

Supplemental information

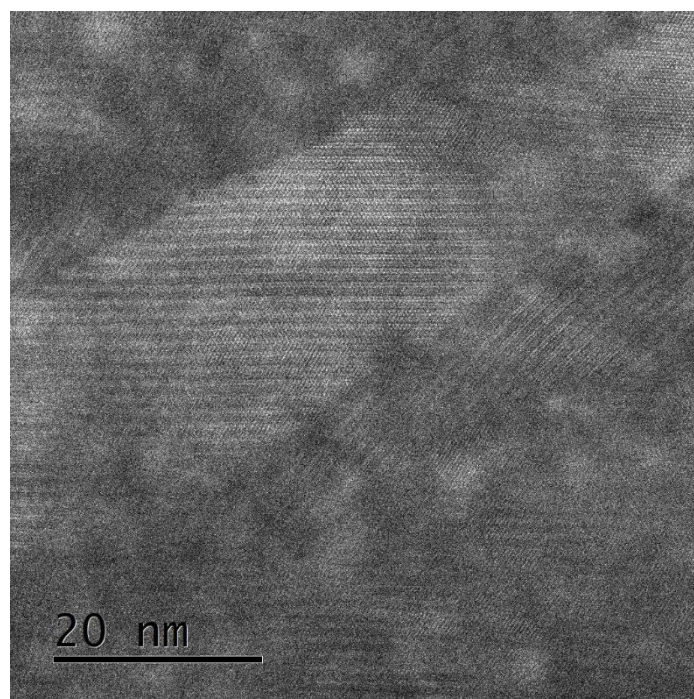


Figure S1. Wide view of high-angle annular dark field scanning TEM images for the recovered samples.

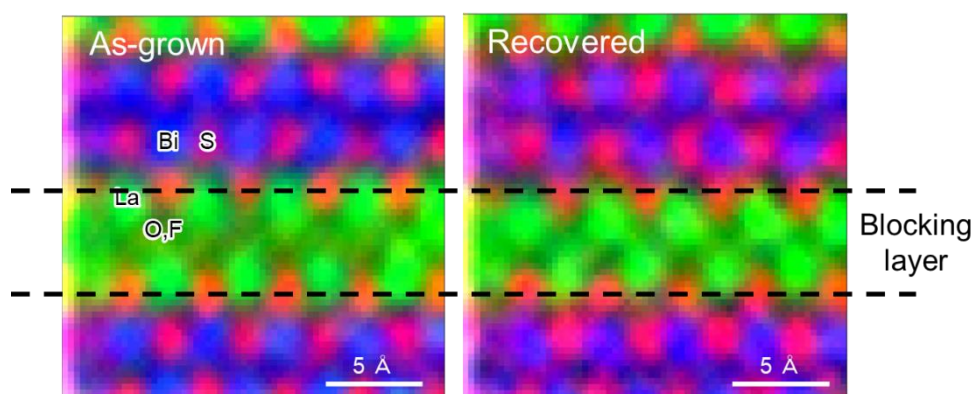


Figure S2. Comparison between two EDX mapping images with a guideline of the blocking layers.