

**Table S1.** Temper characteristics of each ceramic sample including mineral inclusions, rock fragments and distinctive particulates identified by Optical Microscopy.

| Sample PF | Mineralogy   | Rock Fragments  | Observations  |
|-----------|--|---|---|
| EVR-1 1   | Quartz, plagioclase feldspar, amphibole, opaque minerals, biotite  | Fragments of acid and mafic plutonic rocks                        |   |
| EVR-2 6   | Quartz, plagioclase feldspar (rare), muscovite, amphibole (brown), K-rich feldspar   | Quartzite, greywacke, chert                                       | Very rich in small crystals of muscovite mixed in the ceramic paste |
| EVR-3 2   | Quartz, plagioclase feldspar, muscovite (rare), amphibole (rare), K-rich feldspar  | Fragments of granitic rock (felsic), quartzite, sandstone         | Big lime nodules. Highly heterogenous ceramic matrix                |
| EVR-4 1   | Quartz, plagioclase feldspar, amphibole, opaque minerals, biotite  | Fragments of acid and mafic plutonic rocks                        |   |
| EVR-5 1   | Quartz, plagioclase feldspar, amphibole, opaque minerals, biotite, pyroxene (rare), K-rich feldspar (rare)   | Fragments of acid and mafic plutonic rocks                        |   |
| EVR-6 1   | Quartz, plagioclase feldspar, amphibole, opaque minerals, biotite, pyroxene (rare), K-rich feldspar (rare)   | Fragments of acid and mafic plutonic rocks                        |   |
| EVR-7 1   | Quartz, plagioclase feldspar, amphibole, opaque minerals, biotite, pyroxene (rare), K-rich feldspar (rare)   | Fragments of acid and mafic plutonic rocks                        |   |
| EVR-8 1   | Quartz, plagioclase feldspar, amphibole, opaque minerals, biotite, pyroxene (rare), K-rich feldspar (rare)   | Fragments of acid and mafic plutonic rocks                        |   |
| EVR-9 1   | Quartz, plagioclase feldspar, amphibole, opaque minerals, biotite, pyroxene (rare), K-rich feldspar (rare)   | Fragments of acid and mafic plutonic rocks                        |   |
| EVR-10 1  | Quartz, plagioclase feldspar, amphibole, opaque minerals, biotite, pyroxene (rare), K-rich feldspar (rare)   | Fragments of acid and mafic plutonic rocks                        |   |
| EVR-11 3  | Quartz, plagioclase feldspar (rare), muscovite (rare), K-rich feldspar   | Quartzite, frag. of sandstone and granitic rock                   | Clay pellets, lime nodules.   |
| EVR-12 4  | Quartz, plagioclase feldspar, muscovite (rare), biotite, K-rich feldspar   | Limestone, schist   | Bioclast (bivalves)   |
| EVR-13 3  | Quartz, plagioclase feldspar (rare), muscovite (rare), K-rich feldspar   | Quartzite, frag. of sandstone and granitic rock                   | Clay pellets, lime nodules.   |
| EVR-14 2  | Quartz, plagioclase feldspar (rare), muscovite, K-rich feldspar  | Quartzite, frag. of sandstone and granitic rock (felsic)          | Big lime inclusions. Highly heterogenous ceramic matrix             |
| EVR-15 2  | Quartz, plagioclase feldspar, muscovite (rare), K-rich feldspar  | Quartzite, sandstone  | Highly heterogenous ceramic matrix                                  |
| EVR-16 5  | Quartz, plagioclase feldspar (rare), muscovite (rare), amphibole (rare), biotite (rare), pyroxene (rare), K-rich feldspar, calcite (thermally altered) | Quartzite, micritic limestone (thermally altered), schist, gneiss | Secondary calcite in porosity                                       |
| EVR-17 3  | Quartz, plagioclase feldspar (rare), muscovite (rare), amphibole   | Quartzite, frag. of sandstone and granitic rock (felsic)          | Clay pellets  |
| EVR-18 2  | Quartz, plagioclase feldspar (rare), muscovite (rare), K-rich feldspar   | Quartzite, frag. of sandstone and granitic rock (felsic)          | Clay pellets, big lime inclusions                                   |
| MER-19 6  | Quartz, plagioclase feldspar (rare), muscovite, amphibole (brown), K-rich feldspar   | Quartzite, greywacke, chert                                       | Very rich in small crystals of muscovite mixed in the ceramic paste |
| MER-21 2  | Quartz, plagioclase feldspar (rare), muscovite (rare), amphibole (rare), K-rich feldspar   | Quartzite   | Big lime inclusions. Highly heterogenous ceramic matrix             |
| MER-22 2  | Quartz, plagioclase feldspar, muscovite (rare), K-rich feldspar  | Quartzite, frag. of sandstone and granitic rock (felsic)          | Highly heterogenous ceramic matrix                                  |
| MER-23 2  | Quartz, plagioclase feldspar (rare), amphibole (rare), K-rich feldspar   | Quartzite, frag. of sandstone and granitic rock (felsic)          | Highly heterogenous ceramic matrix                                  |
| MER-24 5  | Quartz, plagioclase feldspar (rare), muscovite, biotite (rare), feldspar, calcite (thermally altered)  | Limestone (thermally altered), gneiss                             | Secondary calcite in porosity                                       |
| SIL-25 3  | Quartz, plagioclase feldspar (rare), muscovite, amphibole (brown, rare), K-rich  | Quartzite, frag. of sandstone and granitic rock,                  | Secondary calcite in porosity, bioclast                             |

| <b>Sample PF</b> | <b>Mineralogy</b>   | <b>Rock Fragments</b>                           | <b>Observations</b>  |
|------------------|---|---|--|
|                  | feldspar  | thermally altered limestone                     | (bivalves), clay pellets   |
| SIL-26 3         | Quartz, plagioclase feldspar (rare), muscovite, amphibole (rare), K-rich feldspar | Quartzite, frag. of sandstone and granitic rock | Clay pellets, lime nodules.  |
| SIL-27 2         | Quartz, plagioclase feldspar (rare), muscovite (rare), K-rich feldspar            | Quartzite, frag. of sandstone and granitic rock | Clay pellets, lime nodules. Highly heterogeneous ceramic matrix                          |
| SIL-28 6         | Quartz, plagioclase feldspar (rare), muscovite, K-rich feldspar                   | Greywacke, chert                                | Very rich in small crystals of muscovite mixed in the ceramic paste, vitreous inclusions |
| SIL-29 6         | Quartz, plagioclase feldspar (rare), muscovite, K-rich feldspar                   | Quartzite, greywacke, chert                     | Very rich in small crystals of muscovite mixed in the ceramic paste, vitreous inclusions |

**Table S2.** Petrographic description of each ceramic sample according to main characteristics of the **Ceramic Paste** (Colour, Homogeneity/Hom. or Heterogeneity/Het. Matrix: highly homogeneous/H. Hom., moderately homogeneous/M. Hom., slightly homogeneous/S. Hom., highly heterogeneous/H. Het., moderately heterogeneous/M. Het., slightly heterogeneous/S. Het. – Fe-Ca rich Matrix: Fe-rich/Fe, slightly calcitic/S. Ca, moderately calcitic/M. Ca, highly calcitic/H. Ca – Matrix Activity: slightly active/S, moderately active/M, highly active/H, isotropic/I – Relative Abundance (%) of the Clay Matrix). **Porosity** (Description and Relative Abundance (%) of Voids). **Temper** (Grain Shape: mainly equant (rounded) and elongated grains/Eq & El, mainly elongated and equant (rounded) grains/El & Eq – Roundness: very angular/VA, angular/A, subangular/SA, subrounded/SR, rounded/R, well rounded/WR – Packing: close-spaced/CS, single-spaced/SS, double-spaced/DS, open-spaced/OS – Maximum Grain Size ( $\mu\text{m}$ ) – Alignment – Sorting – Grain Size Distribution (G.S.D.) – Relative Abundance (%) of the Temper).

| Sample | Pottery Fabric (PF) | Table of ceramic paste, porosity and temper description of samples |                    |                     |                 |       |   |       |             |           |         |                         |           |           |          |       |
|--------|---------------------|--|--------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------|---|-------|-------------|-----------|---------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-------|
|        |                     | Ceramic Paste  |                    |                     |                 |       | Porosity  |       |             |           |         | Temper                  |           |           |          |       |
|        |                     | Colour   | Hom. – Het. Matrix | Fe – Ca rich Matrix | Matrix Activity | %     | Description of Voids  | %     | Grain Shape | Roundness | Packing | Max. size $\mu\text{m}$ | Alignment | Sorting   | G.S.D.   | %     |
| EVR-1  | PF1                 | Brown  | H. Hom.            | Fe                  | S               | 81.81 | Meso-macro vughs and elongate voids                           | 6.65  | Eq&El       | VA-SR     | CS      | 754                     | Weak      | Very Poor | Bimodal  | 11.54 |
| EVR-2  | PF6                 | Red-Buffy  | M. Hom.            | S.Ca                | I               | 91.75 | Meso-mega vughs and meso elongate voids                       | 1.56  | Eq&El       | SA-SR     | SS      | 1160                    | Weak      | Moderate  | Unimodal | 6.68  |
| EVR-3  | PF2                 | Brown - Red  | M. Het.            | S.Ca                | I               | 83.79 | Meso-mega vughs and meso vesicles                             | 4.34  | Eq&El       | SA-SR     | CS      | 1082                    | Weak      | Moderate  | Unimodal | 11.87 |
| EVR-4  | PF1                 | Brown  | H. Hom.            | Fe                  | I               | 77.93 | Meso-macro vughs and meso elongate voids                      | 5.16  | Eq&El       | VA-SA     | CS      | 1582                    | Weak      | Very Poor | Unimodal | 16.91 |
| EVR-5  | PF1                 | Brown  | H. Hom.            | Fe                  | I               | 80.14 | Meso-macro vughs and meso elongate voids                      | 5.85  | Eq&El       | VA-SA     | CS      | 1107                    | Weak      | Very poor | Unimodal | 14.02 |
| EVR-6  | PF1                 | Brown  | M. Hom.            | Fe                  | I               | 74.79 | Meso-mega vughs and meso-micro elongate voids (channels)      | 9.56  | Eq&El       | VA-SA     | CS      | 1113                    | Weak      | Very Poor | Unimodal | 15.65 |
| EVR-7  | PF1                 | Brown  | H. Hom.            | Fe                  | S               | 79.90 | Meso-macro vughs and elongate voids                           | 8.10  | Eq&El       | VA-SA     | CS      | 1825                    | Weak      | Very Poor | Unimodal | 12    |
| EVR-8  | PF1                 | Brown  | H. Hom.            | Fe                  | S               | 77.95 | Meso vughs and meso elongate voids                            | 7.24  | Eq&El       | VA-SA     | Cs      | 1435                    | Weak      | Very poor | Unimodal | 14.81 |
| EVR-9  | PF1                 | Red-Buffy  | M. Het.            | S.Ca                | I               | 80.10 | Meso-mega vughs and elongate voids                            | 6.55  | Eq&El       | A-SA      | SS      | 1204                    | Weak      | Very Poor | Bimodal  | 13.35 |
| EVR-10 | PF1                 | Brown  | H. Hom.            | Fe                  | S               | 73.86 | Meso-mega vughs and elongate voids                            | 10.84 | Eq&El       | VA-SA     | CS      | 896                     | Weak      | Very Poor | Unimodal | 15.30 |
| EVR-11 | PF3                 | Buffy  | M. Hom.            | H.Ca                | I               | 93.08 | Meso-macro vughs and meso elongate voids                      | 0.97  | Eq&El       | SA-SR     | SS      | 912                     | Weak      | Moderate  | Unimodal | 5.95  |
| EVR-12 | PF4                 | Buffy  | H. Hom.            | H.Ca                | I               | 95.42 | Meso elongate voids and vughs                                 | 1.13  | Eq&El       | A-SA      | DS      | 954                     | Weak      | Moderate  | Unimodal | 3.5   |
| EVR-13 | PF3                 | Buffy-Red  | M. Hom.            | H.Ca                | S               | 90.56 | Meso-macro vughs and meso vesicles                            | 1.33  | Eq&El       | SA-SR     | SS      | 1899                    | Weak      | Moderate  | Unimodal | 8.11  |
| EVR-14 | PF2                 | Brown/Red-buffy  | S. Het.            | S.Ca                | I               | 93.50 | Meso-micro vughs and elongate voids                           | 1.35  | Eq&El       | VA-SA     | SS      | 117                     | Weak      | Moderate  | Unimodal | 5.16  |
| EVR-15 | PF2                 | Brown - Red  | M. Het.            | S.Ca                | I               | 83.50 | Meso-macro vesicles and macro elongate voids                  | 2.17  | Eq&El       | SA-SR     | CS      | 1321                    | Weak      | Moderate  | Unimodal | 14.33 |
| EVR-16 | PF5                 | Buffy  | M. Hom.            | H.Ca                | S               | 88.14 | Micro-meso vughs and meso elongate voids                      | 1.95  | Eq&El       | AS-SR     | SS      | 470                     | Weak      | Moderate  | Unimodal | 9.91  |
| EVR-17 | PF3                 | Buffy  | M. Hom.            | H.Ca                | I               | 92.26 | Meso-macro vughs and micro-meso vesicles                      | 0.61  | Eq&El       | SA-SR     | SS      | 939                     | Weak      | Moderate  | Bimodal  | 7.12  |
| EVR-18 | PF2                 | Brown - Red  | H. Het.            | H.Ca                | S               | 89.70 | Micro-meso vughs and micro-meso elongate voids                | 1.01  | Eq&El       | SA-SR     | SS      | 798                     | Weak      | Moderate  | Unimodal | 9.30  |
| MER-19 | PF6                 | Red-Buffy  | M. Hom.            | M.Ca                | I               | 90.47 | Meso-macro vughs, meso vesicles and meso-macro elongate voids | 4.16  | Eq&El       | SA-SR     | SS      | 770                     | Weak      | Moderate  | Bimodal  | 5.37  |
| MER-21 | PF2                 | Brown - Red  | M. Het.            | S.Ca                | I               | 90.37 | Meso-micro vughs, meso vesicles and meso-macro elongate voids | 2.63  | Eq&El       | A-SA      | SS      | 373                     | Weak      | Moderate  | Unimodal | 6     |
| MER-22 | PF2                 | Brown - Red  | H. Het.            | M.Ca                | I               | 87.53 | Meso vughs, vesicles and elongate voids                       | 0.92  | Eq&El       | VA-SR     | SS      | 1091                    | Weak      | Moderate  | Unimodal | 11.54 |
| MER-23 | PF2                 | Brown - Red  | M. Het.            | S.Ca                | S               | 86.16 | Micro-mega vughs and elongate voids                           | 1.50  | Eq&El       | VA-SA     | CS      | 958                     | Weak      | Moderate  | Unimodal | 12.35 |
| MER-24 | PF5                 | Buffy  | M. Hom.            | H.Ca                | I               | 95.92 | Meso-macro vughs, meso vesicles and elongate voids            | 2.03  | Eq&El       | A-SA      | SS      | 243                     | Weak      | Moderate  | Unimodal | 2.04  |
| SIL-25 | PF3                 | Red-Buffy  | M. Hom.            | H.Ca                | I               | 87.84 | Meso vesicles, meso-mega vughs and elongate voids             | 2.00  | Eq&El       | A-SA      | SS      | 346                     | Weak      | Moderate  | Unimodal | 10.17 |
| SIL-26 | PF3                 | Buffy-Red  | M. Hom.            | H.Ca                | I               | 92.82 | Meso vesicles, meso-macro vughs and elongate voids            | 2.27  | Eq&El       | A-SA      | SS      | 494                     | Weak      | Moderate  | Bimodal  | 4.91  |
| SIL-27 | PF2                 | Brown - Red  | H. Het.            | M.Ca                | I               | 88.44 | Meso vesicles, meso-macro vughs and elongate voids            | 1.43  | Eq&El       | A-SA      | SS      | 1718                    | Weak      | Very Poor | Unimodal | 10.13 |

*Table of ceramic paste, porosity and temper description of samples*

| Sample | Pottery Fabric (PF) | Colour    | Ceramic Paste    |                     |   |       | Matrix Activity % | Description of Voids                    | Porosity % | Temper      |           |         |                         |           |          |         |      |
|--------|---------------------|-----------|------------------|---------------------|---|-------|-------------------|---|------------|-------------|-----------|---------|-------------------------|-----------|----------|---------|------|
|        |                     |           | Hom.-Het. Matrix | Fe - Ca rich Matrix |   |       |                   |   |            | Grain Shape | Roundness | Packing | Max. size $\mu\text{m}$ | Alignment | Sorting  | G.S.D.  | %    |
| SIL-28 | PF6                 | Red-Buffy | M. Hom.          | M.Ca                | I | 94.44 |                   | Meso-mega vughs and elongate voids      | 1.86       | Eq&El       | SA-SR     | SS      | 1892                    | Weak      | Moderate | Bimodal | 3.71 |
| SIL-29 | PF6                 | Red       | S. Hom.          | S.Ca                | S | 93.70 |                   | Meso vesicles, vughs and elongate voids | 0.84       | Eq&El       | SA-SR     | SS      | 725                     | Weak      | Moderate | Bimodal | 5.46 |

**Table S3.** Chemical composition of samples ceramic pastes with the associated statistical error.

| Sample       | Con.(wt%)/Stat. Err. | <b>Na<sub>2</sub>O</b> | <b>MgO</b> | <b>Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b> | <b>SiO<sub>2</sub></b> | <b>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub></b> | <b>K<sub>2</sub>O</b> | <b>CaO</b> | <b>TiO<sub>2</sub></b> | <b>Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b> | <b>MnO</b> | <b>LOI</b> |
|--------------|----------------------|------------------------|------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|------------|------------|
| <b>EVR 1</b> | Con.                 | 2.03                   | 3.14       | 18.67                              | 52.85                  | 0.22                              | 1.13                  | 4.73       | 1.33                   | 7.81                               | 0.14       | 7.72       |
|              | Stat. Err.           | 0.004                  | 0.002      | 0.002                              | 0.002                  | 0.0002                            | 0.003                 | 0.002      | 0.001                  | 0.001                              | 0.0002     |            |
| <b>EVR2</b>  | Con.                 | 0.63                   | 2.45       | 14.32                              | 57.75                  | 0.42                              | 2.88                  | 9.9        | 0.75                   | 5.37                               | 0.13       | 3.89       |
|              | Stat. Err.           | 0.004                  | 0.002      | 0.002                              | 0.002                  | 0.0002                            | 0.003                 | 0.003      | 0.001                  | 0.001                              | 0.0002     |            |
| <b>EVR3</b>  | Con.                 | 0.62                   | 1.82       | 15.13                              | 64.56                  | 0.1                               | 2.65                  | 5.53       | 0.86                   | 5.75                               | 0.11       | 1.74       |
|              | Stat. Err.           | 0.003                  | 0.002      | 0.002                              | 0.002                  | 0.0002                            | 0.003                 | 0.002      | 0.001                  | 0.001                              | 0.0002     |            |
| <b>EVR4</b>  | Con.                 | 2.17                   | 3.46       | 18.37                              | 54.44                  | 0.12                              | 1.1                   | 4.6        | 1.35                   | 6.93                               | 0.13       | 6.38       |
|              | Stat. Err.           | 0.004                  | 0.002      | 0.002                              | 0.002                  | 0.0002                            | 0.003                 | 0.002      | 0.001                  | 0.001                              | 0.0002     |            |
| <b>EVR5</b>  | Con.                 | 2.1                    | 2.75       | 17.62                              | 55.05                  | 0.16                              | 1.36                  | 3.65       | 1.27                   | 10.72                              | 0.13       | 4.60       |
|              | Stat. Err.           | 0.004                  | 0.002      | 0.002                              | 0.002                  | 0.0002                            | 0.003                 | 0.002      | 0.001                  | 0.001                              | 0.0002     |            |
| <b>EVR6</b>  | Con.                 | 2.05                   | 4.4        | 18.72                              | 51.97                  | 1.08                              | 1.01                  | 5.41       | 1.1                    | 7.5                                | 0.13       | 6.06       |
|              | Stat. Err.           | 0.004                  | 0.002      | 0.002                              | 0.002                  | 0.0002                            | 0.003                 | 0.002      | 0.001                  | 0.001                              | 0.0002     |            |
| <b>EVR7</b>  | Con.                 | 2.33                   | 2.57       | 17.05                              | 59.5                   | 0.22                              | 1.79                  | 3.36       | 1.4                    | 6.96                               | 0.12       | 3.71       |
|              | Stat. Err.           | 0.004                  | 0.002      | 0.002                              | 0.002                  | 0.0002                            | 0.003                 | 0.002      | 0.001                  | 0.001                              | 0.0002     |            |
| <b>EVR8</b>  | Con.                 | 1.59                   | 3.45       | 19.58                              | 54.93                  | 0.42                              | 1.07                  | 4.2        | 1.38                   | 7.93                               | 0.13       | 5.11       |
|              | Stat. Err.           | 0.004                  | 0.002      | 0.002                              | 0.002                  | 0.0002                            | 0.003                 | 0.002      | 0.001                  | 0.001                              | 0.0002     |            |
| <b>EVR9</b>  | Con.                 | 1.57                   | 2.69       | 21.04                              | 59.6                   | 0.09                              | 2.88                  | 1.49       | 1.12                   | 5.92                               | 0.08       | 2.36       |
|              | Stat. Err.           | 0.004                  | 0.002      | 0.002                              | 0.002                  | 0.0001                            | 0.003                 | 0.001      | 0.001                  | 0.001                              | 0.0001     |            |
| <b>EVR10</b> | Con.                 | 2.25                   | 2.11       | 16.37                              | 58.59                  | 0.77                              | 1.99                  | 3.25       | 1.36                   | 7.65                               | 0.41       | 4.24       |
|              | Stat. Err.           | 0.004                  | 0.002      | 0.002                              | 0.002                  | 0.0002                            | 0.003                 | 0.002      | 0.001                  | 0.001                              | 0.0002     |            |
| <b>EVR11</b> | Con.                 | 1.07                   | 2.88       | 14.6                               | 53.41                  | 1.61                              | 1.87                  | 12.75      | 0.7                    | 5.55                               | 0.19       | 4.37       |
|              | Stat. Err.           | 0.004                  | 0.002      | 0.002                              | 0.002                  | 0.0003                            | 0.003                 | 0.003      | 0.001                  | 0.001                              | 0.0002     |            |
| <b>EVR12</b> | Con.                 | 1.48                   | 3.44       | 14.55                              | 47.4                   | 0.49                              | 1.21                  | 17.64      | 0.63                   | 5.21                               | 0.11       | 6.06       |
|              | Stat. Err.           | 0.004                  | 0.002      | 0.002                              | 0.002                  | 0.0002                            | 0.003                 | 0.003      | 0.001                  | 0.001                              | 0.0005     | 0.0001     |
| <b>EVR13</b> | Con.                 | 0.87                   | 2.71       | 14.85                              | 56.36                  | 0.86                              | 2.58                  | 10.99      | 0.71                   | 5.52                               | 0.19       | 2.75       |
|              | Stat. Err.           | 0.004                  | 0.002      | 0.002                              | 0.002                  | 0.0002                            | 0.003                 | 0.003      | 0.001                  | 0.001                              | 0.0002     |            |
| <b>EVR14</b> | Con.                 | 0.68                   | 1.82       | 14.83                              | 62.76                  | 0.41                              | 2.9                   | 6.13       | 0.83                   | 5.63                               | 0.13       | 2.21       |
|              | Stat. Err.           | 0.004                  | 0.002      | 0.002                              | 0.002                  | 0.0002                            | 0.003                 | 0.002      | 0.001                  | 0.001                              | 0.0002     |            |
| <b>EVR15</b> | Con.                 | 0.75                   | 1.96       | 12.26                              | 71.23                  | 0.11                              | 1.57                  | 4.81       | 0.76                   | 3.86                               | 0.06       | 1.61       |
|              | Stat. Err.           | 0.003                  | 0.002      | 0.002                              | 0.002                  | 0.0001                            | 0.003                 | 0.002      | 0.001                  | 0.000                              | 0.0001     |            |
| <b>EVR16</b> | Con.                 | 0.63                   | 2.8        | 12.38                              | 48.26                  | 1.45                              | 2.78                  | 14.84      | 0.6                    | 4.89                               | 0.15       | 10.73      |
|              | Stat. Err.           | 0.004                  | 0.002      | 0.002                              | 0.002                  | 0.0002                            | 0.003                 | 0.003      | 0.001                  | 0.000                              | 0.0002     |            |
| <b>EVR17</b> | Con.                 | 1.23                   | 3.02       | 15.49                              | 53.02                  | 1.59                              | 1.81                  | 12.93      | 0.76                   | 6.09                               | 0.21       | 2.69       |
|              | Stat. Err.           | 0.004                  | 0.002      | 0.002                              | 0.002                  | 0.0003                            | 0.003                 | 0.003      | 0.001                  | 0.001                              | 0.0002     |            |
| <b>EVR18</b> | Con.                 | 0.6                    | 2.46       | 14.94                              | 58.71                  | 0.22                              | 2.74                  | 9.88       | 0.75                   | 5.58                               | 0.12       | 2.12       |
|              | Stat. Err.           | 0.004                  | 0.002      | 0.002                              | 0.002                  | 0.0002                            | 0.003                 | 0.003      | 0.001                  | 0.001                              | 0.0002     |            |
| <b>MER19</b> | Con.                 | 0.72                   | 1.87       | 14.39                              | 51.55                  | 4.17                              | 2.82                  | 8.48       | 0.78                   | 5.73                               | 0.13       | 8.13       |
|              | Stat. Err.           | 0.004                  | 0.002      | 0.002                              | 0.002                  | 0.0003                            | 0.003                 | 0.002      | 0.001                  | 0.001                              | 0.0002     |            |
| <b>MER21</b> | Con.                 | 1.33                   | 1.76       | 16.01                              | 59.34                  | 0.89                              | 2.27                  | 6.71       | 0.95                   | 6.51                               | 0.14       | 2.43       |
|              | Stat. Err.           | 0.004                  | 0.002      | 0.002                              | 0.002                  | 0.0002                            | 0.003                 | 0.002      | 0.001                  | 0.001                              | 0.0002     |            |
| <b>MER22</b> | Con.                 | 1.32                   | 1.9        | 14.57                              | 61.2                   | 1.02                              | 2.01                  | 8          | 0.85                   | 5.77                               | 0.14       | 1.85       |
|              | Stat. Err.           | 0.004                  | 0.002      | 0.002                              | 0.002                  | 0.0002                            | 0.003                 | 0.002      | 0.001                  | 0.001                              | 0.0002     |            |
| <b>MER23</b> | Con.                 | 1.46                   | 1.6        | 15.39                              | 63                     | 0.38                              | 1.96                  | 4.74       | 1.02                   | 6.38                               | 0.14       | 2.65       |
|              | Stat. Err.           | 0.004                  | 0.002      | 0.002                              | 0.002                  | 0.0002                            | 0.003                 | 0.002      | 0.001                  | 0.001                              | 0.0002     |            |
| <b>MER24</b> | Con.                 | 1.18                   | 2.48       | 12.83                              | 44.34                  | 5.1                               | 1.5                   | 15.95      | 0.58                   | 4.75                               | 0.24       | 9.24       |
|              | Stat. Err.           | 0.004                  | 0.002      | 0.002                              | 0.002                  | 0.0004                            | 0.003                 | 0.003      | 0.001                  | 0.000                              | 0.0002     |            |
| <b>SIL25</b> | Con.                 | 0.81                   | 2.56       | 14.42                              | 57.26                  | 1.03                              | 2.53                  | 11.52      | 0.72                   | 5.36                               | 0.12       | 2.89       |
|              | Stat. Err.           | 0.004                  | 0.002      | 0.002                              | 0.002                  | 0.0002                            | 0.003                 | 0.003      | 0.001                  | 0.001                              | 0.0002     |            |
| <b>SIL26</b> | Con.                 | 1.14                   | 2.95       | 14.77                              | 54.08                  | 0.15                              | 2                     | 13.59      | 0.73                   | 5.88                               | 0.12       | 3.72       |
|              | Stat. Err.           | 0.004                  | 0.002      | 0.002                              | 0.001                  | 0.0002                            | 0.003                 | 0.003      | 0.001                  | 0.000                              | 0.0001     |            |

| Sample       | Con.(wt%)/Stat. Err. | <b>Na<sub>2</sub>O</b> | <b>MgO</b> | <b>Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b> | <b>SiO<sub>2</sub></b> | <b>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub></b> | <b>K<sub>2</sub>O</b> | <b>CaO</b> | <b>TiO<sub>2</sub></b> | <b>Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b> | <b>MnO</b> | <b>LOI</b> |
|--------------|----------------------|------------------------|------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|------------|------------|
| <b>SIL27</b> | Con.                 | 0.98                   | 2.24       | 14.99                              | 57.28                  | 0.61                              | 2.42                  | 9.87       | 0.85                   | 5.71                               | 0.12       | 3.34       |
|              | Stat. Err.           | 0.004                  | 0.002      | 0.002                              | 0.002                  | 0.0002                            | 0.003                 | 0.003      | 0.001                  | 0.001                              | 0.0002     |            |
| <b>SIL28</b> | Con.                 | 0.76                   | 4.68       | 16.78                              | 57.14                  | 0.12                              | 3.25                  | 5.27       | 0.75                   | 6.45                               | 0.21       | 3.10       |
|              | Stat. Err.           | 0.004                  | 0.002      | 0.002                              | 0.002                  | 0.0002                            | 0.003                 | 0.002      | 0.001                  | 0.001                              | 0.0002     |            |
| <b>SIL29</b> | Con.                 | 0.82                   | 4.72       | 17.19                              | 58.21                  | 0.1                               | 3.42                  | 4.81       | 0.78                   | 6.61                               | 0.2        | 2.42       |
|              | Stat. Err.           | 0.004                  | 0.002      | 0.002                              | 0.002                  | 0.0002                            | 0.003                 | 0.002      | 0.001                  | 0.001                              | 0.0002     |            |

**Table S4.** Chemical composition of the outer glazed surfaces. Medium Values with standard deviations.

| Outer Glazed Surface - Medium Values with Standard Deviations - Oxides wt% |                          |                   |      |                                |                  |                               |                  |      |                  |      |      |       |
|--|--------------------------|-------------------|------|--------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|------|------------------|------|------|-------|
| Sample   | Media (wt%)/<br>St. Dev. | Na <sub>2</sub> O | MgO  | Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | SiO <sub>2</sub> | P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> | K <sub>2</sub> O | CaO  | TiO <sub>2</sub> | FeO  | BaO  | PbO   |
| EVR-2  | Media                    | 0.63              | 0.60 | 4.36                           | 30.77            |                               | 1.67             | 4.18 | 0.15             | 2.35 | 0.89 | 54.40 |
|  | St. dev.                 | 0.11              | 0.08 | 0.56                           | 2.20             |                               | 0.10             | 0.38 | 0.04             | 0.16 | 0.20 | 2.15  |
| EVR-3  | Media                    | 0.67              | 1.02 | 5.43                           | 36.59            |                               | 1.83             | 6.41 | 0.55             | 3.46 |      | 44.05 |
|  | St. dev.                 | 0.02              | 0.03 | 0.04                           | 0.35             |                               | 0.10             | 0.18 | 0.08             | 0.08 |      | 0.04  |
| EVR-11   | Media                    | 0.79              | 1.22 | 6.07                           | 34.77            |                               | 2.68             | 7.74 | 0.03             | 4.03 | 1.77 | 40.88 |
|  | St. dev.                 | 0.12              | 0.14 | 0.17                           | 0.36             |                               | 0.06             | 0.16 | 0.02             | 0.19 | 0.18 | 0.45  |
| EVR-12   | Media                    | 2.00              | 0.75 | 4.08                           | 31.40            |                               | 3.00             | 5.74 | 0.74             | 2.62 |      | 49.67 |
|  | St. dev.                 | 0.16              | 0.16 | 0.04                           | 0.16             |                               | 0.13             | 0.36 | 0.39             | 0.47 |      | 0.10  |
| EVR-13   | Media                    | 1.05              | 0.87 | 5.38                           | 34.44            | 0.16                          | 2.48             | 8.07 | 0.89             | 3.46 |      | 43.20 |
|  | St. dev.                 | 0.05              | 0.13 | 0.10                           | 0.34             | 0.12                          | 0.05             | 0.08 | 0.24             | 0.17 |      | 0.49  |
| EVR-14   | Media                    | 0.84              | 1.02 | 4.54                           | 32.42            |                               | 2.33             | 6.00 | 0.60             | 3.41 | 0.64 | 48.22 |
|  | St. dev.                 | 0.15              | 0.22 | 0.13                           | 0.45             |                               | 0.06             | 0.13 | 0.21             | 0.69 | 0.91 | 0.60  |
| EVR-15   | Media                    | 1.02              | 0.68 | 5.63                           | 36.25            |                               | 1.73             | 5.92 | 0.76             | 3.67 |      | 44.34 |
|  | St. dev.                 | 0.05              | 0.03 | 0.13                           | 0.36             |                               | 0.04             | 0.16 | 0.13             | 0.09 |      | 0.42  |
| EVR-16   | Media                    | 0.81              | 0.80 | 4.43                           | 30.78            | 0.04                          | 2.08             | 6.39 | 0.19             | 3.15 | 0.78 | 50.55 |
|  | St. dev.                 | 0.05              | 0.09 | 0.11                           | 0.21             | 0.06                          | 0.05             | 0.40 | 0.06             | 0.39 | 0.57 | 0.35  |
| EVR-17   | Media                    | 1.85              | 0.94 | 5.56                           | 34.35            |                               | 3.34             | 6.47 | 0.84             | 3.09 |      | 43.56 |
|  | St. dev.                 | 0.10              | 0.13 | 0.06                           | 0.81             |                               | 0.13             | 0.32 | 0.16             | 0.35 |      | 0.35  |
| EVR-18   | Media                    | 0.78              | 0.99 | 5.82                           | 36.43            | 0.13                          | 2.50             | 8.10 | 0.81             | 3.23 |      | 41.22 |
|  | St. dev.                 | 0.14              | 0.08 | 0.04                           | 1.24             | 0.04                          | 0.31             | 0.30 | 0.10             | 0.58 |      | 1.40  |
| MER-19   | Media                    | 0.79              | 0.70 | 4.59                           | 28.97            | 0.11                          | 1.68             | 5.15 | 0.08             | 2.37 | 1.69 | 53.88 |
|  | St. dev.                 | 0.09              | 0.08 | 0.20                           | 1.04             | 0.02                          | 0.06             | 0.37 | 0.02             | 0.57 | 0.57 | 1.39  |
| MER-21   | Media                    | 0.69              | 0.74 | 4.28                           | 33.27            | 0.04                          | 1.00             | 3.86 | 0.42             | 2.93 |      | 52.77 |
|  | St. dev.                 | 0.03              | 0.06 | 0.13                           | 0.34             | 0.03                          | 0.07             | 0.27 | 0.09             | 0.33 |      | 0.31  |
| MER-22   | Media                    | 1.10              | 1.04 | 6.25                           | 38.79            | 0.16                          | 2.06             | 9.14 | 0.17             | 4.06 | 1.55 | 35.70 |
|  | St. dev.                 | 0.04              | 0.05 | 0.29                           | 0.40             | 0.11                          | 0.11             | 0.26 | 0.05             | 0.46 | 0.14 | 0.44  |
| MER-23   | Media                    | 0.73              | 0.79 | 5.78                           | 35.61            |                               | 1.44             | 5.93 | 0.84             | 3.68 |      | 45.21 |
|  | St. dev.                 | 0.07              | 0.11 | 0.40                           | 0.85             |                               | 0.07             | 0.09 | 0.09             | 0.15 |      | 1.49  |
| MER-24   | Media                    | 1.69              | 0.78 | 4.22                           | 30.79            | 0.23                          | 3.12             | 5.48 | 0.03             | 2.92 | 1.73 | 49.02 |
|  | St. dev.                 | 0.12              | 0.12 | 0.05                           | 0.70             | 0.13                          | 0.19             | 0.34 | 0.02             | 0.06 | 0.34 | 0.33  |
| SIL-25   | Media                    | 0.70              | 1.03 | 6.00                           | 35.85            | 0.14                          | 2.50             | 7.47 | 0.05             | 3.48 | 1.99 | 40.79 |
|  | St. dev.                 | 0.06              | 0.12 | 0.19                           | 0.46             | 0.07                          | 0.07             | 0.27 | 0.01             | 0.05 | 0.59 | 1.16  |
| SIL-26   | Media                    | 0.74              | 1.34 | 5.72                           | 34.07            |                               | 2.66             | 9.32 | 0.89             | 3.73 |      | 41.52 |
|  | St. dev.                 | 0.13              | 0.03 | 0.16                           | 0.54             |                               | 0.07             | 0.31 | 0.10             | 0.72 |      | 0.64  |
| SIL-27   | Media                    | 0.85              | 0.61 | 4.28                           | 30.26            |                               | 1.80             | 5.79 | 0.74             | 3.02 |      | 52.64 |
|  | St. dev.                 | 0.15              | 0.09 | 0.20                           | 1.19             |                               | 0.18             | 0.19 | 0.07             | 0.29 |      | 1.86  |
| SIL-28   | Media                    | 0.57              | 1.09 | 5.24                           | 35.79            | 0.11                          | 1.57             | 5.47 | 0.09             | 3.12 | 1.84 | 45.10 |
|  | St. dev.                 | 0.05              | 0.14 | 0.11                           | 0.41             | 0.06                          | 0.10             | 0.24 | 0.05             | 0.55 | 0.80 | 0.34  |
| SIL-29   | Media                    | 0.74              | 1.24 | 5.91                           | 35.65            | 0.23                          | 1.67             | 6.32 | 0.12             | 3.37 | 1.21 | 43.55 |
|  | St. dev.                 | 0.16              | 0.12 | 0.12                           | 0.30             | 0.08                          | 0.07             | 0.38 | 0.09             | 0.14 | 0.54 | 0.51  |

**Table S5.** Chemical composition of the inner glazed surfaces. Medium Values with Standard Deviations.

| Inner Glazed chemical composition - Medium Values with Standard Deviations - Oxides wt% |                       |   |      |                                |                   |                               |                  |      |                  |      |      |      |                   |
|---|-----------------------|---|------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|------|------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|
| Sample  | Media (wt%)/ St. Dev. | Na <sub>2</sub> O   | MgO  | Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | SiO <sub>2</sub>  | P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> | K <sub>2</sub> O | CaO  | TiO <sub>2</sub> | MnO  | FeO  | BaO  | PbO               |
| EVR-2   | Media                 | 0.64  | 0.56 | 5.26                           | 36.0 <sub>7</sub> |                               | 1.60             | 4.30 | 0.12             |      | 2.24 | 0.84 | 48.3 <sub>6</sub> |
|   | St. dev.              | 0.05  | 0.10 | 0.12                           | 0.91              |                               | 0.05             | 0.10 | 0.12             |      | 0.06 | 0.22 | 0.86              |
| EVR-3   | Media                 | 0.57  | 0.83 | 7.37                           | 42.6 <sub>8</sub> |                               | 1.70             | 5.87 | 0.74             |      | 3.75 |      | 36.4 <sub>9</sub> |
|   | St. dev.              | 0.08  | 0.09 | 0.09                           | 0.25              |                               | 0.10             | 0.17 | 0.18             |      | 0.42 |      | 0.11              |
| EVR-9   |                       | Just data for the outer surface, tripod, the piece has no inner glaze           |      |                                |                   |                               |                  |      |                  |      |      |      |                   |
| EVR-11  | Media                 | 0.85  | 0.86 | 7.15                           | 38.8 <sub>8</sub> |                               | 2.27             | 6.98 | 0.64             |      | 4.48 |      | 37.9 <sub>0</sub> |
|   | St. dev.              | 0.07  | 0.12 | 0.13                           | 0.65              |                               | 0.05             | 0.24 | 0.21             |      | 0.19 |      | 0.42              |
| EVR-12  | Media                 | 1.99  | 1.11 | 5.91                           | 39.9 <sub>2</sub> |                               | 3.63             | 6.24 | 0.86             |      | 2.68 |      | 37.6 <sub>4</sub> |
|   | St. dev.              | 0.18  | 0.10 | 0.29                           | 0.34              |                               | 0.12             | 0.19 | 0.14             |      | 0.43 |      | 0.36              |
| EVR-13  | Media                 | 0.92  | 0.79 | 6.19                           | 38.4 <sub>9</sub> |                               | 2.01             | 6.72 | 0.88             |      | 2.97 |      | 41.0 <sub>3</sub> |
|   | St. dev.              | 0.03  | 0.04 | 0.15                           | 0.35              |                               | 0.08             | 0.19 | 0.36             |      | 0.16 |      | 0.44              |
| EVR-14  | Media                 | 0.95  | 0.51 | 5.57                           | 37.2 <sub>5</sub> |                               | 1.80             | 4.50 | 0.88             |      | 2.52 |      | 46.0 <sub>3</sub> |
|   | St. dev.              | 0.12  | 0.10 | 0.13                           | 0.20              |                               | 0.08             | 0.08 | 0.11             |      | 0.09 |      | 0.08              |
| EVR-15  | Media                 | 0.57  | 0.62 | 5.48                           | 35.9 <sub>5</sub> |                               | 1.24             | 4.87 | 0.62             |      | 2.51 | 0.51 | 47.6 <sub>4</sub> |
|   | St. dev.              | 0.09  | 0.08 | 0.07                           | 1.07              |                               | 0.06             | 0.11 | 0.33             |      | 0.27 | 0.72 | 1.20              |
| EVR-16  | Media                 | 0.61  | 0.68 | 5.46                           | 36.0 <sub>5</sub> | 0.13                          | 1.85             | 5.45 | 0.01             |      | 2.50 | 1.66 | 45.6 <sub>0</sub> |
|   | St. dev.              | 0.09  | 0.10 | 0.54                           | 0.90              | 0.10                          | 0.08             | 0.08 | 0.02             |      | 0.38 | 0.21 | 1.30              |
| EVR-17  | Media                 | 1.50  | 1.17 | 6.71                           | 37.5 <sub>2</sub> |                               | 2.47             | 5.85 | 0.64             |      | 3.36 |      | 40.7 <sub>8</sub> |
|   | St. dev.              | 0.13  | 0.28 | 0.16                           | 0.34              |                               | 0.24             | 0.25 | 0.45             |      | 1.31 |      | 0.58              |
| EVR-18  | Media                 | 0.76  | 0.73 | 6.80                           | 39.7 <sub>7</sub> |                               | 2.19             | 6.93 | 1.00             |      | 3.56 |      | 38.1 <sub>7</sub> |
|   | St. dev.              | 0.14  | 0.13 | 0.09                           | 0.74              | 0.08                          | 0.12             | 0.22 | 0.08             |      | 0.75 |      | 0.66              |
| MER-19  |                       | Just data for the outer surface, bowl, just analysed the black/brown decoration |      |                                |                   |                               |                  |      |                  |      |      |      |                   |
| MER-21  | Media                 | 0.54  | 0.67 | 5.71                           | 37.5 <sub>9</sub> | 0.08                          | 0.81             | 3.46 | 0.64             |      | 2.49 | 0.71 | 47.3 <sub>0</sub> |
|   | St. dev.              | 0.22  | 0.06 | 0.13                           | 0.52              | 0.09                          | 0.06             | 0.04 | 0.51             |      | 0.12 | 0.51 | 0.36              |
| MER-22  | Media                 | 0.90  | 0.77 | 7.07                           | 44.3 <sub>6</sub> | 0.19                          | 1.59             | 6.60 | 1.00             | 0.18 | 3.55 |      | 33.7 <sub>9</sub> |
|   | St. dev.              | 0.02  | 0.10 | 0.14                           | 0.24              | 0.03                          | 0.11             | 0.06 | 0.40             | 0.25 | 0.16 |      | 0.32              |
| MER-23  |                       | Just data for the outer surface, jug, no glaze in the inside of the piece       |      |                                |                   |                               |                  |      |                  |      |      |      |                   |
| MER-24  | Media                 | 1.17  | 1.04 | 6.47                           | 36.5 <sub>5</sub> | 0.27                          | 2.46             | 7.93 | 1.30             |      | 2.83 |      | 39.9 <sub>7</sub> |

|        |          |      |      |      |           |      |      |      |      |  |      |      |           |
|--------|----------|------|------|------|-----------|------|------|------|------|--|------|------|-----------|
|        | St. dev. | 0.06 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.29      | 0.08 | 0.10 | 0.38 | 0.72 |  | 0.38 |      | 1.07      |
| SIL-25 | Media    | 0.75 | 0.74 | 6.78 | 38.6<br>5 | 0.11 | 1.92 | 6.31 | 0.18 |  | 2.85 | 0.86 | 40.8<br>6 |
|        | St. dev. | 0.02 | 0.07 | 0.17 | 0.18      | 0.01 | 0.06 | 0.12 | 0.10 |  | 0.11 | 0.09 | 0.41      |
| SIL-26 | Media    | 0.99 | 1.03 | 7.59 | 39.9<br>4 |      | 2.20 | 7.59 | 1.59 |  | 3.94 |      | 35.1<br>3 |
|        | St. dev. | 0.21 | 0.38 | 0.33 | 0.49      |      | 0.09 | 0.37 | 0.07 |  | 0.20 |      | 0.93      |
| SIL-27 | Media    | 0.95 | 0.80 | 7.15 | 40.2<br>5 |      | 2.03 | 6.46 | 0.72 |  | 2.72 |      | 38.9<br>3 |
|        | St. dev. | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.50      |      | 0.19 | 0.13 | 0.11 |  | 0.26 |      | 0.51      |
| SIL-28 | Media    | 0.69 | 0.93 | 6.36 | 40.0<br>3 | 0.09 | 1.38 | 4.84 | 0.84 |  | 2.78 |      | 42.0<br>5 |
|        | St. dev. | 0.17 | 0.16 | 0.29 | 0.54      | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.24 | 0.05 |  | 0.26 |      | 0.69      |
| SIL-29 | Media    | 0.68 | 0.86 | 6.18 | 40.2<br>4 | 0.09 | 1.61 | 5.18 | 0.10 |  | 2.60 | 0.97 | 41.4<br>9 |
|        | St. dev. | 0.11 | 0.16 | 0.20 | 0.09      | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.06 |  | 0.02 | 0.21 | 0.06      |

**Table S6.** Chemical composition of samples black/brown glazes. Medium values with standard deviations.

| Black/brown glazes chemical composition - Medium Values with Standard Deviations of clean areas- Oxides wt% |        |                            |                      |         |                                |                  |                               |                     |         |                  |         |           |         |           |
|---|--------|----------------------------|----------------------|---------|--------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------|------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| Sample  | P<br>F | Media<br>(wt%)/<br>St.dev. | Na <sub>2</sub><br>O | Mg<br>O | Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | SiO <sub>2</sub> | P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> | K <sub>2</sub><br>O | Ca<br>O | TiO <sub>2</sub> | Mn<br>O | FeO       | Ba<br>O | PbO       |
| EVR-2   | 6      | Media                      | 0.43                 | 0.55    | 6.08                           | 35.5<br>0        | 0.16                          | 2.3<br>9            | 4.38    | 0.32             | 2.51    | 1.34      | 0.57    | 45.7<br>8 |
|   |        | St dev                     | 0.09                 | 0.07    | 0.43                           | 0.55             | 0.13                          | 0.2<br>5            | 0.30    | 0.30             | 0.43    | 0.26      | 0.49    | 1.08      |
| EVR-3   | 2      | Media                      | 0.53                 | 1.06    | 7.71                           | 42.0<br>1        | 0.06                          | 2.0<br>0            | 5.23    | 1.08             | 0.50    | 2.56      |         | 37.2<br>5 |
|   |        | st dev                     | 0.12                 | 0.22    | 0.17                           | 0.98             | 0.03                          | 0.1<br>0            | 0.11    | 0.24             | 0.14    | 0.22      |         | 1.61      |
| EVR-11  | 3      | Media                      | 0.63                 | 0.86    | 5.86                           | 34.9<br>3        |                               | 1.7<br>2            | 6.31    | 0.10             | 0.00    | 7.12      | 1.82    | 40.6<br>4 |
|   |        | St dev                     | 0.23                 | 0.14    | 0.64                           | 1.22             |                               | 0.2<br>9            | 0.41    | 0.07             | 0.00    | 0.64      | 0.39    | 2.50      |
| EVR-12  | 4      | Media                      | 1.52                 | 0.93    | 4.80                           | 34.7<br>6        | 0.31                          | 2.2<br>5            | 5.22    | 0.84             | 3.14    | 2.18      |         | 44.0<br>6 |
|   |        | St dev                     | 0.02                 | 0.16    | 0.27                           | 0.74             | 0.15                          | 0.1<br>6            | 0.65    | 0.24             | 1.07    | 0.37      |         | 0.82      |
| EVR-14  | 2      | Media                      | 0.51                 | 0.75    | 8.09                           | 41.5<br>6        | 0.07                          | 2.6<br>8            | 4.36    | 0.06             | 2.46    | 1.84      | 1.59    | 36.0<br>4 |
|   |        | St dev                     | 0.12                 | 0.26    | 0.16                           | 0.10             | 0.02                          | 0.1<br>4            | 0.27    | 0.07             | 0.32    | 0.22      | 0.63    | 0.96      |
| EVR-17  | 3      | Media                      | 1.46                 | 0.93    | 6.28                           | 35.0<br>1        | 0.28                          | 2.0<br>6            | 5.95    | 0.50             | 1.51    | 3.78      | 0.45    | 41.8<br>0 |
|   |        | St dev                     | 0.20                 | 0.30    | 0.30                           | 0.90             | 0.02                          | 0.0<br>2            | 0.43    | 0.40             | 0.13    | 0.46      | 0.63    | 1.26      |
| MER-19  | 6      | Media                      | 0.68                 | 0.78    | 6.00                           | 36.2<br>7        | 0.17                          | 1.7<br>3            | 5.13    | 0.15             | 1.80    | 2.80      | 1.00    | 43.4<br>9 |
|   |        | St dev                     | 0.15                 | 0.09    | 0.12                           | 0.35             | 0.09                          | 0.1<br>8            | 0.03    | 0.08             | 0.38    | 0.32      | 0.67    | 1.99      |
| SIL-25  | 3      | Media                      | 0.48                 | 0.84    | 7.23                           | 38.4<br>8        | 0.19                          | 3.0<br>5            | 5.67    | 0.09             | 0.90    | 3.54      | 0.91    | 38.6<br>3 |
|   |        | St dev                     | 0.07                 | 0.09    | 0.24                           | 0.61             | 0.12                          | 0.1<br>5            | 0.25    | 0.09             | 0.08    | 0.24      | 0.36    | 0.31      |
| SIL-26  | 3      | Media                      | 0.55                 | 0.93    | 5.85                           | 33.0<br>5        | 0.08                          | 1.8<br>1            | 6.12    | 0.39             | 2.67    | 10.3<br>7 | 1.32    | 36.8<br>7 |
|   |        | St dev                     | 0.21                 | 0.22    | 0.38                           | 2.56             | 0.13                          | 0.3<br>2            | 0.53    | 0.16             | 0.75    | 2.19      | 0.24    | 1.87      |
| SIL-27  | 2      | Media                      | 0.85                 | 0.96    | 6.84                           | 40.3<br>4        | 0.06                          | 2.1<br>4            | 6.03    | 0.29             | 1.12    | 2.01      | 0.63    | 38.7<br>3 |
|   |        | St dev                     | 0.06                 | 0.22    | 0.70                           | 1.51             | 0.09                          | 0.2<br>0            | 0.14    | 0.08             | 0.43    | 0.34      | 0.17    | 1.20      |
| SIL-28  | 6      | Media                      | 0.52                 | 0.83    | 5.37                           | 36.4<br>9        | 0.13                          | 1.1<br>3            | 4.83    | 0.19             | 0.59    | 3.35      | 1.29    | 45.2<br>9 |
|   |        | St dev                     | 0.07                 | 0.05    | 0.48                           | 0.77             | 0.10                          | 0.1<br>5            | 0.13    | 0.23             | 0.42    | 0.16      | 0.92    | 1.48      |
| SIL-29  | 6      | Media                      | 0.75                 | 0.84    | 6.26                           | 38.1<br>4        | 0.25                          | 1.6<br>5            | 5.08    | 0.29             | 0.52    | 3.81      | 0.95    | 41.4<br>4 |

|  |  |        |      |      |      |      |      |                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|--|--|--------|------|------|------|------|------|-----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|  |  | St dev | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.48 | 0.58 | 0.05 | $\frac{0.1}{9}$ | 0.05 | 0.00 | 0.40 | 0.44 | 0.19 | 0.74 |
|--|--|--------|------|------|------|------|------|-----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|

**Table S7.** Chemical composition of samples ceramic paste obtained by SEM-EDS. Medium values with standard deviation.

| Sample | Media / St. Dev. | Na <sub>2</sub> O | MgO  | Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | SiO <sub>2</sub> | P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> | SO <sub>2</sub> | K <sub>2</sub> O | CaO   | TiO <sub>2</sub> | MnO  | FeO  | BaO | PbO  |
|--------|------------------|-------------------|------|--------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------|------------------|------|------|-----|------|
| EVR-2  | Media            | 0.80              | 2.22 | 15.68                          | 58.76            | 0.30                          |                 | 2.99             | 12.12 | 1.15             |      | 5.99 |     |      |
|        | St dev           | 0.11              | 0.07 | 0.89                           | 2.09             | 0.21                          |                 | 0.22             | 0.69  | 0.26             |      | 0.61 |     |      |
| EVR-3  | Media            | 0.73              | 1.69 | 15.87                          | 64.20            | 0.18                          | 0.62            | 3.08             | 7.02  | 0.83             |      | 5.78 |     |      |
|        | St dev           | 0.07              | 0.14 | 0.89                           | 0.19             | 0.13                          | 0.16            | 0.63             | 1.30  | 0.10             |      | 0.11 |     |      |
| EVR-9  | Media            | 1.62              | 2.38 | 21.11                          | 63.69            |                               |                 | 2.54             | 1.96  | 0.96             |      | 5.73 |     |      |
|        | St dev           | 0.46              | 0.17 | 2.96                           | 4.71             |                               |                 | 0.14             | 0.38  | 0.28             |      | 0.62 |     |      |
| EVR-11 | Media            | 1.55              | 3.02 | 16.36                          | 55.76            |                               | 0.51            | 1.99             | 14.31 | 0.73             |      | 5.77 |     |      |
|        | St dev           | 0.22              | 0.08 | 0.34                           | 0.74             |                               | 0.15            | 0.14             | 0.41  | 0.17             |      | 0.23 |     |      |
| EVR-12 | Media            | 1.87              | 3.14 | 15.95                          | 51.58            | 0.30                          | 0.43            | 1.56             | 18.38 | 1.14             |      | 5.64 |     |      |
|        | St dev           | 0.19              | 0.06 | 0.21                           | 0.63             | 0.22                          | 0.19            | 0.28             | 1.11  | 0.14             |      | 0.28 |     |      |
| EVR-13 | Media            | 0.82              | 2.72 | 16.41                          | 56.43            | 0.27                          | 0.66            | 2.65             | 13.04 | 1.15             |      | 5.85 |     |      |
|        | St dev           | 0.05              | 0.20 | 0.83                           | 1.63             | 0.11                          | 0.03            | 0.22             | 0.66  | 0.13             |      | 0.58 |     |      |
| EVR-14 | Media            | 0.97              | 1.82 | 16.40                          | 61.65            | 0.21                          | 0.17            | 3.10             | 8.82  | 1.09             |      | 5.78 |     |      |
|        | St dev           | 0.02              | 0.32 | 0.46                           | 1.00             | 0.30                          | 0.24            | 0.40             | 0.53  | 0.30             |      | 0.53 |     |      |
| EVR-15 | Media            | 0.78              | 2.01 | 13.32                          | 70.38            |                               |                 | 1.79             | 6.00  | 0.94             |      | 4.79 |     |      |
|        | St dev           | 0.13              | 0.14 | 0.07                           | 0.37             |                               |                 | 0.26             | 0.12  | 0.05             |      | 0.47 |     |      |
| EVR-16 | Media            | 0.97              | 2.51 | 14.08                          | 46.71            | 0.74                          |                 | 2.71             | 26.18 | 0.69             |      | 5.40 |     |      |
|        | St dev           | 0.17              | 0.05 | 0.46                           | 1.58             | 0.59                          |                 | 0.23             | 1.07  | 0.11             |      | 0.20 |     |      |
| EVR-17 | Media            | 1.79              | 2.76 | 16.65                          | 54.71            | 0.28                          | 0.82            | 1.94             | 13.69 | 0.86             |      | 6.51 |     |      |
|        | St dev           | 0.16              | 0.12 | 0.55                           | 1.63             | 0.11                          | 0.08            | 0.21             | 0.65  | 0.21             |      | 0.48 |     |      |
| EVR-18 | Media            | 0.87              | 2.43 | 17.36                          | 55.59            | 0.16                          |                 | 2.83             | 13.43 | 0.91             |      | 5.47 |     | 0.96 |
|        | St dev           | 0.11              | 0.03 | 0.72                           | 1.69             | 0.12                          |                 | 0.12             | 0.54  | 0.04             |      | 0.52 |     | 0.18 |
| MER-19 | Media            | 0.70              | 2.10 | 16.41                          | 52.31            | 5.30                          |                 | 3.24             | 11.76 | 1.05             |      | 7.13 |     |      |
|        | St dev           | 0.17              | 0.12 | 0.47                           | 0.64             | 0.87                          |                 | 0.41             | 0.20  | 0.31             |      | 0.38 |     |      |
| MER-21 | Media            | 1.71              | 1.74 | 17.62                          | 57.38            | 0.93                          | 0.66            | 2.79             | 8.51  | 1.26             | 0.53 | 6.87 |     |      |
|        | St dev           | 0.16              | 0.23 | 1.29                           | 2.95             | 0.16                          | 0.10            | 0.68             | 0.50  | 0.23             | 0.25 | 0.05 |     |      |
| MER-22 | Media            | 1.58              | 2.04 | 16.62                          | 55.86            | 0.84                          | 0.24            | 1.84             | 12.86 | 0.88             |      | 6.73 |     | 0.52 |
|        | St dev           | 0.22              | 0.10 | 0.70                           | 1.21             | 0.72                          | 0.34            | 0.14             | 0.37  | 0.07             |      | 0.56 |     | 0.39 |
| MER-23 | Media            | 1.98              | 1.60 | 18.20                          | 61.00            | 0.28                          | 0.16            | 2.12             | 6.10  | 1.37             | 0.04 | 7.06 |     | 0.10 |
|        | St dev           | 0.09              | 0.10 | 0.32                           | 1.16             | 0.09                          | 0.14            | 0.09             | 1.09  | 0.23             | 0.05 | 0.38 |     | 0.14 |
| MER-24 | Media            | 1.64              | 3.23 | 14.83                          | 46.51            | 0.81                          |                 | 1.39             | 25.23 | 0.98             |      | 5.38 |     |      |
|        | St dev           | 0.23              | 0.30 | 0.27                           | 1.97             | 0.20                          |                 | 0.05             | 1.94  | 0.15             |      | 0.10 |     |      |
| SIL-25 | Media            | 0.93              | 2.98 | 16.38                          | 53.88            | 0.52                          | 0.34            | 2.42             | 15.80 | 0.80             |      | 5.95 |     |      |
|        | St dev           | 0.05              | 0.04 | 0.64                           | 1.36             | 0.12                          | 0.13            | 0.07             | 0.21  | 0.26             |      | 0.35 |     |      |
| SIL-26 | Media            | 1.24              | 3.29 | 16.10                          | 50.27            | 0.29                          | 0.49            | 1.97             | 17.28 | 1.02             |      | 8.06 |     |      |
|        | St dev           | 0.10              | 0.14 | 0.57                           | 1.06             | 0.04                          | 0.23            | 0.21             | 0.80  | 0.33             |      | 0.77 |     |      |
| SIL-27 | Media            | 0.99              | 2.99 | 17.28                          | 52.32            | 0.52                          | 0.38            | 1.65             | 16.27 | 0.94             |      | 6.65 |     |      |
|        | St dev           | 0.30              | 0.47 | 0.10                           | 1.61             | 0.11                          | 0.11            | 0.47             | 1.76  | 0.09             |      | 0.39 |     |      |
| SIL-28 | Media            | 1.13              | 4.41 | 17.45                          | 60.04            | 0.26                          | 0.20            | 3.48             | 6.48  | 0.83             |      | 5.71 |     |      |

| <b>Sample</b> | <b>Media / St. Dev.</b> | <b>Na<sub>2</sub>O</b> | <b>MgO</b> | <b>Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b> | <b>SiO<sub>2</sub></b> | <b>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub></b> | <b>SO<sub>2</sub></b> | <b>K<sub>2</sub>O</b> | <b>CaO</b> | <b>TiO<sub>2</sub></b> | <b>MnO</b> | <b>FeO</b> | <b>BaO</b> | <b>PbO</b> |
|---------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------|------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|               | St dev                  | 0,14                   | 0,42       | 0,86                               | 0,44                   | 0,05                              | 0,07                  | 0,29                  | 0,92       | 0,09                   |            | 0,07       |            |            |
| SIL-29        | Media                   | 0,93                   | 4,48       | 18,10                              | 59,46                  | 0,08                              | 0,05                  | 3,55                  | 5,87       | 0,72                   | 0,28       | 6,21       | 0,28       |            |
|               | St dev                  | 0,13                   | 0,33       | 0,93                               | 1,81                   | 0,12                              | 0,07                  | 0,11                  | 0,08       | 0,15                   | 0,15       | 0,48       | 0,39       |            |