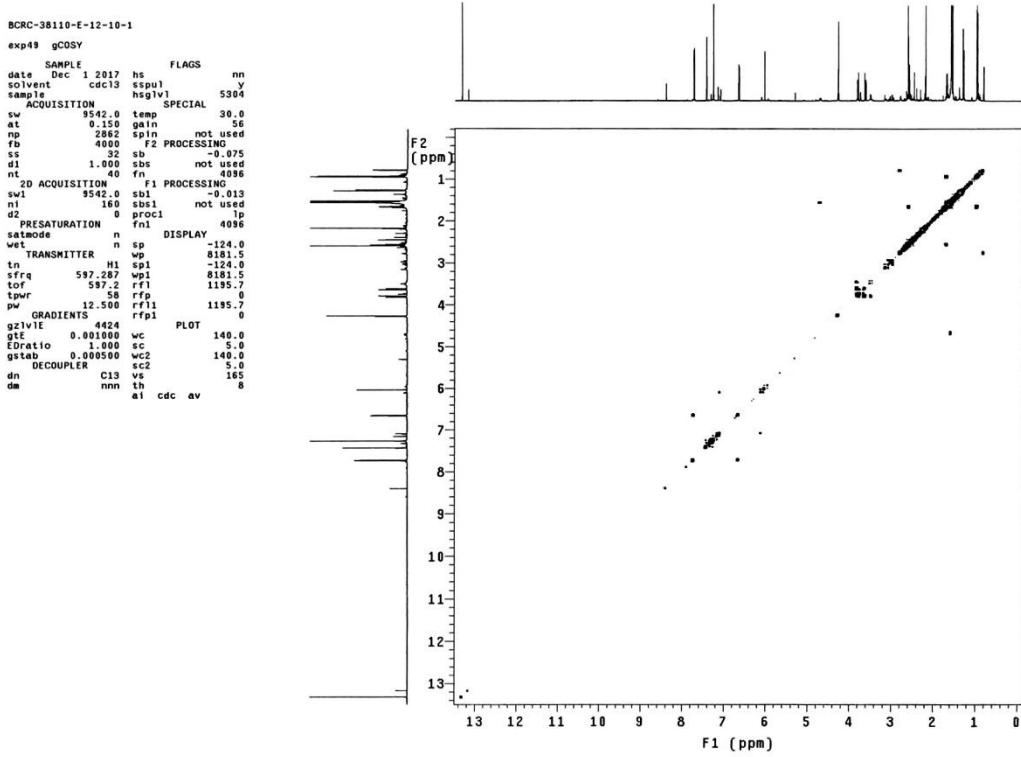


Figure S20. COSY spectrum of monasxanthone A (3)

BCRC-38110-E-12-10-1

Pulse Sequence: gHMBCAD

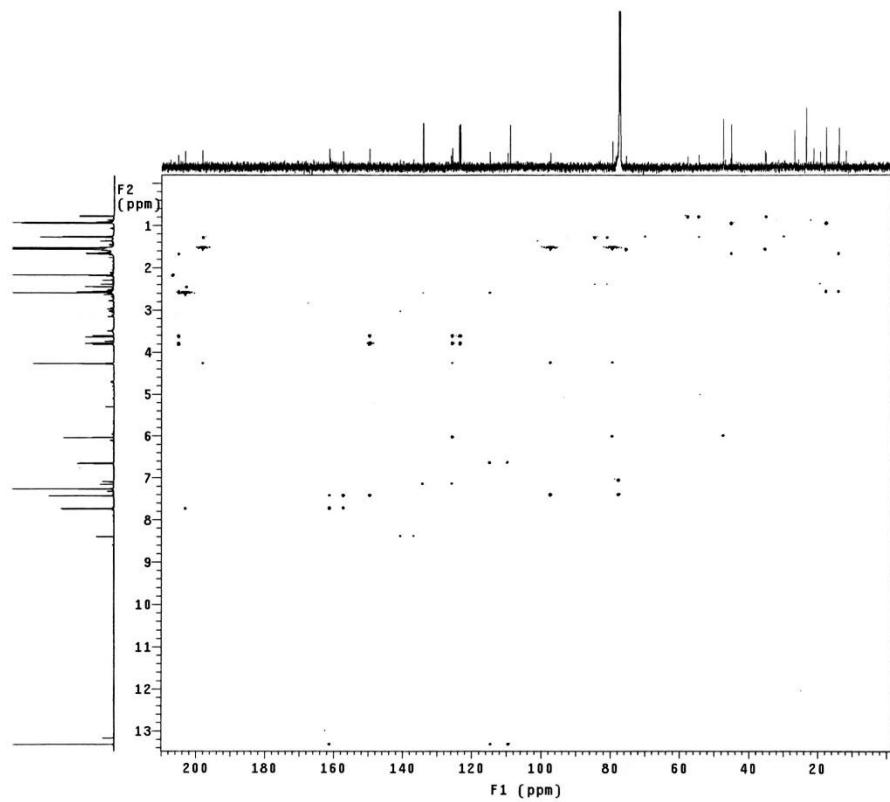


Figure S21. HMBC spectrum of monasxanthone A (3)

BCRC-38110-E-12-10-1
exp50 NOESY
date Dec 1 2017 ns nn
solvent cdc13 usp1 y
sample hsglv1 y
ACQUISITION nsglv1 5304
sw 9542.0 F1 SPECIAL 30.0
at 0.150 temp 30.0
np 2862 gain 50
fb 4096 spin not used
ss 32 t2f2 PROCESSING
d1 1.500 gf 0.069
nt 40 gfs not used
2D ACQUISITION f1 4096
sw1 9542.0 F1 PROCESSING
n1 160 gfi 0.019
tn TRANSMITTER H1 proc1 not used
t1 597.267 f1 4096
t2f1 597.2
sfrq 597.287 f1 4096
tof 597.2 DISPLAY
tpwr 12.500 sp -124.0
pw 12.500 wp 8181.5
pwr 12.500 sp -124.0
NOESY 0.600 wpt 8181.5
mixN 0.600 wpt 8181.5
PRESATURATION 11 1195.7
satmode n rfp 0
wet n rfp1 1195.7
DECOUPLER rfp1 0
dn C13 PLOT
dm nnn wc 140.0
sc 5.0
wc2 140.0
sc2 5.0
vs 975
th 2
a1 cdc ph

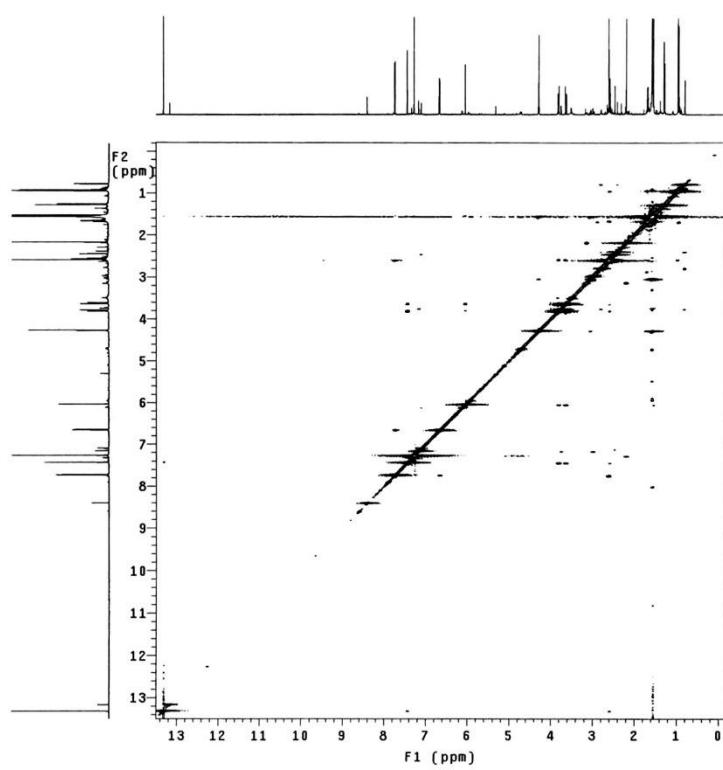


Figure S22. NOESY spectrum of monasxanthone A (3)

Mass Spectrum SmartFormula Report

Analysis Info

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 Method: broadband first signal
 Sample Name: BCRC38110-E-12-10-1
 Comment: ESI Positive

Date: 1/12/2018 4:53:40 PM
 Operator: YU HSIAO-CHING
 Instrument: BRUKER FT-MS solariX

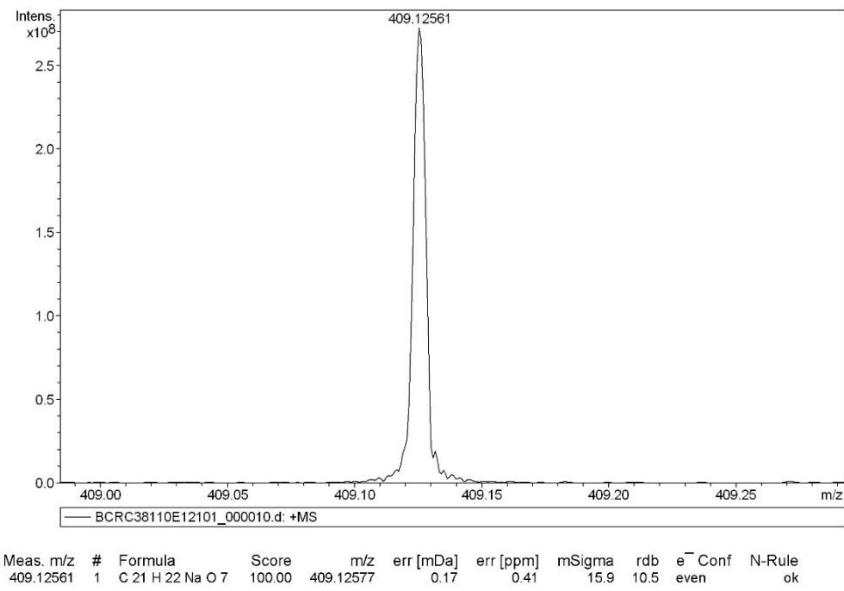


Figure S23. HRESIMS spectrum of monasxanthone A (3)

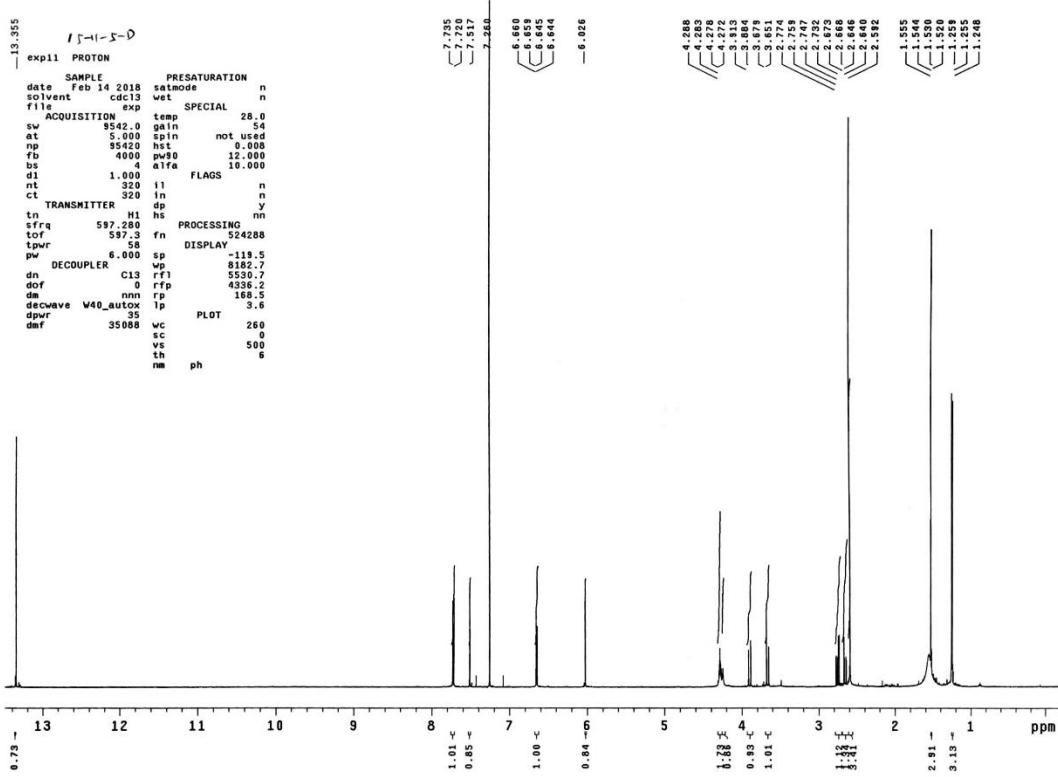


Figure S24. ¹H NMR spectrum of monasxanthone B (4) in CDCl₃ at 600 MHz

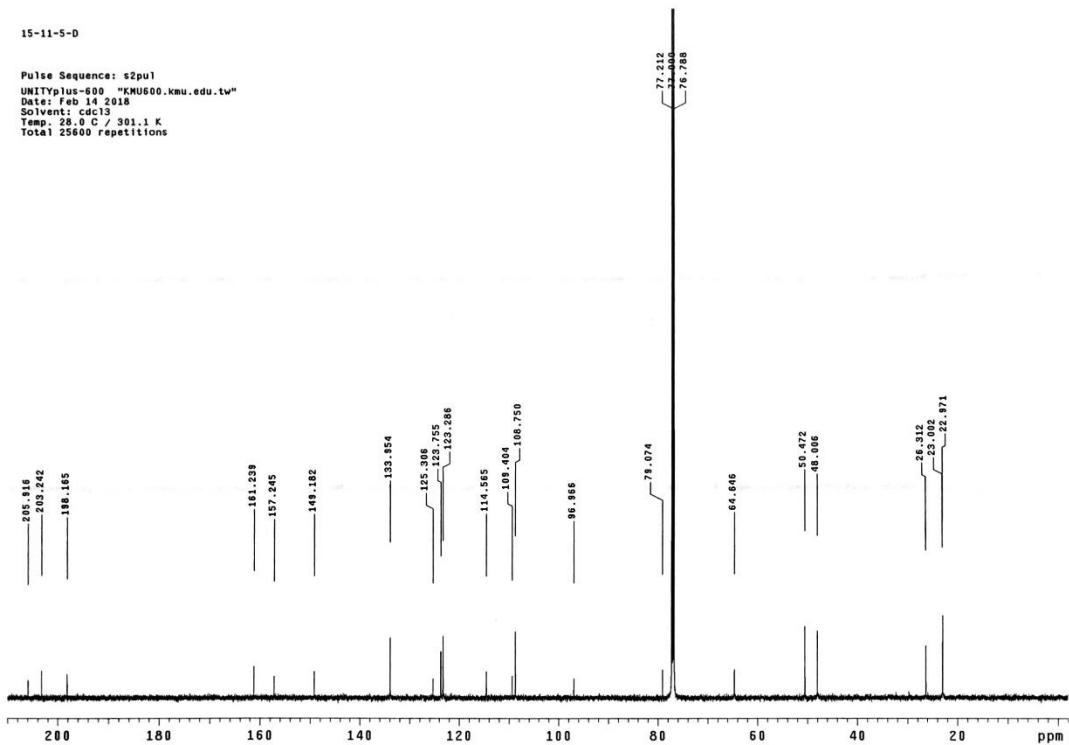


Figure S25. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of monasxanthone B (4) in CDCl_3 at 125 MHz

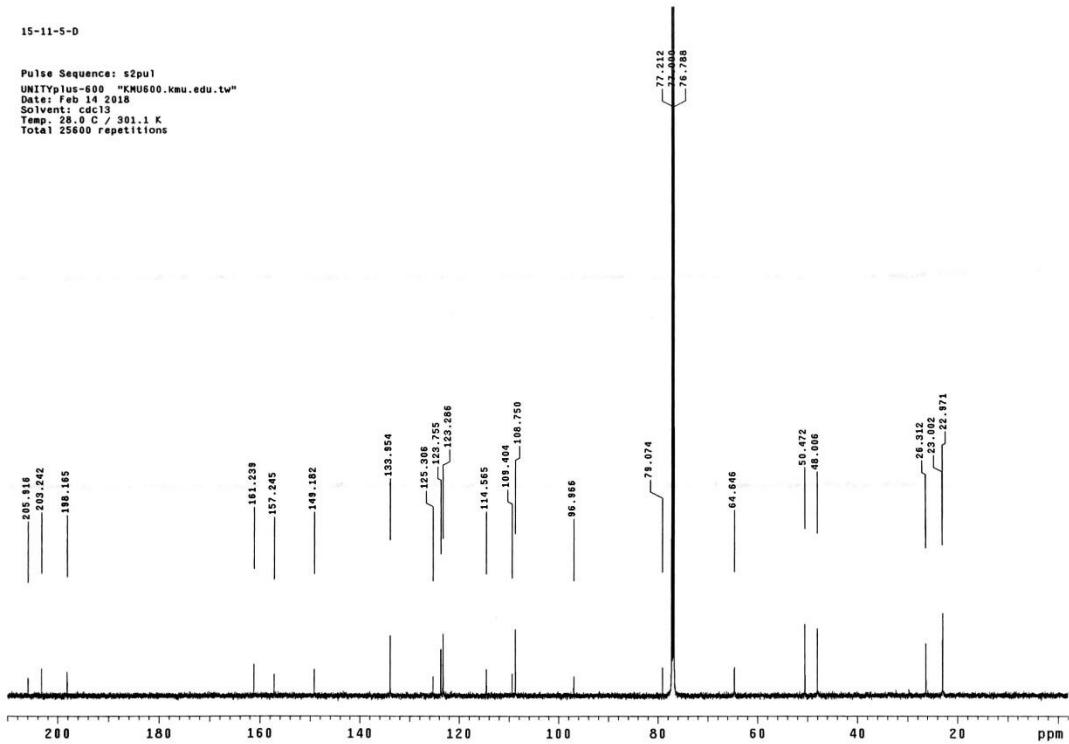


Figure S26. DEPT spectrum of monasxanthone B (4)

```

exp14 gCOSY
SAMPLE          FLAGS    nn
date  Feb 14 2018 hs      y
solvent   cdc13 sspl     5328
sample   negiv1
ACQUISITION    SPECIAL
sw      9542.0  tempr  28.0
et      0.00000  min    54
np      2862  spin   not used
fb      4000   F2 PROCESSING
ss      32      sl     0.075
d1      1.000  sbs    not used
nt      40      fn     4096
2D ACQUISITION  F1 PROCESSING
sw1     9542.0  sb1    -0.013
nl      160    sbs1   not used
d1      0      proc1  lp
PRESATURATION  f1i    4096
satmode  n      DISPLAY
wet
TRANSMITTER    n      sp    -1.7
tn      H1      wpt   8242.1
sfrq   597.280 wpt   8242.1
t0f    597.3   rf1   1184.5
tpwr   12.000 rf1   1184.5
GRADIENTS     rfp1   0
g2v1IE     4444   PLOT
g1t     0.001000 wc    140.0
EDratio  1.000  sc    5.0
gstab   0.000500 wc2   140.0
DECOUPLER   C13  vs    145.0
dn      nnn th   185
dm      ai   cdc  av

```

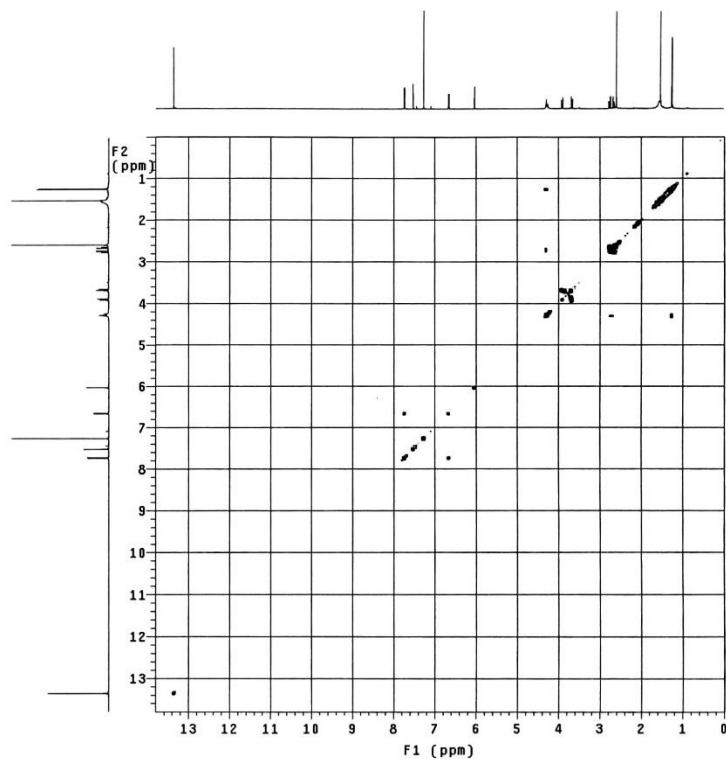


Figure S27. COSY spectrum of monasxanthone B (4)

Pulse Sequence: gHMBCAD

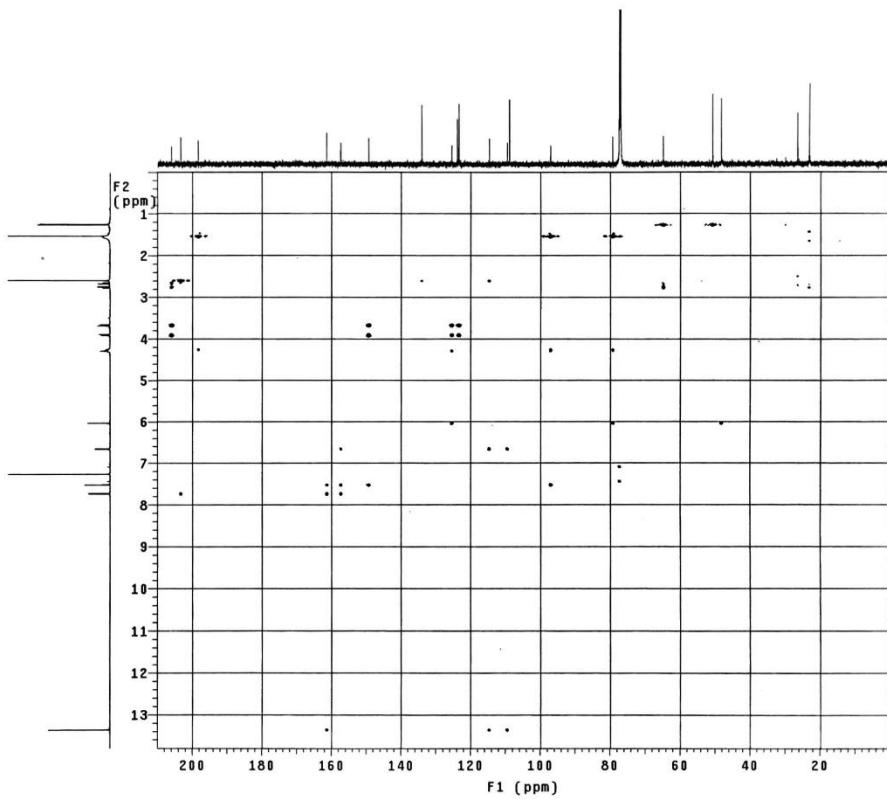


Figure S28. HMBC spectrum of monasxanthone B (4)

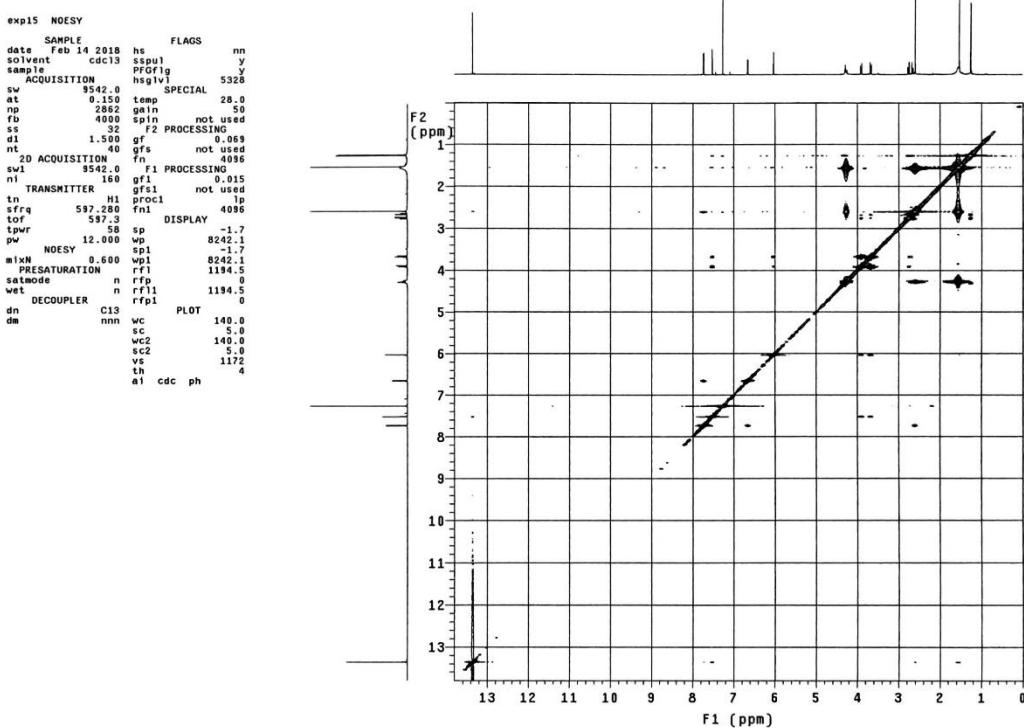
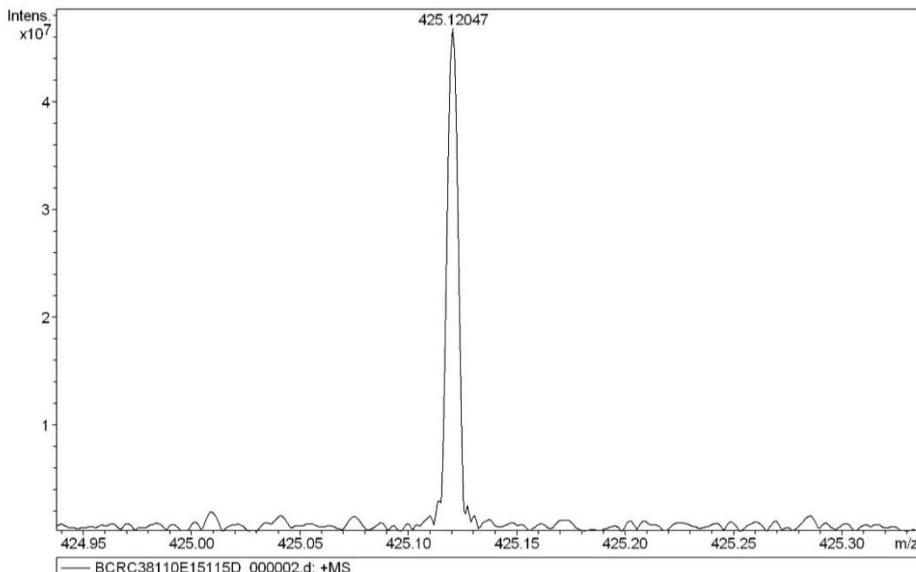


Figure S29. NOESY spectrum of monasxanthone B (4)

Mass Spectrum SmartFormula Report

Analysis Info

Analysis Name	D:\Data\f7\BCRC38110E15115D_000002.d	3/12/2018 2:54:25 PM
Method	broadband first signal	Operator: YU HSIAO-CHING
Sample Name	BCRC48110-E-15-11-5-D	Instrument: BRUKER FT-MS solariX
Comment	ESI Positive	



Meas. m/z	#	Formula	Score	m/z	err [mDa]	err [ppm]	mSigma	rdB	e- Conf	N-Rule
425.12047	1	C 21 H 22 Na O 8	100.00	425.12069	0.22	0.52	20.6	10.5	even	ok

Figure S30. HRESIMS spectrum of monasxanthone B (4)

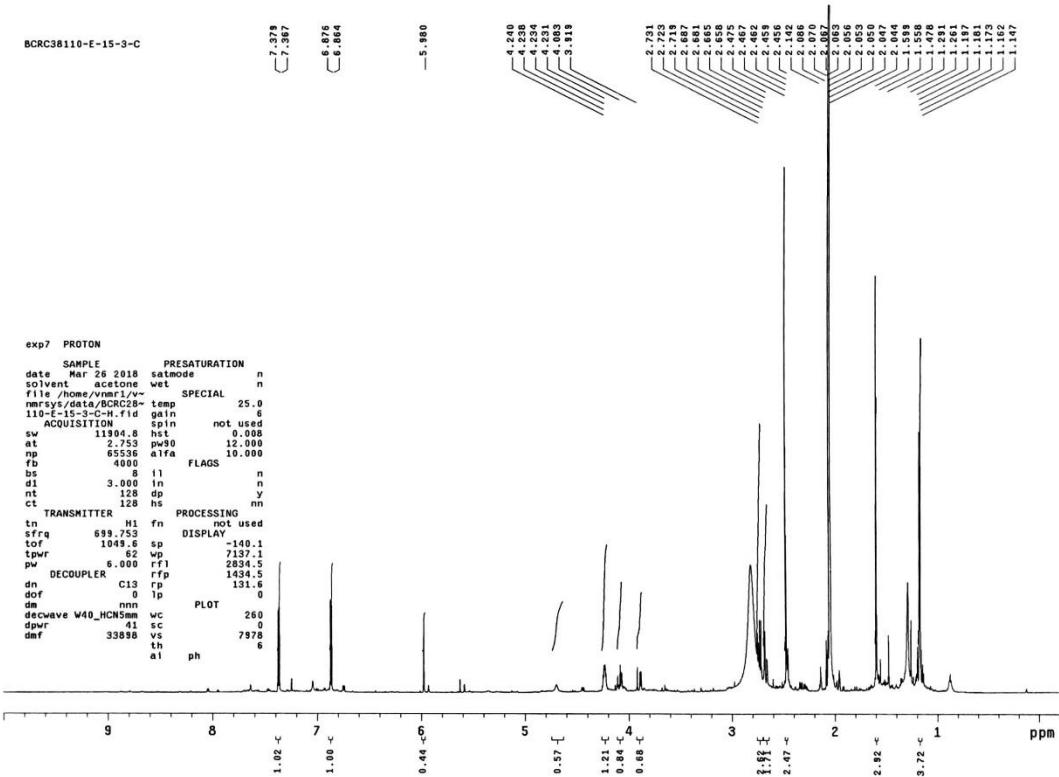


Figure S31. ^1H NMR spectrum of monasnaphthalenone (**5**) in acetone- d_6 at 600 MHz

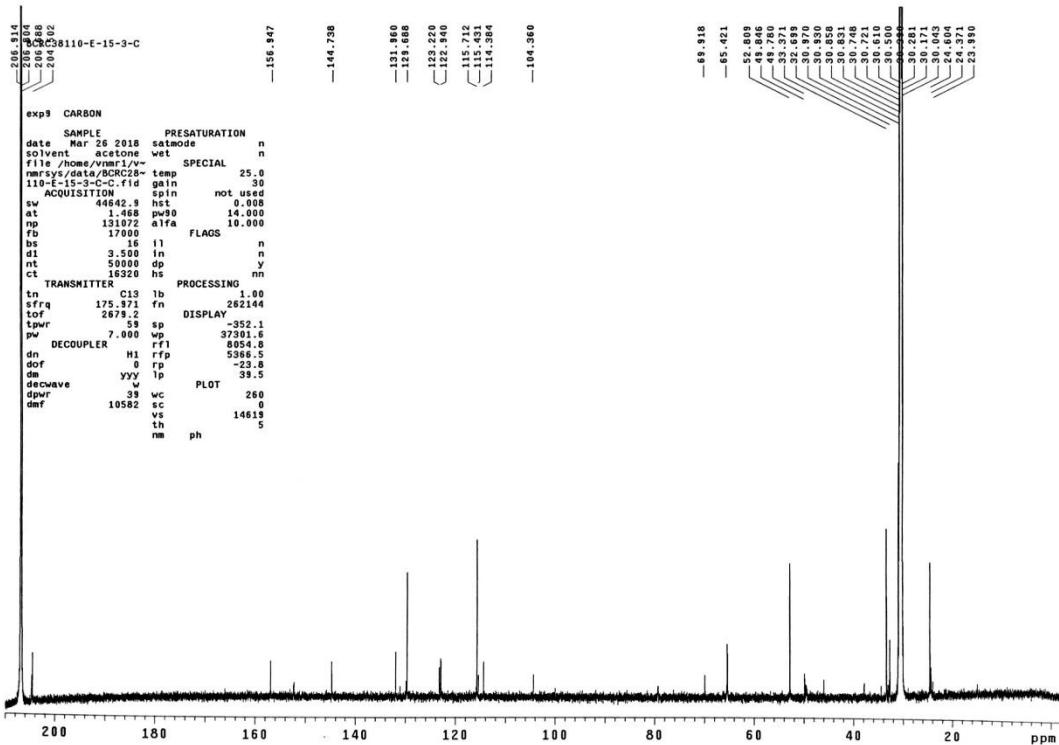


Figure S32. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of monasnaphthalenone (**5**) in acetone- d_6 at 125 MHz

```

15-3-C_COSY
exp21 gCOSY
SAMPLE          flags      nn
date   Mar 22 2018 hs      y
solvent acetone  aspul    y
sample          hsglv1   5328
ACQUISITION     SPECIAL
sw        9542.0  temp    28.0
at       0.1      gain    50
np       2862   spin    0
fb       4000   F2 PROCESSING 0
ss       32      dec    -0.075
d1      1.000   sbs    not used
nt       64      fns    4096
2D ACQUISITION  f1 PROCESSING
sw1      9542.0  sb1    0.017
nl       160    sb11   not used
d2       0      proc1 lp
PRESATURATION   f11
satmode   n      DISPLAY
wet
TRANSMITTER   wp      6089.5
tn        H1      w1      1.5
sfrq      597.280 wpl    6089.5
t0f       597.3   rfl1   1184.9
tpwr      58     rfp    0
pw       12.000 rfp1   1184.9
GRADIENTS    rfp1
g2v1IE    4444   PLOT
g1      0.0000  wc     140.0
Edratio   1.000  sc     5.0
gstab    0.000500 wc2    140.0
DECOUPLER   sc2    5.0
dn       C13    vs     2342
dm      mnn  th     a1 cdc av

```

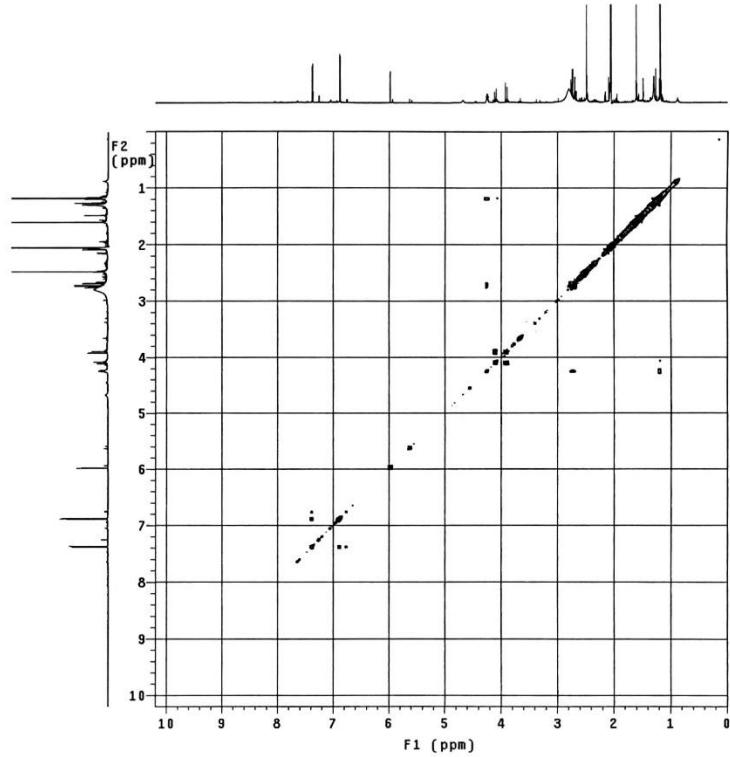


Figure S33. COSY spectrum of monasnaphthalenone (5)

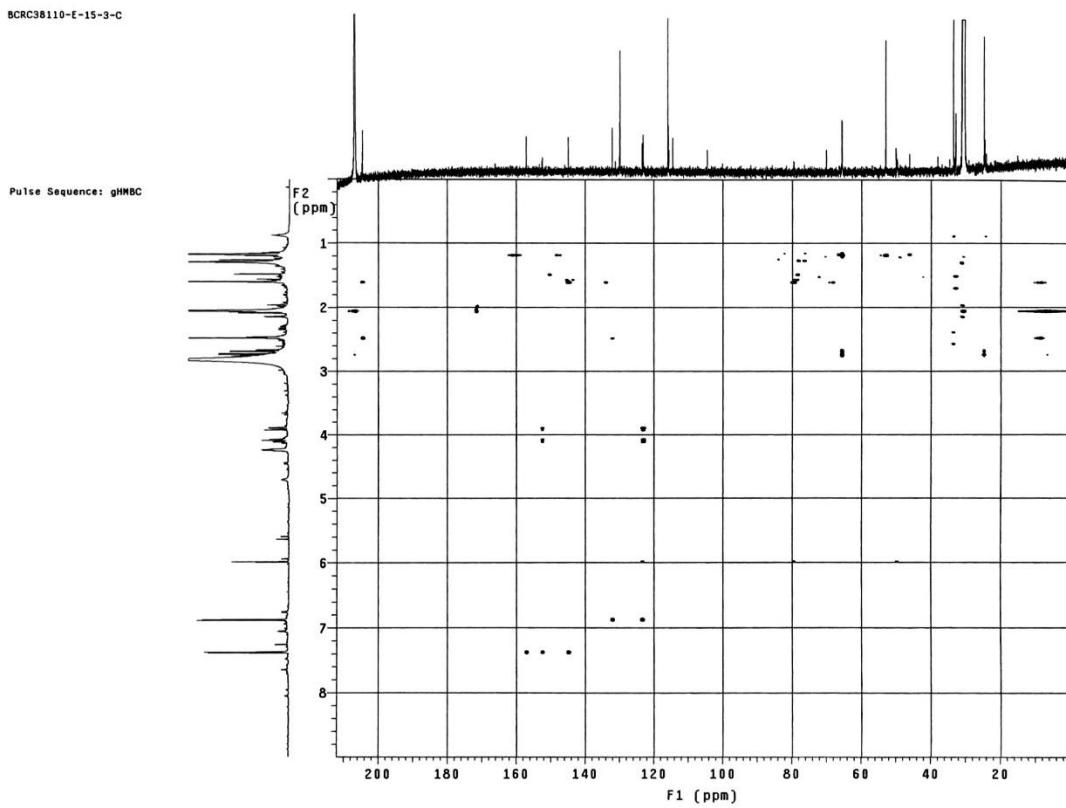


Figure S34. HMBC spectrum of monasnaphthalenone (5)

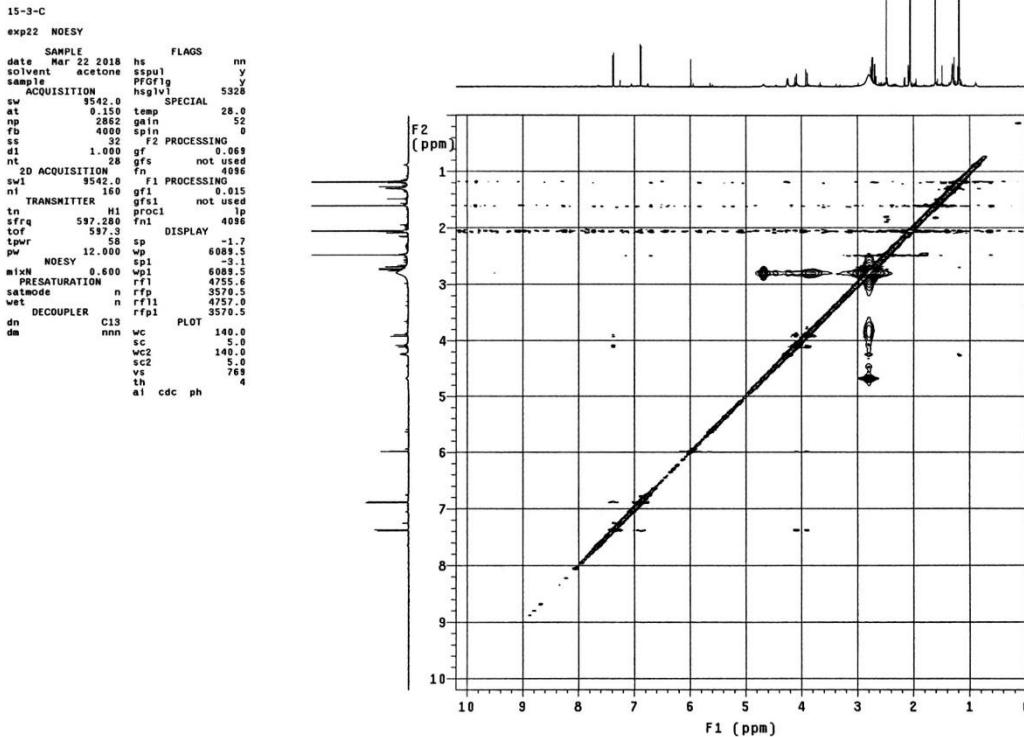


Figure S35. NOESY spectrum of monasnaphthalenone (**5**)

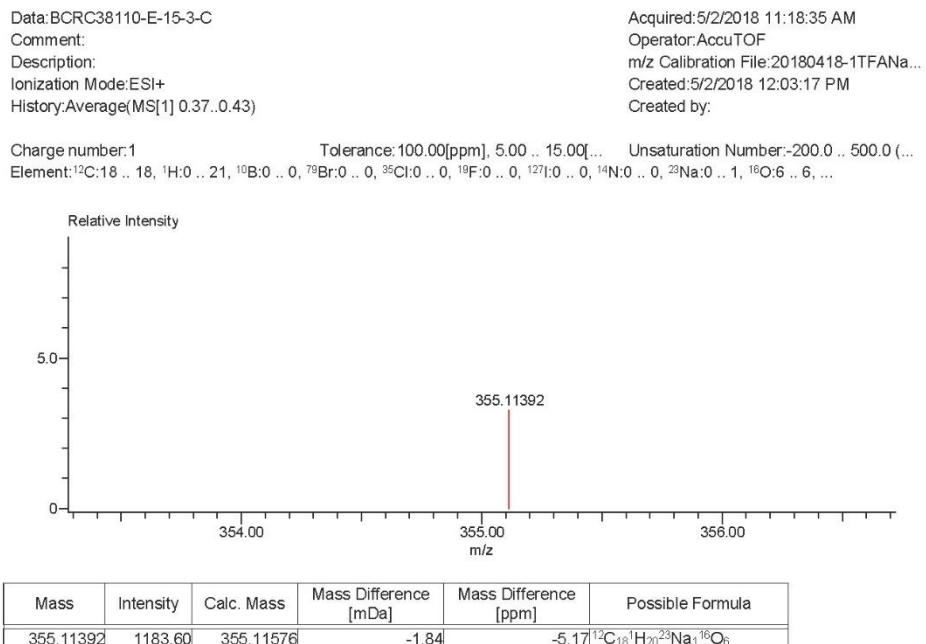


Figure S36. HRESIMS spectrum of monasnaphthalenone (**5**)

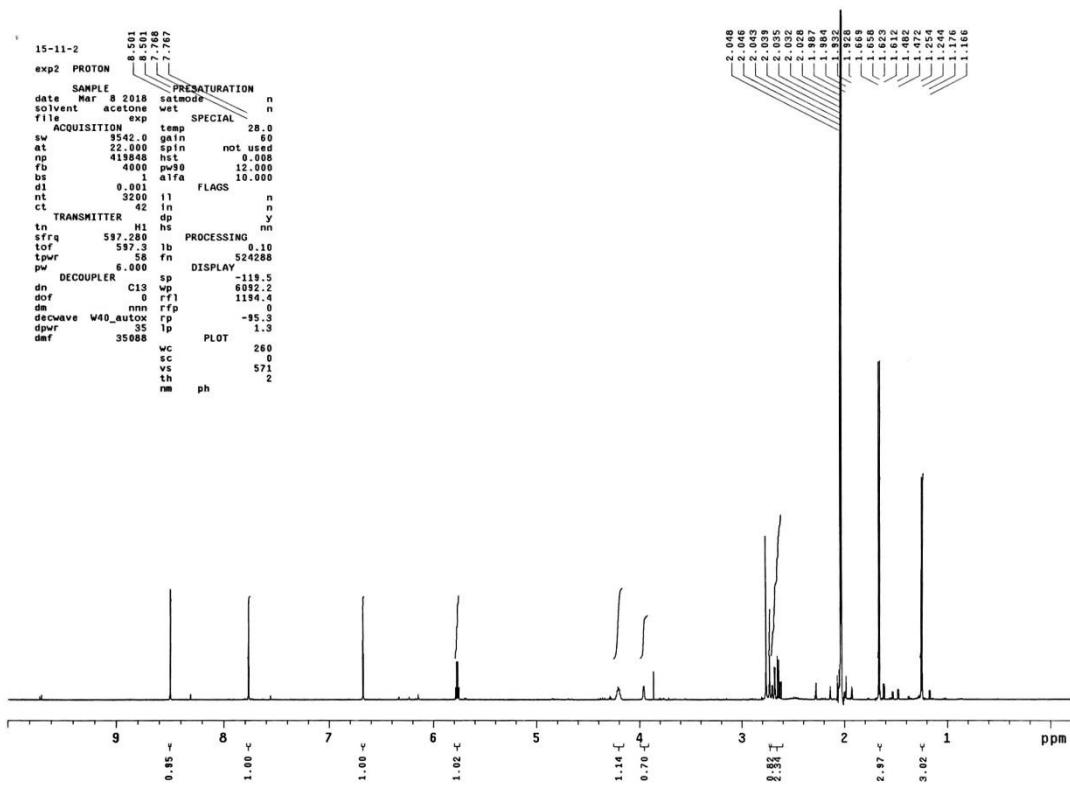


Figure S37. ^1H NMR spectrum of monapurpurin (**6**) in acetone- d_6 at 600 MHz

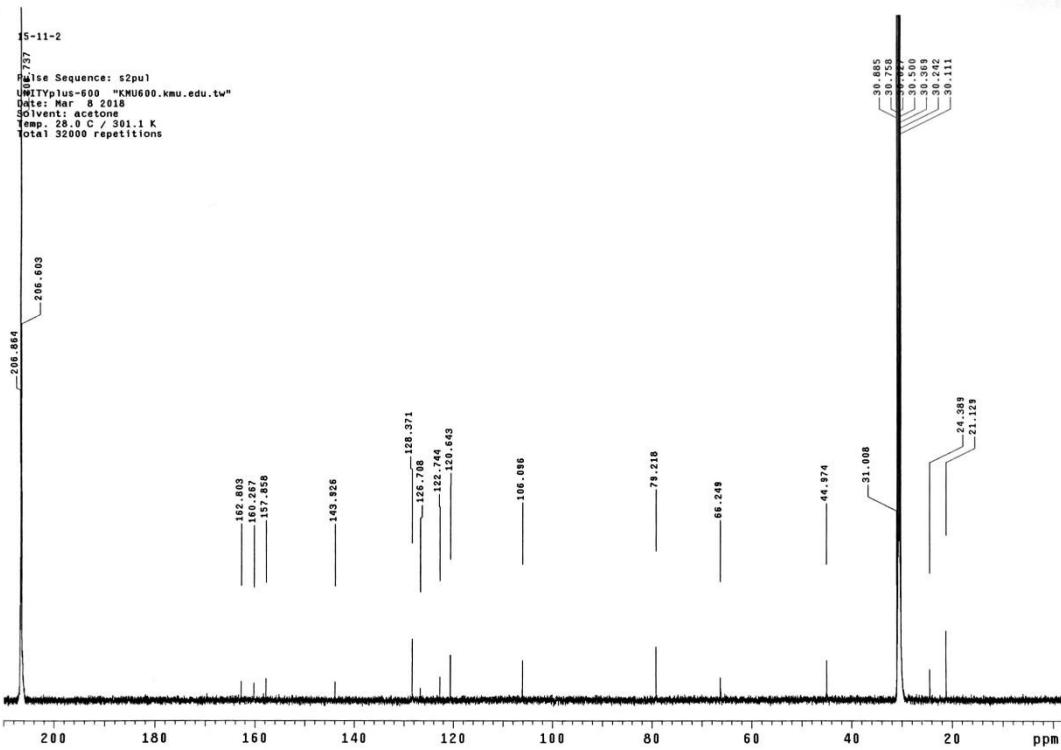


Figure S38. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of monapurpurin (**6**) in acetone- d_6 at 125 MHz

15-11-2_COSY_acetone-d6

exp21 gCOSY

```
SAMPLE          FLAGS
date May 24 2018 hs      nn
solvent acetone sspul   y
sample           hsgv1
ACQUISITION    SPECIAL
sw      9542.0 temp     28.0
at      0.150 gain      58
np      2882 spin      0
fb      4000 F2 PROCESSING
ss      32 sb      -0.075
d1      1.000 shs not used
d1      1.000 f1s not used
d1      1.000 fn 4096
nt      2D ACQUISITION F1 PROCESSING
sv1    9542.0 sb1  -0.017
ni      160 sbs1 not used
d2      0 proc1   1p
PRESATURATION f1
satmode n DISPLAY
wetmode n sp      -1.5
TRANSMITTER   wp      6089.5
tn      H1 sp1   -1.5
sfrq   597.28 wpl   6089.5
t0f    597.28 rfp1 1184.3
tpwr   58 rfp1  0
pw      12.000 rfp1 1184.3
GRADIENTS    rfp1
gzv1e   444 PLOT
gtE    0.001000 wc      140.0
Edratio 1.000 sc      5.0
gstab  0.000500 wc2   140.0
DECOUPLER    sc2    5.0
dn      C13 vs      2343
dm      nnn th      8
ai      cdc av
```

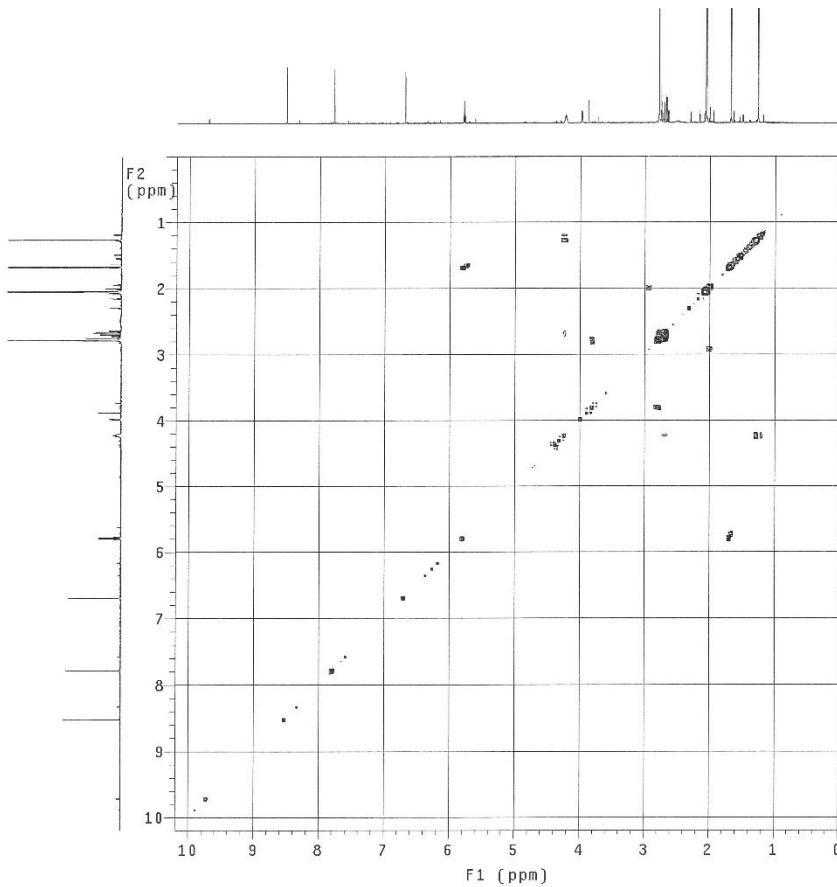


Figure S39. COSY spectrum of monapurpurin (6)

15-11-2

Pulse Sequence: gHMBCAD

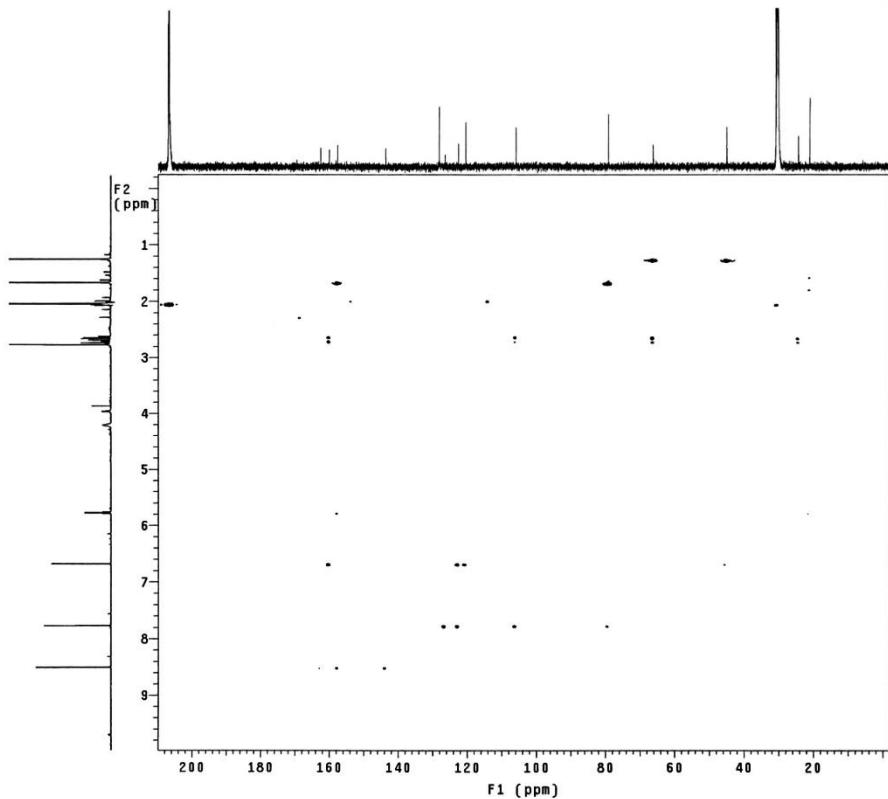


Figure S40. HMBC spectrum of monapurpurin (6)

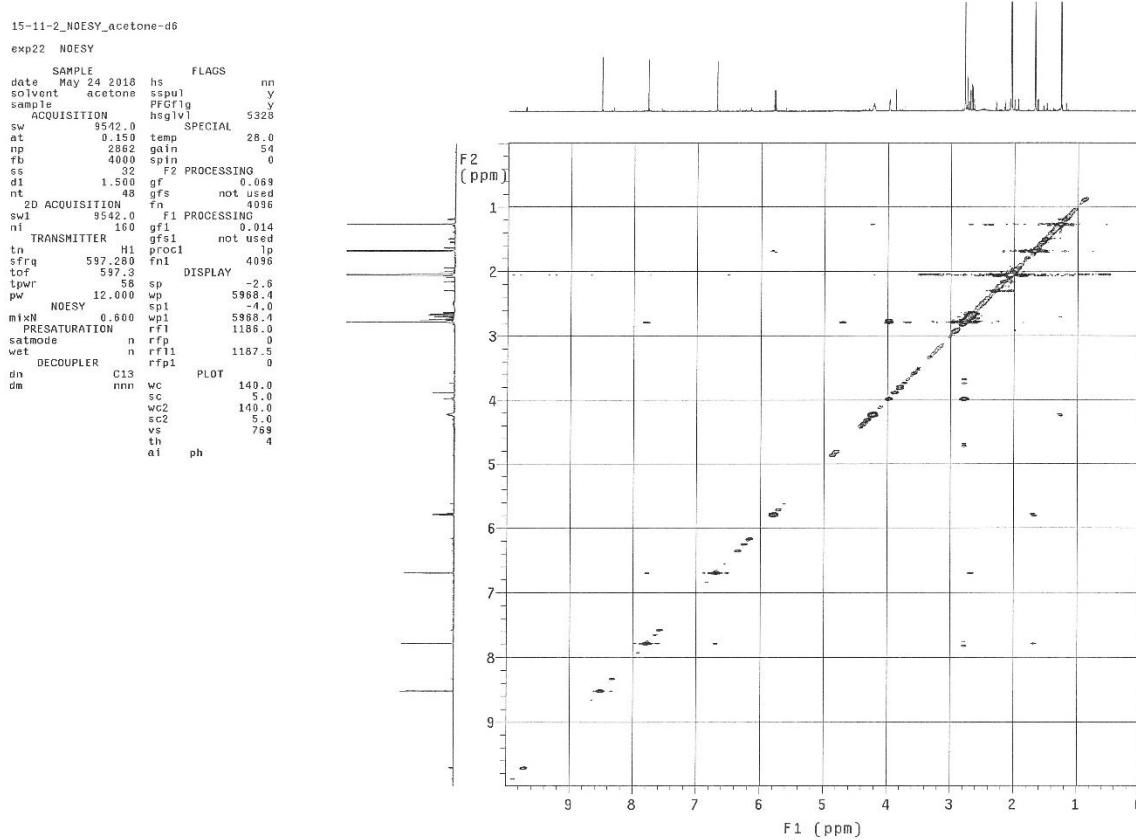
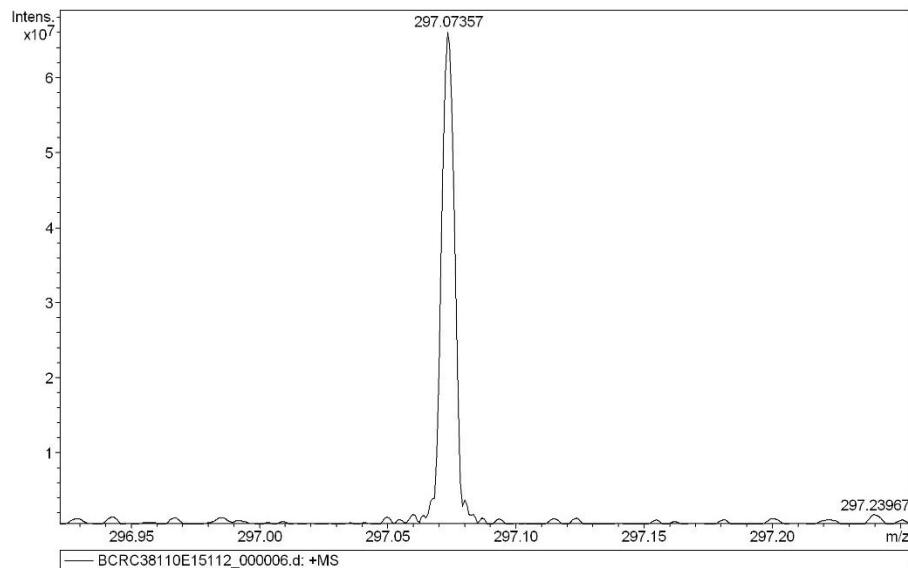


Figure S41. NOESY spectrum of monapurpurin (6)

Mass Spectrum SmartFormula Report

Analysis Info

Analysis Name	D:\Data\f\BCRC38110E15112_000006.d	3/12/2018 3:04:04 PM
Method	broadband first signal	Operator: YU HSIAO-CHING
Sample Name	BCRC48110-E-15-11-2	Instrument: BRUKER FT-MS solariX
Comment	ESI Positive	



Meas. m/z	#	Formula	Score	m/z	err [mDa]	err [ppm]	mSigma	rdb	e ⁻ Conf	N-Rule
297.07357	1	C 15 H 14 Na O 5	100.00	297.07334	-0.23	-0.76	16.0	8.5 even	ok	

Figure S42. HRESIMS spectrum of monapurpurin (6)