

Supplementary Materials:

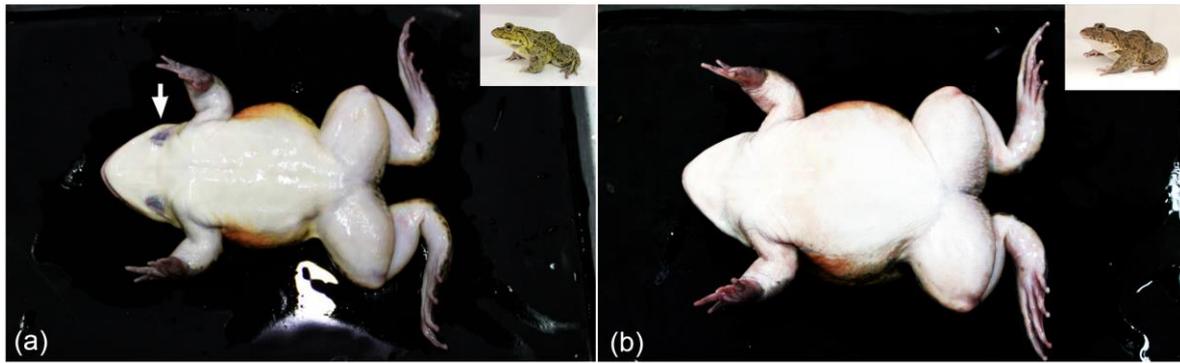


Figure S1. Morphological characteristics between (a) male and (b) female. Arrows indicate vocal sacs in male.

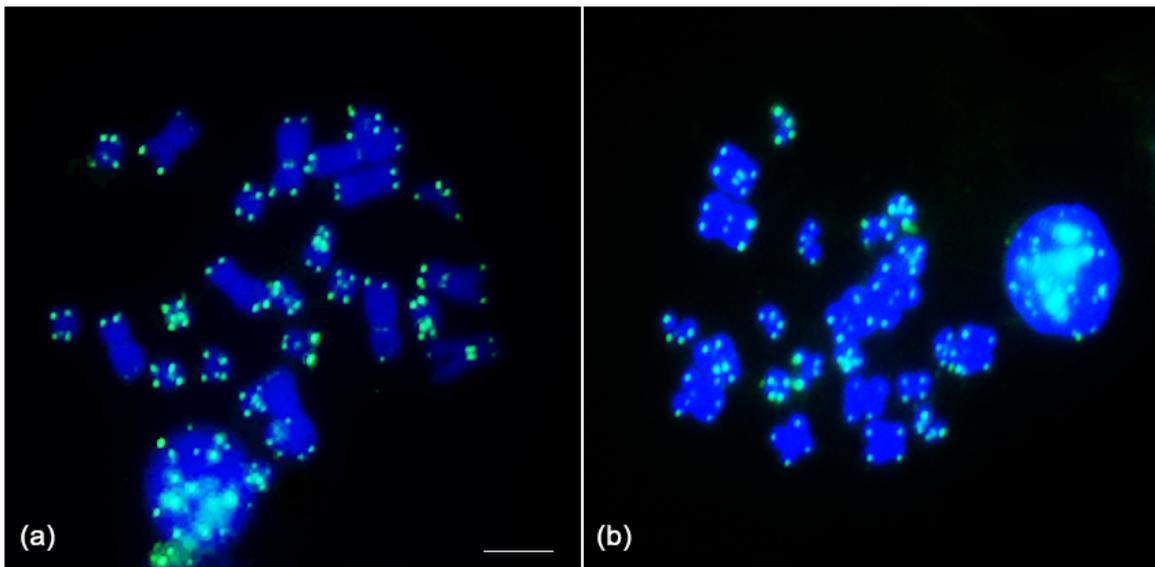


Figure S2. FISH patterns of the telomeric (TTAGGG)_n sequence on DAPI-stained metaphase chromosome spreads of (a) male and (b) female rice field frog (*Hoplobatrachus rugulosus*, Wiegmann, 1834).