



Figure S1. Effect of H₂O₂ on HepG2 cells viability. Cells were treated with different concentrations of the H₂O₂ (0.1, 0.2, 0.5, and 1 mM) for 24 h. Values are presented as mean \pm SEM ($n = 3$). Significantly differences were determined by Duncan's multiple range tests (** $p < 0.01$, and *** $p < 0.001$).