

Table S2: VL cases reported from the selected clusters involved in recruitment of non-VL cases(2015 – 2020).

| State | District | Block | Cluster | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | Population cluster (at time of survey) | Status |
|-------|-------------|------------------|----------------|------|------|------|------|---|--------|
| Bihar | Saran | Dariapur | Rampur Jagdish | 0 | 4 | 9 | 3 | 4054 | CE |
| Bihar | Saran | Dariapur | Bishambarpur | 1 | 2 | 16 | 11 | 4024 | CE |
| Bihar | Muzaffarpur | Marwan | Jhakara Sekh | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3092 | PE |
| Bihar | Muzaffarpur | Marwan | Fanda | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3931 | PE |
| UP | Chandauli | Niyamatabad | Panndit K. N. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 954 | PE |
| Bihar | Muzaffarpur | Kanti | Panapur Kasba | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1043 | NE |
| UP | Varanasi | Kashi Vidyapeeth | Dangari Sarai | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4922 | NE |

UP = Uttar Pradesh; Panndit K.N. = Panndit Kapurwa Nagar; CE = currently endemic cluster; PE = previously endemic cluster; NE = non-endemic cluster. Population cluster is based on the inhabitants of the respective clusters at the time of data collection (2019-2020).