

Table S6. Phase-amplitude coupling (measured as modulation index).

Bands	Region	Basal	Saline	FG-7142	DBS1	DBS2	DBS3	DBS4	DBS5	POST-DBS
Delta-Beta	dHPC	0.0012 ± 0.0001	0.0011 ± 0.0001	0.0011 ± 0.0001	<b>0.0028 ± 0.0002***</b>	<b>0.0022 ± 0.0002***</b>	<b>0.0022 ± 0.0002***</b>	<b>0.0021 ± 0.0002***</b>	<b>0.0024 ± 0.0002***</b>	
	iHPC	0.0032 ± 0.0003	0.0028 ± 0.0001	<b>0.0076 ± 0.0009***</b>	<b>0.0041 ± 0.0003***</b>	<b>0.0044 ± 0.0004***</b>	0.0034 ± 0.0003	0.0031 ± 0.0003	0.0035 ± 0.0004	0.0032 ± 0.0003
	vHPC	0.0013 ± 0.0001	0.0013 ± 0.0002	<b>0.0035 ± 0.0003***</b>	<b>0.0037 ± 0.0004***</b>	<b>0.0025 ± 0.0001***</b>	<b>0.0020 ± 0.0002***</b>	<b>0.0027 ± 0.0002***</b>	<b>0.0021 ± 0.0002***</b>	<b>0.0016 ± 0.0002*</b>
	BLA	0.0028 ± 0.0002	0.0027 ± 0.0003	<b>0.0043 ± 0.0003***</b>	0.0031 ± 0.0002	0.0024 ± 0.0002	<b>0.0023 ± 0.0002†</b>	<b>0.0020 ± 0.0002***</b>	<b>0.0022 ± 0.0003***</b>	<b>0.0021 ± 0.0002***</b>
Slow Waves-Low Theta	dHPC	0.0122 ± 0.0010	0.0117 ± 0.0013	<b>0.0185 ± 0.0010***</b>	<b>0.0270 ± 0.0023***</b>	<b>0.0188 ± 0.0020***</b>	<b>0.0204 ± 0.0021***</b>	<b>0.0228 ± 0.0018***</b>	0.0123 ± 0.0015	0.0114 ± 0.0006
	iHPC	0.0231 ± 0.0012	0.0230 ± 0.0018	<b>0.0317 ± 0.0029***</b>	<b>0.0295 ± 0.0023***</b>	0.0263 ± 0.0020	0.0256 ± 0.0022	<b>0.0305 ± 0.0031**</b>	<b>0.0194 ± 0.0012**</b>	<b>0.0193 ± 0.0018*</b>
	vHPC	0.0092 ± 0.0008	0.0084 ± 0.0009	<b>0.0186 ± 0.0015***</b>	<b>0.0168 ± 0.0026***</b>	<b>0.0159 ± 0.0018***</b>	<b>0.0138 ± 0.0013*</b>	0.0149 ± 0.0015**	0.0092 ± 0.0010	0.0104 ± 0.0008
	BLA	0.0108 ± 0.0009	0.0114 ± 0.0009	<b>0.0195 ± 0.0018***</b>	<b>0.0180 ± 0.0016***</b>	0.0137 ± 0.0022	<b>0.0190 ± 0.0010***</b>	0.0098 ± 0.0010	0.0108 ± 0.0013	0.0108 ± 0.0009
Slow Waves-Low Gamma	dHPC	0.0013 ± 0.0002	0.0012 ± 0.0002	0.0011 ± 0.0002	<b>0.0035 ± 0.0004***</b>	<b>0.0016 ± 0.0001*</b>	<b>0.0023 ± 0.0001***</b>	<b>0.0024 ± 0.0002***</b>	<b>0.0026 ± 0.0002***</b>	<b>0.0027 ± 0.0002***</b>
	iHPC	0.0039 ± 0.0002	0.0038 ± 0.0003	0.0039 ± 0.0004	<b>0.0066 ± 0.0005***</b>	<b>0.0056 ± 0.0004***</b>	<b>0.0058 ± 0.0005***</b>	<b>0.0056 ± 0.0005***</b>	<b>0.0066 ± 0.0005***</b>	<b>0.0062 ± 0.0005***</b>
	vHPC	0.0014 ± 0.0001	0.0014 ± 0.0002	0.0016 ± 0.0002	<b>0.0034 ± 0.0003***</b>	<b>0.0044 ± 0.0004***</b>	<b>0.0032 ± 0.0003***</b>	<b>0.0026 ± 0.0004***</b>	<b>0.0028 ± 0.0004**</b>	<b>0.0029 ± 0.0004***</b>
	BLA	0.0012 ± 0.0001	0.0012 ± 0.0001	0.0011 ± 0.0001	<b>0.0035 ± 0.0002***</b>	<b>0.0025 ± 0.0004***</b>	<b>0.0024 ± 0.0003***</b>	<b>0.0022 ± 0.0002***</b>	<b>0.0036 ± 0.0003***</b>	
Slow Waves-Mid Gamma	dHPC	0.00049 ± 0.00003	0.00048 ± 0.00003	0.00049 ± 0.00004	<b>0.00124 ± 0.00010***</b>	<b>0.00084 ± 0.00007***</b>	<b>0.00082 ± 0.00006***</b>	<b>0.00089 ± 0.00009***</b>	<b>0.00084 ± 0.00007***</b>	<b>0.00084 ± 0.00006***</b>
	iHPC	0.00095 ± 0.00007	0.00097 ± 0.00006	0.00097 ± 0.00005	<b>0.00149 ± 0.00011***</b>	<b>0.00127 ± 0.00012***</b>	<b>0.00129 ± 0.00016***</b>	0.00119 ± 0.00011**	<b>0.00125 ± 0.00012***</b>	<b>0.00118 ± 0.00011**</b>
	vHPC	0.00079 ± 0.00007	0.00079 ± 0.00005	0.00076 ± 0.00006	<b>0.00137 ± 0.00016***</b>	<b>0.00110 ± 0.00011**</b>	0.00091 ± 0.00006	<b>0.00107 ± 0.00012*</b>	0.00087 ± 0.00006	<b>0.00117 ± 0.00006**</b>
	BLA	0.00057 ± 0.00004	0.00061 ± 0.00005	0.00060 ± 0.00005	<b>0.00094 ± 0.00007***</b>	<b>0.00069 ± 0.00006*</b>	<b>0.00085 ± 0.00006***</b>	<b>0.00083 ± 0.00006***</b>	<b>0.00086 ± 0.00005***</b>	<b>0.00083 ± 0.00004***</b>
Slow Waves-High Gamma	dHPC	0.00043 ± 0.00003	0.00038 ± 0.00002	0.00038 ± 0.00003	<b>0.00062 ± 0.00006***</b>	0.00052 ± 0.00008	0.00047 ± 0.00002	<b>0.00058 ± 0.00007*</b>	<b>0.00057 ± 0.00004*</b>	<b>0.00068 ± 0.00007***</b>
	iHPC	0.00068 ± 0.00007	0.00076 ± 0.00006	0.00078 ± 0.00009	<b>0.00137 ± 0.00012***</b>	<b>0.00106 ± 0.00012***</b>	<b>0.00100 ± 0.00013***</b>	<b>0.00096 ± 0.00013***</b>	<b>0.00095 ± 0.00009***</b>	<b>0.00093 ± 0.00009***</b>
	vHPC	0.00040 ± 0.00004	0.00041 ± 0.00005	0.00041 ± 0.00005	<b>0.00145 ± 0.00011***</b>	<b>0.00069 ± 0.00008***</b>	<b>0.00093 ± 0.00010***</b>	<b>0.00091 ± 0.00008***</b>	<b>0.00077 ± 0.00008***</b>	<b>0.00113 ± 0.00012***</b>
	BLA	0.00031 ± 0.00003	0.00033 ± 0.00003	0.00032 ± 0.00003	<b>0.00091 ± 0.00008***</b>	<b>0.00046 ± 0.00004***</b>	<b>0.00047 ± 0.00005**</b>	<b>0.00046 ± 0.00006***</b>	<b>0.00050 ± 0.00006***</b>	<b>0.00063 ± 0.00008***</b>
Low Theta-Low Gamma	dHPC	0.0004 ± 0.0000	0.0004 ± 0.0000	0.0004 ± 0.0000	<b>0.0018 ± 0.0002***</b>	<b>0.0017 ± 0.0003***</b>	<b>0.0010 ± 0.0001***</b>	<b>0.0010 ± 0.0001***</b>	<b>0.0010 ± 0.0001***</b>	<b>0.0012 ± 0.0001***</b>
	iHPC	0.0012 ± 0.0001	0.0012 ± 0.0001	<b>0.0016 ± 0.0001***</b>	<b>0.0025 ± 0.0002***</b>	<b>0.0023 ± 0.0002***</b>	<b>0.0035 ± 0.0002***</b>	<b>0.0025 ± 0.0002***</b>	<b>0.0032 ± 0.0003***</b>	<b>0.0032 ± 0.0002***</b>
	vHPC	0.0007 ± 0.0001	0.0007 ± 0.0002	0.0008 ± 0.0002	<b>0.0020 ± 0.0002***</b>	<b>0.0015 ± 0.0002***</b>	<b>0.0017 ± 0.0002***</b>	0.0013 ± 0.0001**	<b>0.0014 ± 0.0002***</b>	<b>0.0015 ± 0.0002***</b>
	BLA	0.0004 ± 0.0001	0.0004 ± 0.0000	0.0004 ± 0.0000	<b>0.0017 ± 0.0002***</b>	<b>0.0011 ± 0.0001***</b>	<b>0.0009 ± 0.0001***</b>	<b>0.0008 ± 0.0001***</b>	<b>0.0011 ± 0.0001***</b>	<b>0.0012 ± 0.0001***</b>
Mid Theta-Low Gamma	dHPC	0.00027 ± 0.00004	0.00021 ± 0.00002	<b>0.00036 ± 0.00002***</b>	<b>0.00078 ± 0.00007***</b>	<b>0.00046 ± 0.00007***</b>	<b>0.00032 ± 0.00002*</b>	<b>0.00033 ± 0.00003*</b>	<b>0.00030 ± 0.00002*</b>	0.00032 ± 0.00004
	iHPC	0.00051 ± 0.00004	0.00048 ± 0.00003	<b>0.00042 ± 0.00005**</b>	<b>0.00072 ± 0.00005***</b>	0.00062 ± 0.00007	0.00047 ± 0.00006	<b>0.00041 ± 0.00005***</b>	0.00047 ± 0.00005	<b>0.00032 ± 0.00005***</b>
	vHPC	0.00028 ± 0.00004	0.00032 ± 0.00006	0.00031 ± 0.00005	<b>0.00099 ± 0.00010***</b>	<b>0.00096 ± 0.00010***</b>	<b>0.00080 ± 0.00012***</b>	<b>0.00067 ± 0.00012***</b>	<b>0.00048 ± 0.00009*</b>	<b>0.00057 ± 0.00008***</b>
	BLA	0.00021 ± 0.00003	0.00023 ± 0.00003	0.00023 ± 0.00004	<b>0.00037 ± 4 * 10^-5***</b>	0.00023 ± 0.00003	<b>0.00028 ± 0.00004*</b>	0.00029 ± 0.00004	0.00026 ± 0.00003	0.00023 ± 0.00003
High Theta-Low Gamma	dHPC	0.00020 ± 0.00003	0.00020 ± 0.00003	<b>0.00034 ± 0.00002***</b>	<b>0.00034 ± 0.00003***</b>	0.00020 ± 0.00005	0.00019 ± 0.00001	<b>0.00013 ± 0.00003*</b>	<b>0.00011 ± 0.00001***</b>	0.00014 ± 0.00002
	iHPC	0.00031 ± 0.00005	0.00028 ± 0.00002	<b>0.00096 ± 0.00006***</b>	<b>0.00066 ± 0.00006***</b>	0.00027 ± 0.00003	0.00032 ± 0.00004	0.00031 ± 0.00005	0.00030 ± 0.00004	0.00031 ± 0.00004
	vHPC	0.00017 ± 0.00002	0.00017 ± 0.00002	0.00021 ± 0.00004	<b>0.00095 ± 0.00008***</b>	0.00020 ± 0.00002	0.00020 ± 0.00003	0.00020 ± 0.00003	0.00022 ± 0.00004	0.00023 ± 0.00001
	BLA	0.00020 ± 0.00003	0.00018 ± 0.00003	0.00016 ± 0.00003	<b>0.00075 ± 0.00007***</b>	<b>0.00014 ± 0.00002†</b>	0.00015 ± 0.00002	0.00019 ± 0.00002	0.00018 ± 0.00002	0.00023 ± 0.00006

Note: Mean ± se (bold: statistical significance in pairwise comparisons to basal period; \*\*\*p < 0.001, \*\*p < 0.01, \*p < 0.05; †: 0.08 < p < 0.05)