

Supplementary Data

Glycosylation of quercetin by selected entomopathogenic filamentous fungi and prediction of its products' bioactivity

Tomasz Tronina^{1*}, Mateusz Łužny¹, Monika Dymarska¹, Monika Urbaniak², Ewa Kozłowska¹, Michał Piega³, Łukasz Stępień² and Tomasz Janeczko^{1*}

¹ Department of Food Chemistry and Biocatalysis, Wrocław University of Environmental and Life Sciences, Norwida 25, 50-375 Wrocław, Poland; mat.luzny@gmail.com (M.Ł.); monika.dymarska@gmail.com (M.D.); e.a.kozlowska@gmail.com (E.K.)

² Department of Pathogen Genetics and Plant Resistance, Institute of Plant Genetics, Polish Academy of Sciences, Strzeszyńska 34, 60-479 Poznań, Poland; murb@igr.poznan.pl (MU); lste@igr.poznan.pl (ŁS)

³ Department of Biotechnology and Food Microbiology, Wrocław University of Environmental and Life Sciences, Chełmorskiego 37, 51-630 Wrocław, Poland; michał.piega@upwr.edu.pl (MP)

* Correspondence: tomasz.tronina@upwr.edu.pl (T.T.); janeczko13@interia.pl (T.J.); Tel.: +48-713-205-195

Content

Table S1. Identification of fungal strains on the basis of the sequence of the ITS1-ITS2 sequences and comparison with reference ITS sequences.

Figure S1. Structure of quercetin (**1**)

Figure S2. UV spectra of quercetin (**1**)

Supplementary Data 1. NMR Spectral data of quercetin (**1**)

Figure S3. ¹H NMR spectra of quercetin (**1**) (600MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)

Figure S4. ¹³C NMR spectra of quercetin (**1**) (151 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)

Figure S5. Structure of 7-O-β-D-(4"-O-methylglucopyranosyl)-quercetin (**2**)

Figure S6. UV spectra of 7-O-β-D-(4"-O-methylglucopyranosyl)-quercetin (**2**)

Supplementary Data 2. NMR Spectral data of 7-O-β-D-(4"-O-methylglucopyranosyl)-quercetin (**2**)

Figure S7. ¹H NMR spectra of 7-O-β-D-(4"-O-methylglucopyranosyl)-quercetin (**2**) (600MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)

Figure S8. ¹³C NMR spectra of 7-O-β-D-(4"-O-methylglucopyranosyl)-quercetin (**2**) (151 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)

Figure S9. ¹H -¹H NMR (COSY) spectrum of quercetin 7-O-β-D-(4"-O-methyl)glucopyranoside (**2**) (600 /600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)

Figure S10. ¹H -¹³C NMR (HSQC) spectrum of quercetin 7-O-β-D-(4"-O-methyl)glucopyranoside (**2**) (600 /151 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)

Figure S11. Structure of 3-O-β-D-(4"-O-methylglucopyranosyl)-quercetin (**3**)

Figure S12. UV spectra of 3-O-β-D-(4"-O-methylglucopyranosyl)-quercetin (**3**)

Supplementary Data 3. NMR Spectral data of 3-O-β-D-(4"-O-methylglucopyranosyl)-quercetin (**3**)

Figure S13. ^1H NMR spectra of 3-O- β -D-(4''-O-methylglucopyranosyl)-quercetin (**3**) (600MHz, Acetone- d_6)

Figure S14. ^{13}C NMR spectra of 3-O- β -D-(4''-O-methylglucopyranosyl)-quercetin (**3**) (151 MHz, Acetone- d_6)

Figure S15. ^1H - ^1H NMR (COSY) spectrum of quercetin 3-O- β -D-(4''-O-methylglucopyranosyl)-quercetin (**3**) (600/600 MHz, Acetone- d_6)

Figure S16. ^1H - ^{13}C NMR (HSQC) spectrum of quercetin 3-O- β -D-(4''-O-methylglucopyranosyl)-quercetin (**3**) (600 /151 MHz, Acetone- d_6)

Figure S17. Structure of 3-O- β -D-(glucopyranosyl)-quercetin (**4**)

Figure S18. UV spectra of 3-O- β -D-(glucopyranosyl)-quercetin (**4**)

Supplementary Data 4. NMR Spectral data of 3-O- β -D-(glucopyranosyl)-quercetin (**4**)

Figure S19. ^1H NMR spectra of 3-O- β -D-(glucopyranosyl)-quercetin (**4**) (600MHz, Acetone- d_6)

Figure S20. ^{13}C NMR spectra of 3-O- β -D-(glucopyranosyl)-quercetin (**4**) (151 MHz, Acetone- d_6)

Figure S21. ^1H - ^1H NMR (COSY) spectrum of quercetin 3-O- β -D-(glucopyranosyl)-quercetin (**4**) (600/600 MHz, Acetone- d_6)

Figure S22. ^1H - ^{13}C NMR (HSQC) spectrum of quercetin 3-O- β -D-(glucopyranosyl)-quercetin (**4**) (600/151 MHz, Acetone- d_6)

Figure S23. Selected chromatograms showing progress of quercetin (**1**) biotransformation in the cultures of entomopathogenic filamentous fungi.

Table S2a. Microbial transformation of quercetin, HPLC conversion expressed by means and standard deviation.

Table S2b. Microbial transformation of quercetin, HPLC conversion expressed by means and standard deviation (continuation).

Figure S24. Progress in production of compound **2** by entomopathogenic fungi.

Figure S25. Progress in production of compound **3** by entomopathogenic fungi.

Figure S26. Progress in production of compound **4** by entomopathogenic fungi.

Table S1. Identification of fungal strains on the basis of the sequence of the ITS1-ITS2 sequences and comparison with reference ITS sequences.

Name of fungal strain	Identified fungal species	Sequence identity	Sequence
CYS17	<i>Metapochonia bulbillosa</i>	99% identity to <i>Metapochonia bulbillosa</i> , Acc. Numbers: OK661050.1, DQ132810.1, MK164206.1	GGTCACTCTAAAAAGTTGGGCGTTTACGGCAGTGGCCGCGTCGCG CTCccgctgcag GTTGCTACTACGCAGAGGAGGCCACGGC gag CCAATTCA TT CGGGGCGGCGACGC CGCCGGGGT GTC CCCCCGG GCGAGGTCGCCGGTCCCCAACACCAGGCCACTGGGCTTGAGGGTT GAAATGACGCTGAACAGGCATGCCGCCAGAATACTGGCGGGCGC AATGTGCGTTCAAAGATTGATTCATGATTCTGAATTCTGCAATTCA TACTTATCGCATTCGCTCGTTCTCATCGATGCCAGAACCAAGAGA TCCGTTGTTGAAAGTTTGATTCA TTGTTATGATTCCACTCAGACAT GCTATAAAAAGATAAACAGAGTTTGGTCCCCGGCGGGCGCTGG TTCCGGCGGCCCTCGCGGGCCTCCGGGGCGTTaACCCGCCGAAGC AACAGTAAAGGTATAAGTTCACAGGGTTGGGAGTAGAATAACTC GGTAATGATCCCTCCGC
CYS30	<i>Isaria tenuipes</i>	100% identity to <i>Isaria tenuipes</i> , Acc. Numbers: MT966070.1, MT966058.1, MT966055.1	GTCAcGTTCAGAgGTTGGGGTTTACGGCGGGCCGCGTCGGGTTCC cgGtgcgaGTGCTTGTACTGCGCAGAGGTCGCCGCCGACGGGCG CTCCATTTCAGGGCCGGCGGGGTGCTGCCGGTCCCCAAGGCCGACG TCCCGGGGGACGTCGAGGGTTGAAATGACGCTGAACAGGCATGCC CGCCAGAATGCTGGCGGCCAATGTCGTTCAAAGATTGATGAT TCACGGAATTCTGCAATTACATTACGTATCGCATTCTGCTGCGTT TCATCGATGCCAGAACCAAGAGATCCGTTGAAAGTTTGATTG TTTGTGTTGCCTGCGGGGATTCAAGAGAGGCTGACAGATA CAGGG TTGCGTGGTCCCCGGCGGGCGCTGGGTCCAGGTGCGGGGCCGGCG CTGGGCCGTCCGGACGCTGGGCGGGTCCGCCGAAGCAACTATGG GTAGGTTCACAGAACGGTTGGGAGTTGAAA ACTCTGGTAATGATC CCTCCG
MU35	<i>Isaria tenuipes</i>	100% identity to <i>Isaria tenuipes</i> , Acc. Numbers: MT966070.1, MT966058.1, MT966055.1	GTCACGTTCAGAgGTTGGGGTTTACGGCGGGCCGCGTCGGGTTCC cggtgcgaGTGCTTGTACTGCGCAGAGGTCGCCGCCGACGGGCG CTCCATTTCAGGGCCGGCGGGGTGCTGCCGGTCCCCAAGGCCGACG TCCCGGGGGACGTCGAGGGTTGAAATGACGCTGAACAGGCATGCC CGCCAGAATGCTGGCGGCCAATGTCGTTCAAAGATTGATGAT TCACGGAATTCTGCAATTACATTACGTATCGCATTCTGCTGCGTT TCATCGATGCCAGAACCAAGAGATCCGTTGAAAGTTTGATTG TTTGTGTTGCCTGCGGGGATTCAAGAGAGGCTGACAGATA CAGGG TTGCGTGGTCCCCGGCGGGCGCTGGGTCCAGGTGCGGGGCCGGCG CTGGGCCGTCCGGACGCTGGGCGGGTCCGCCGAAGCAACTATGG GTAGGTTCACAGAACGGTTGGGAGTTGAAA ACTCTGGTAATGATC CCTCCG
MU4	<i>Metarhizium anisopliae</i>	100% identity to <i>Metarhizium anisopliae</i> , Acc. Numbers: FJ177507.1, and 99%; FJ177475.1, EU307928.1	GTCACTATAAAaGTTGGGGGTTTACGGCAGTGGacCGCGCCGGG CTCCtggGCGaGTGTTTACTACTGCGCAGAGGAGGGCACGGC gag ACCGCCAATTGATTGAGGGACGGCTCGCTGGAAAACCAGCCTCG CCGATCCCCAACACCAAGTCCACAGGGGACTTGAGGGCGTAATGA CGCTCGAACAGGCATGCCGCCAGAATACTGACGGGCGCAATGTG GTTCAAAGATTGATGATTCACTGAATTCTGCAATTCACTATTAT CGCATTTCGCTCGTTCTCATCGATGCCAGAACCAAGAGATCCG GTTGAAAGTTTGATTCA TTTTAACCACTCAGAACAGATACTTATTA AAAAATTCAAGAACGGTTGGGCTCCCGGGCGCGAAGTCCGCCG AAGCAACAATTAAAGGTATAATTCAACAGGGTTGGGAGtTGGATAA CTCGGTAATGATCCCTCCGCA

Figure S1. Structure of quercetin (**1**)

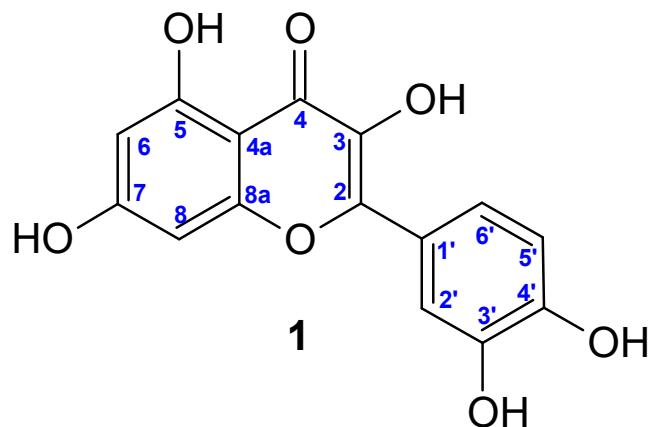
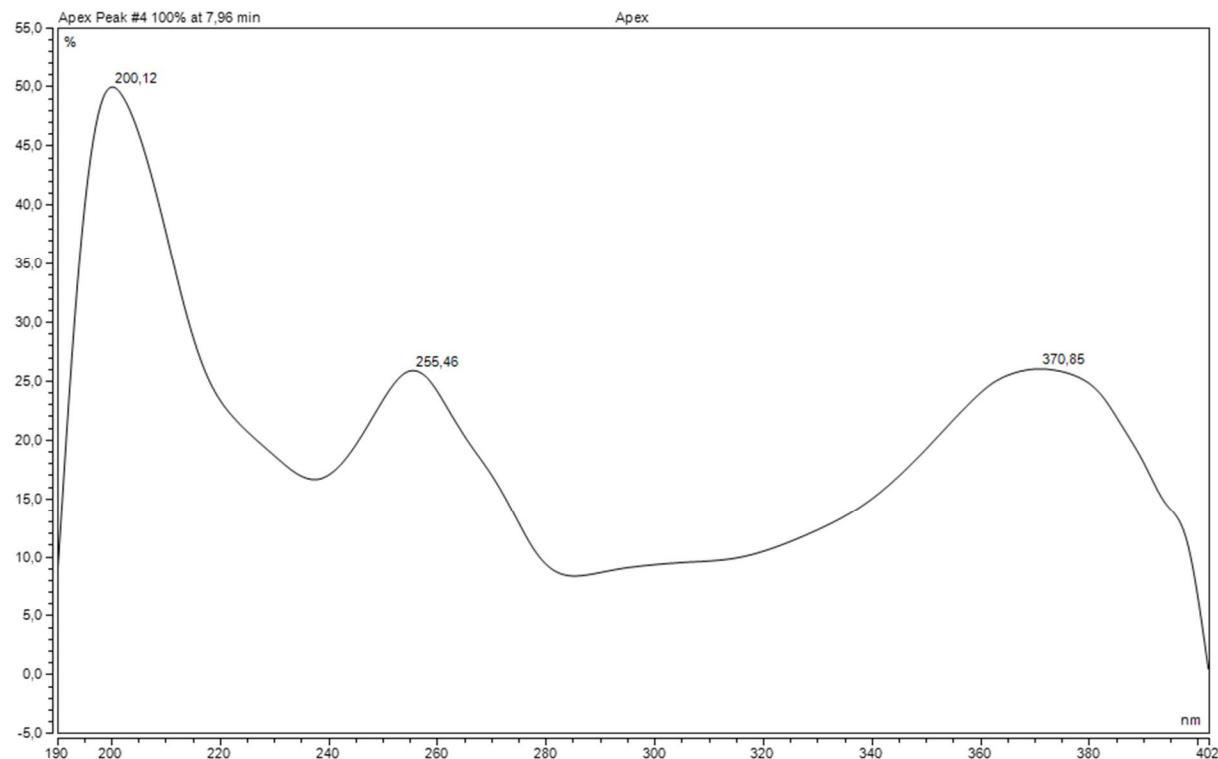


Figure S2. UV spectra of quercetin (**1**)



Supplementary Data 1. NMR Spectral data of quercetin (**1**): $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (DMSO- d_6) δ_{H} : 6.19 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz, H-6), 6.41 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz, H-8), 6.89 (1H, d, J = 8.5 Hz, H-5'), 7.54 (1H, dd, J = 8.5, 2.2 Hz, H-6'), 7.68 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz, H-2'). $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (DMSO- d_6) δ_{C} : 93.2 (C-8), 98.0 (C-6), 102.9 (C-10), 114.9 (C-2'), 115.4 (C-5'), 119.8 (C-6'), 121.8 (C-1'), 135.6 (C-3), 144.9 (C-3'), 146.6 (C-2), 147.5 (C-4'), 156.0 (C-9), 160.6 (C-5), 163.7 (C-7), 175.7 (C-4).

Figure S3. ^1H NMR spectra of quercetin (**1**) (600MHz, DMSO- d_6)

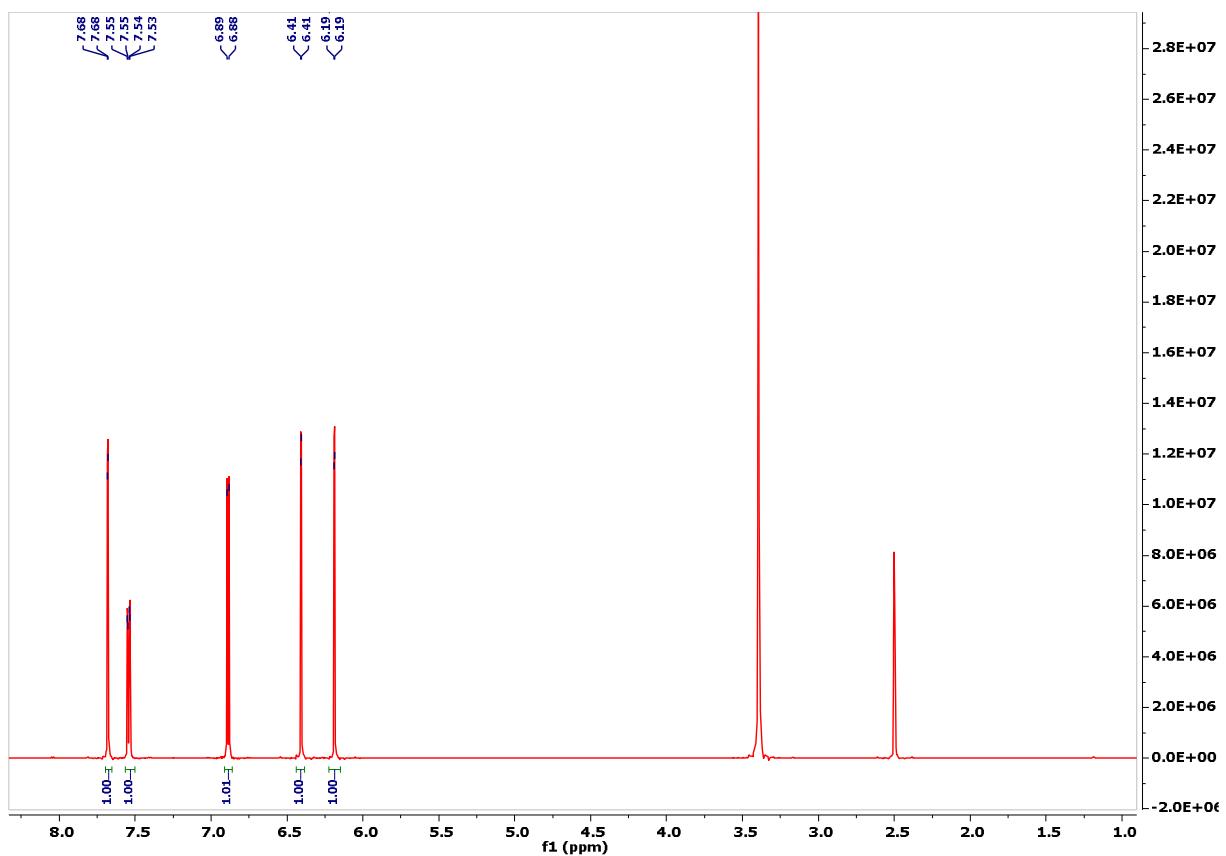


Figure S4. ^{13}C NMR spectra of quercetin (**1**) (151 MHz, DMSO- d_6)

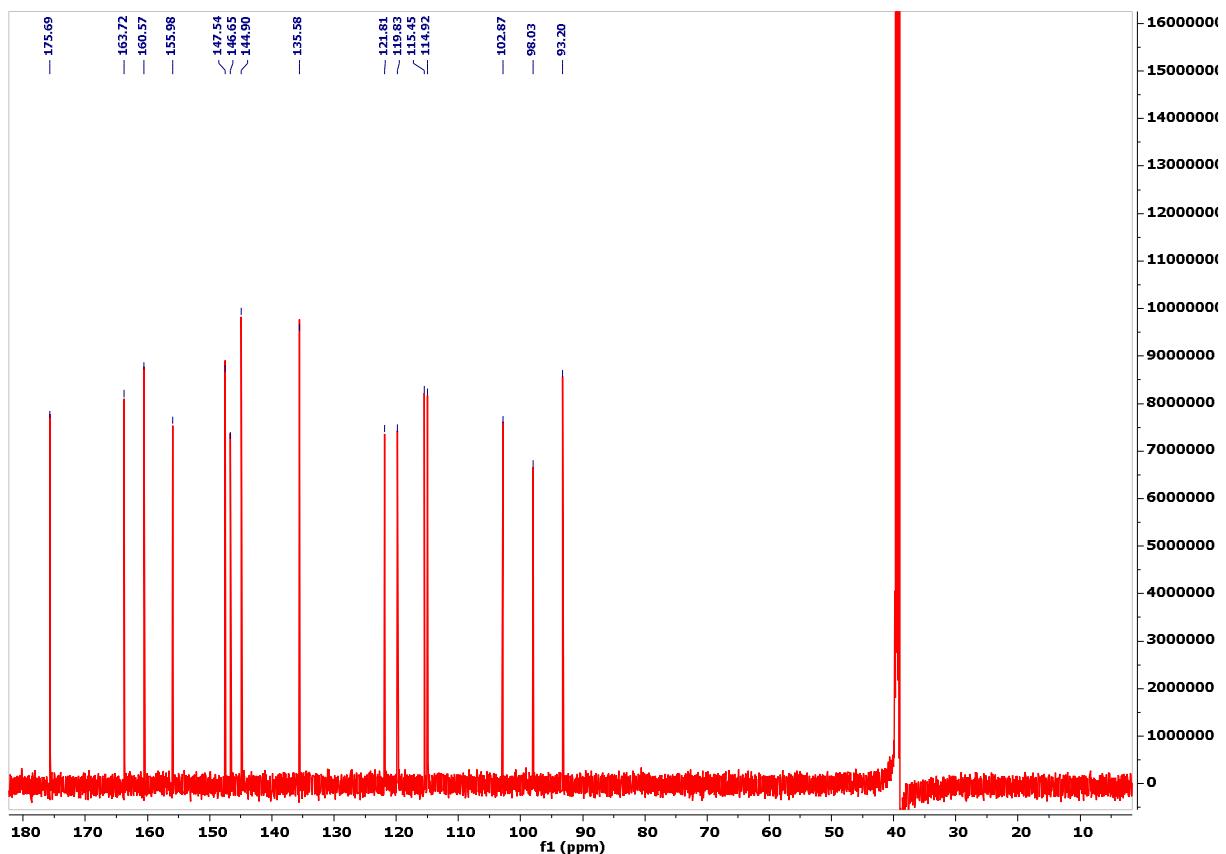


Figure S5. Structure of 7-O- β -D-(4''-O-methylglucopyranosyl)-quercetin (**2**)

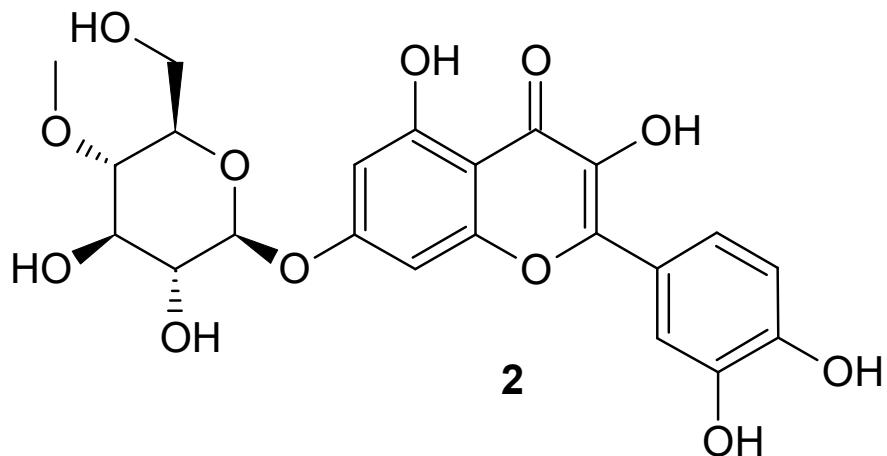
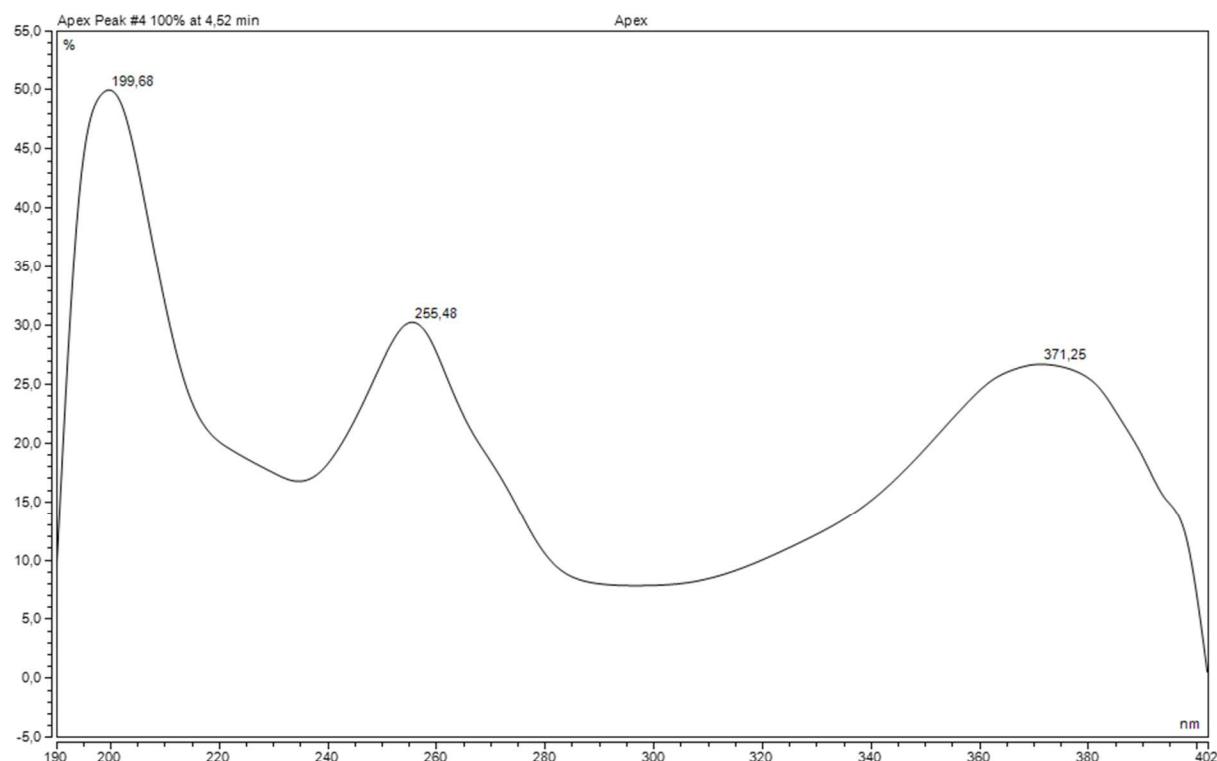


Figure S6. UV spectra of 7-O- β -D-(4''-O-methylglucopyranosyl)-quercetin (**2**)



Supplementary Data 2. NMR Spectral data of 7-O- β -D-(4''-O-methylglucopyranosyl)-quercetin (**2**): $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (DMSO- d_6) δ H: 3.05 (1H, t, $J = 9.0$ Hz, H-4''), 3.26 (1H, dd, $J = 9.0, 7.8$ Hz, H-2''), 3.44 (1H, t, $J = 9.0$ Hz, H-3''), 3.46 (3H, s, C4''-OCH₃), 3.49–3.53 (1H, m, C-5'' overlapped on H-6'a), 3.49–3.53 (1H, m, H-1''a, overlapped on H-5''), 3.62–3.68 (1H, m, H-6''b), 5.10 (1H, d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, H-1''), 6.42 (1H, d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, H-6), 6.76 (1H, d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, H-8), 6.90 (1H, d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, H-5'), 7.55 (1H, dd, $J = 8.5, 2.2$ Hz, H-6'), 7.72 (1H, d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, H-2'). $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (DMSO- d_6) δ C: 59.7 (C-4''-OCH₃), 60.1 (C-6''), 73.2 (C-2''), 75.6 (C-5''), 76.0 (C-3''), 78.8 (C-4''), 94.2 (C-8), 98.6 (C-6), 99.5 (C-1''), 104.6 (C-4a), 115.3 (C-2'), 115.5 (C-5'), 120.0 (C-6'), 121.8 (C-1'), 136.0 (C-3), 145.0 (C-3'), 147.5 (C-2), 147.8 (C-4'), 155.7 (C-8a), 160.1 (C-5) 162.6 (C-7), 175.9 (C-4).

Figure S7. ^1H NMR spectra of 7-O- β -D-(4''-O-methylglucopyranosyl)-quercetin (**2**) (600MHz, DMSO- d_6)

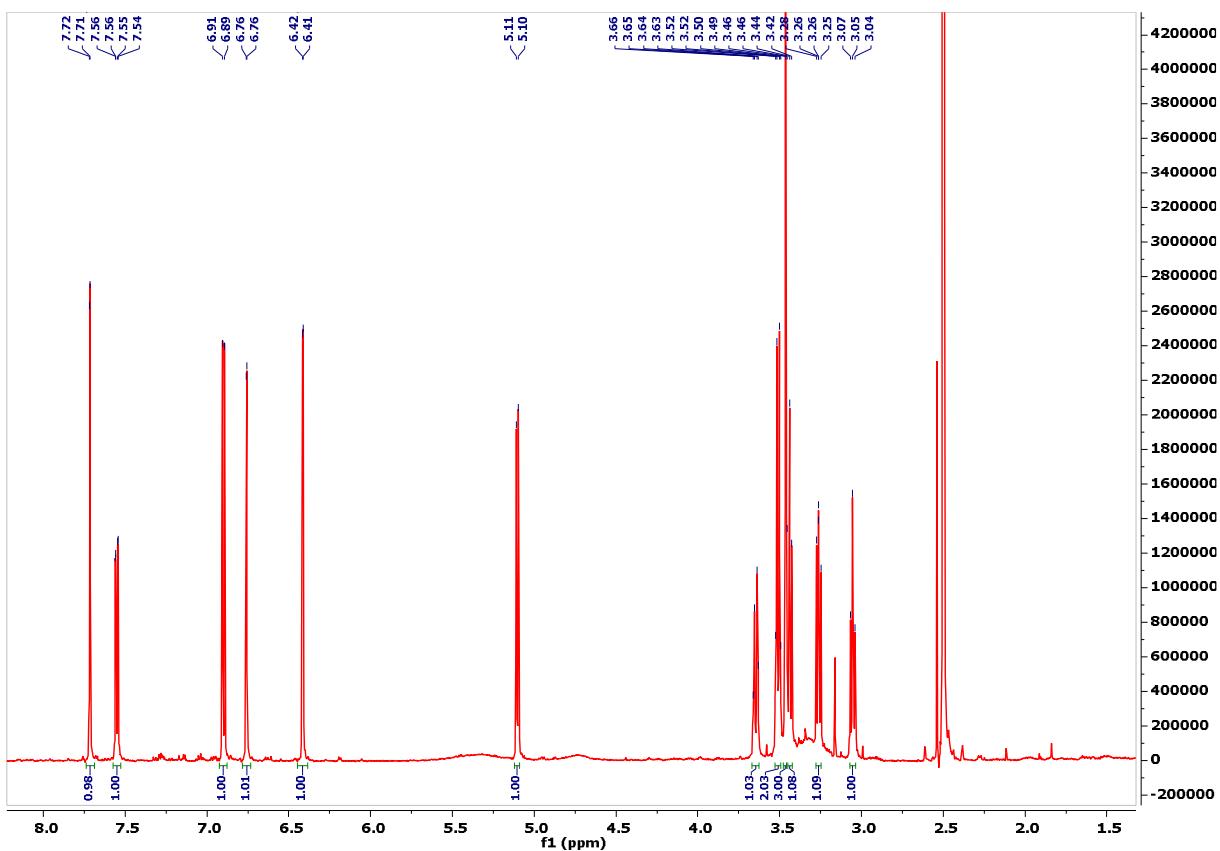


Figure S8. ^{13}C NMR spectra of 7-O- β -D-(4''-O-methylglucopyranosyl)-quercetin (**2**) (151 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$)

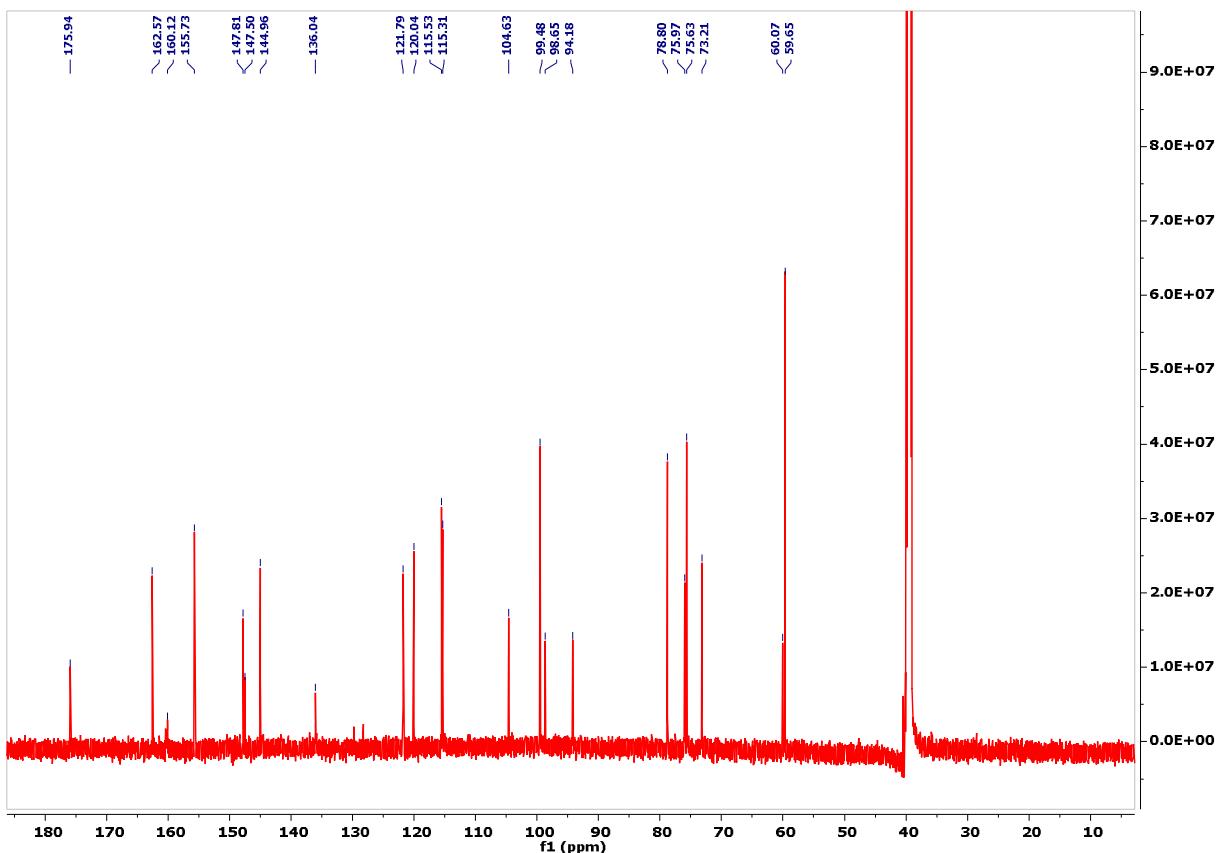


Figure S9. ^1H - ^1H NMR (COSY) spectrum of quercetin 7-O- β -D-(4"-O-methyl)glucopyranoside (**2**) (600 / 600 MHz, DMSO- d_6)

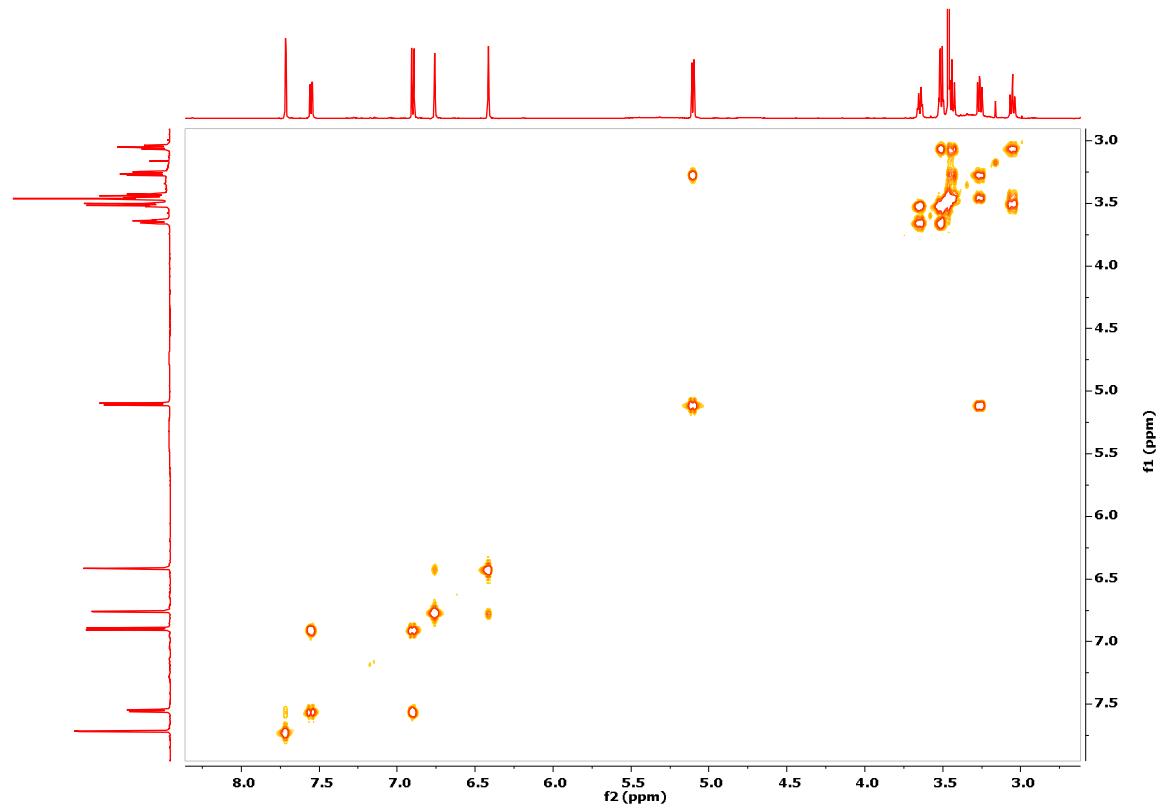


Figure S10. ^1H - ^{13}C NMR (HSQC) spectrum of quercetin 7-O- β -D-(4"-O-methyl)glucopyranoside (**2**) (600 / 151 MHz, DMSO- d_6)

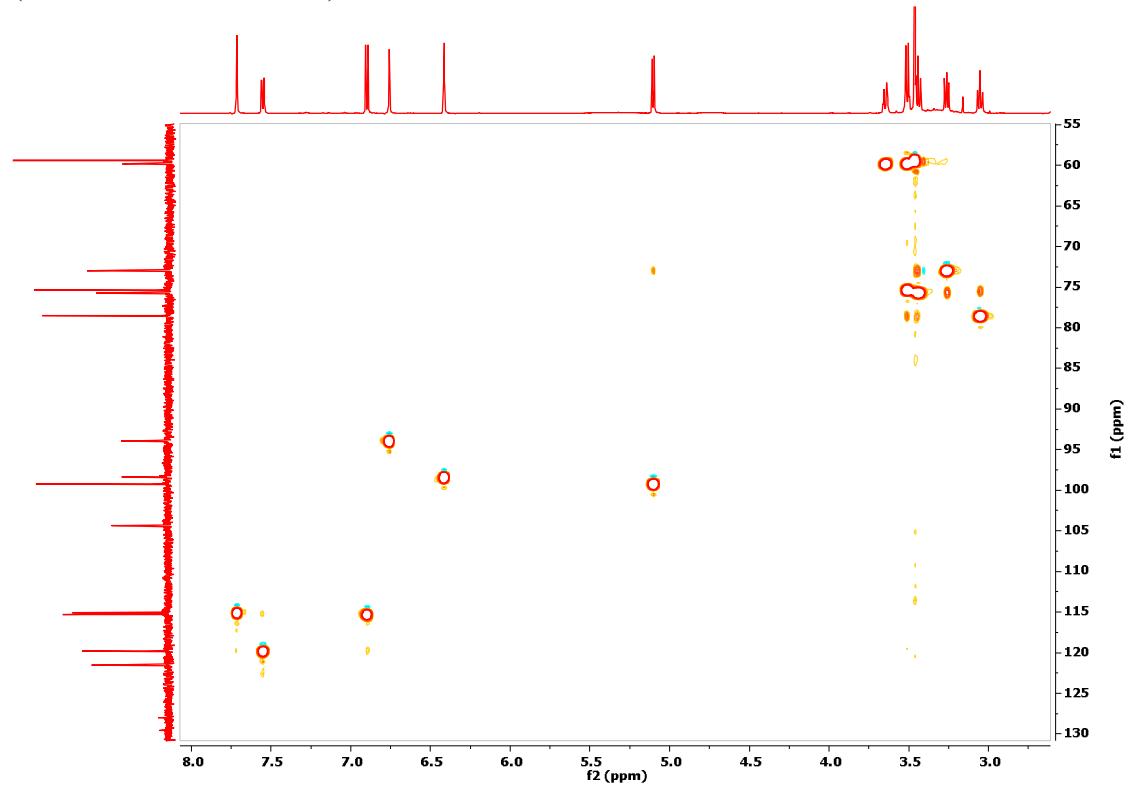


Figure S11. Structure of 3-O- β -D-(4''-O-methylglucopyranosyl)-quercetin (**3**)

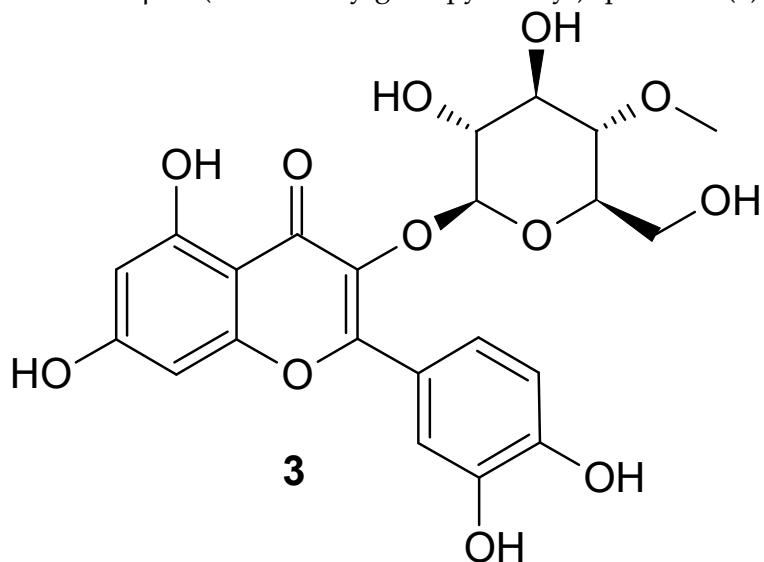
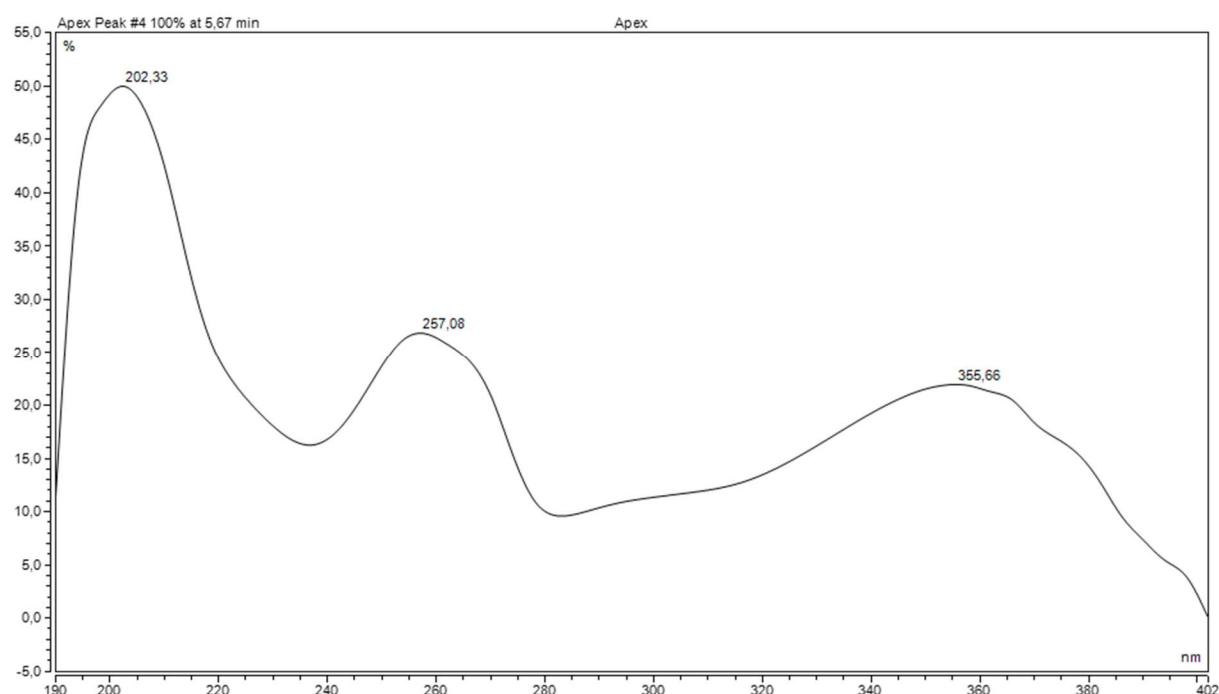


Figure S12. UV spectra of 3-O- β -D-(4''-O-methylglucopyranosyl)-quercetin (**3**)



Supplementary Data 3. NMR Spectral data of 3-O- β -D-(4''-O-methylglucopyranosyl)-quercetin (**3**): $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (Acetone- d_6) δH : 3.18 (1H, t, $J = 9.0$ Hz, H-4''), 3.34 (1H, ddd, $J = 9.0, 5.0, 2.3$ Hz, 5'-H), 3.50 (1H, t, $J = 7.9$ Hz, H-2''), 3.57 (3H, s, C4''-OCH₃), 3.60-3.66 (2H, m, H-3'' and one of H-6''), 3.73 (1H, dd, $J = 12.0, 2.3$ Hz, one of H-6''), 5.27 (1H, d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, H-1''), 6.32 (1H, d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, H-6), 6.55 (1H, d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, H-8), 7.00 (1H, d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, H-5'), 7.64 (1H, dd, $J = 8.4, 2.2$ Hz, H-6'), 8.04 (1H, d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, H-2'). $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (DMSO- d_6) δC : 60.5 (C-4''-OCH₃), 62.3 (C-6''), 75.7 (C-2''), 77.0 (C-5''), 78.2 (C-3''), 79.8 (C-4''), 94.7 (C-6), 99.8 (C-8), 104.8 (C-1''), 105.5 (C-4a), 115.9 (C-5'), 118.0 (C-2'), 122.7 (C-1'), 122.8 (C-6'), 135.6 (C-3), 145.3 (C-3'), 149.3 (C-4'), 158.0 (C-5), 158.8 (C-2), 162.9 (C-8a), 165.3 (C-7), 179.2 (C-4).

Figure S13. ^1H NMR spectra of 3-O- β -D-(4''-O-methylglucopyranosyl)-quercetin (**3**) (600MHz, Acetone- d_6)

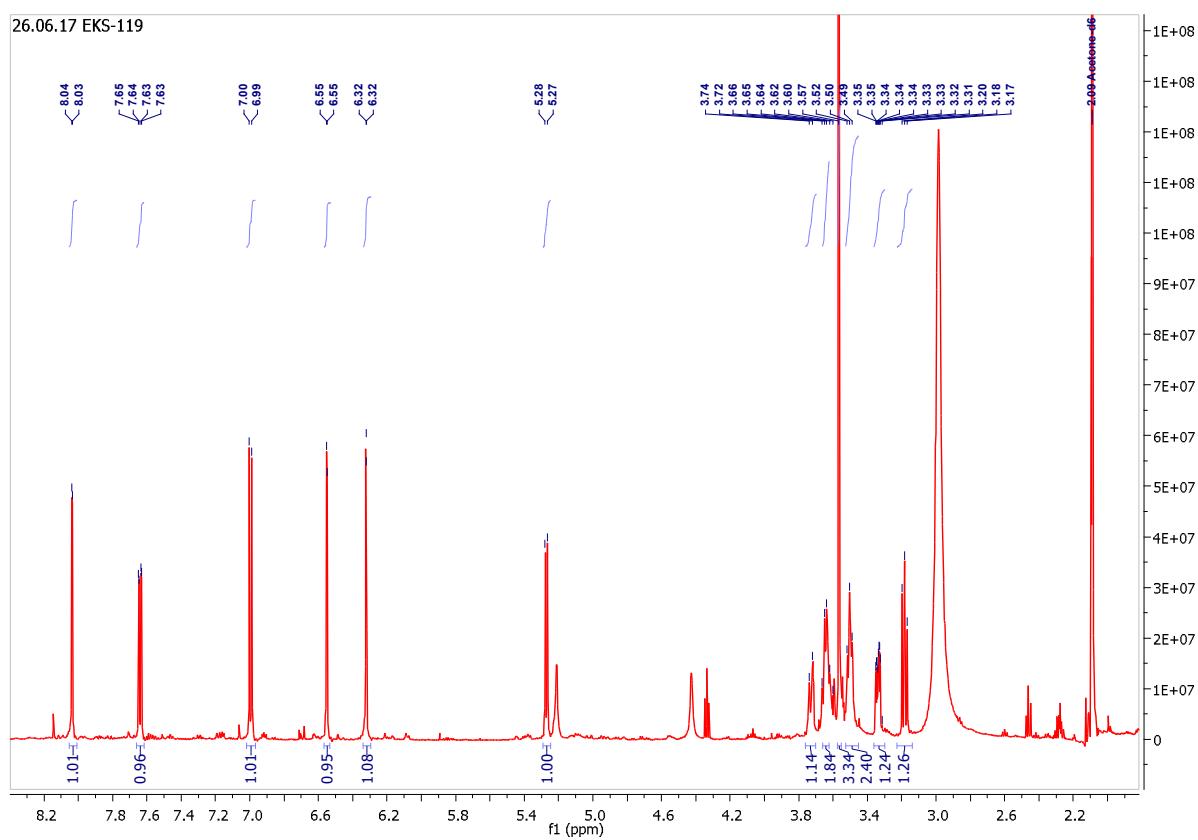


Figure S14. ^{13}C NMR spectra of 3-O- β -D-(4''-O-methylglucopyranosyl)-quercetin (**3**) (151 MHz, Acetone- d_6)

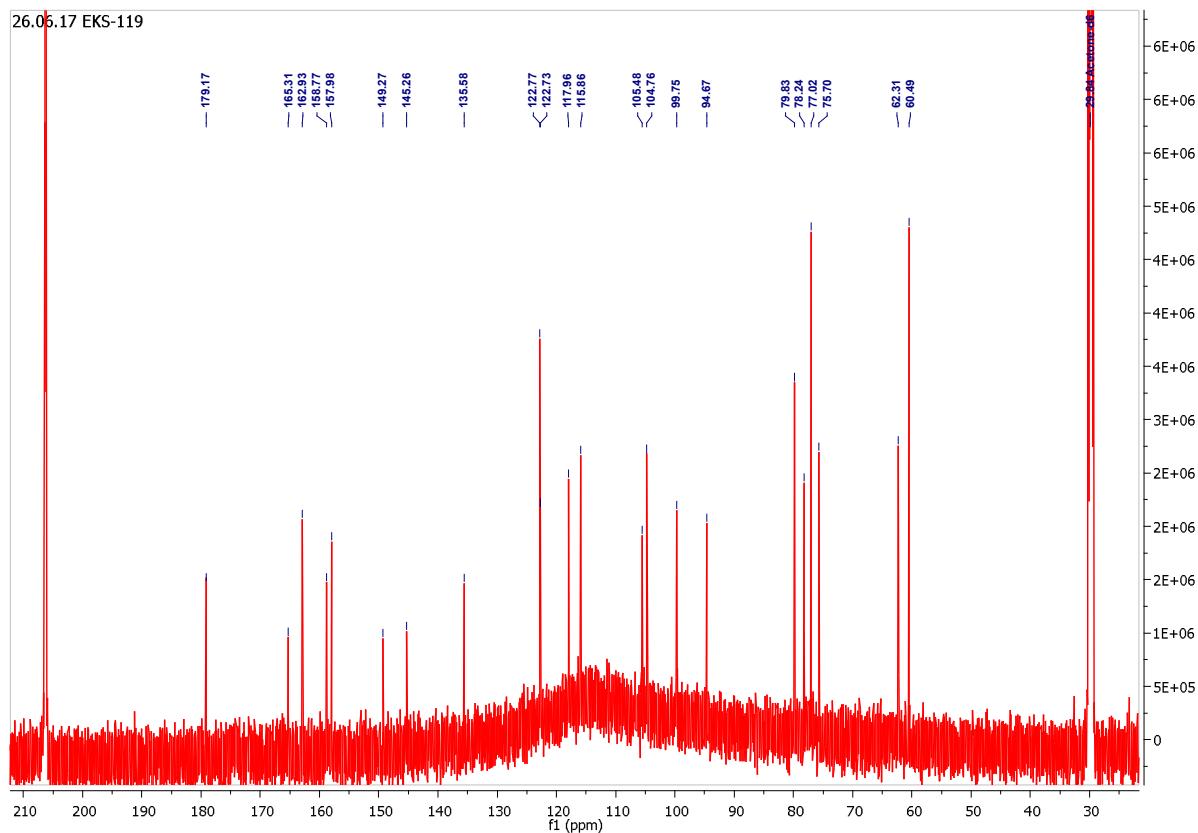


Figure S15. ^1H - ^1H NMR (COSY) spectrum of quercetin 3-O- β -D-(4''-O-methylglucopyranosyl)-quercetin (**3**) (600 / 600 MHz, Acetone- d_6)

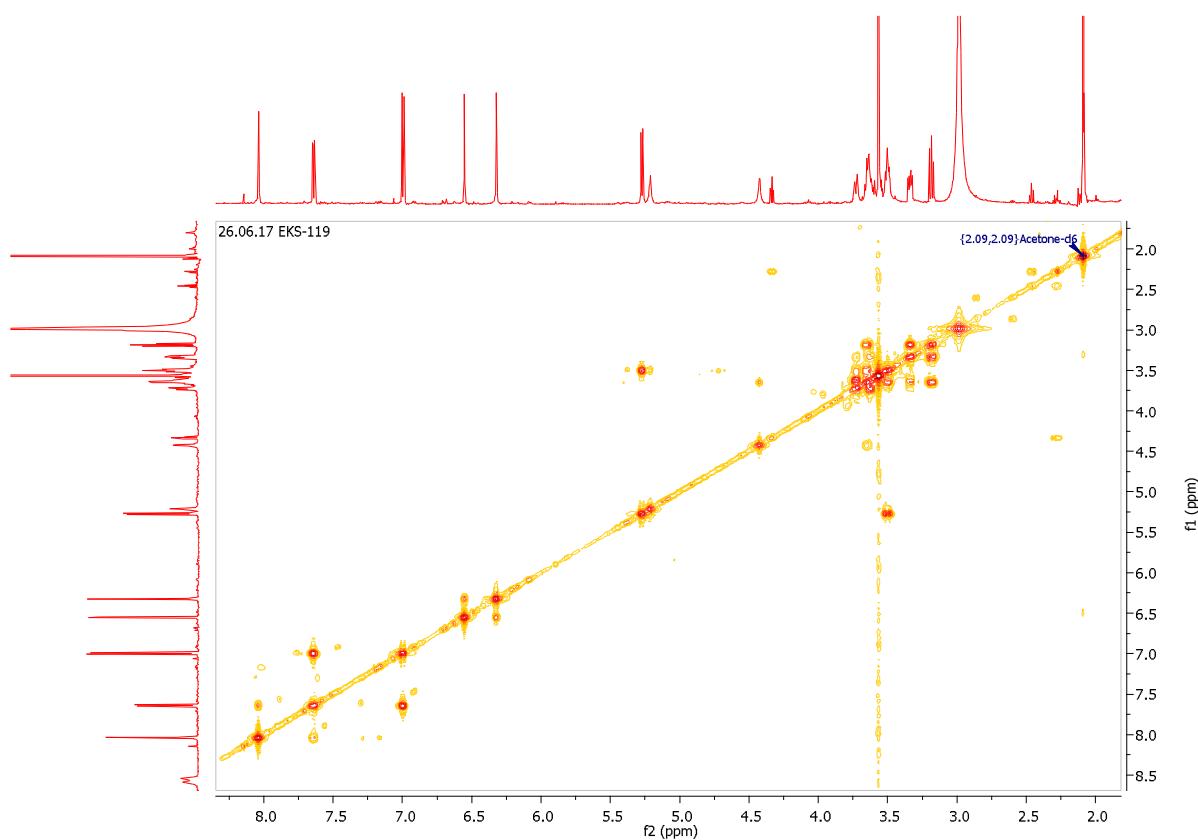


Figure S16. ^1H - ^{13}C NMR (HSQC) spectrum of quercetin 3-O- β -D-(4''-O-methylglucopyranosyl)-quercetin (**3**) (600 / 151 MHz, Acetone- d_6)

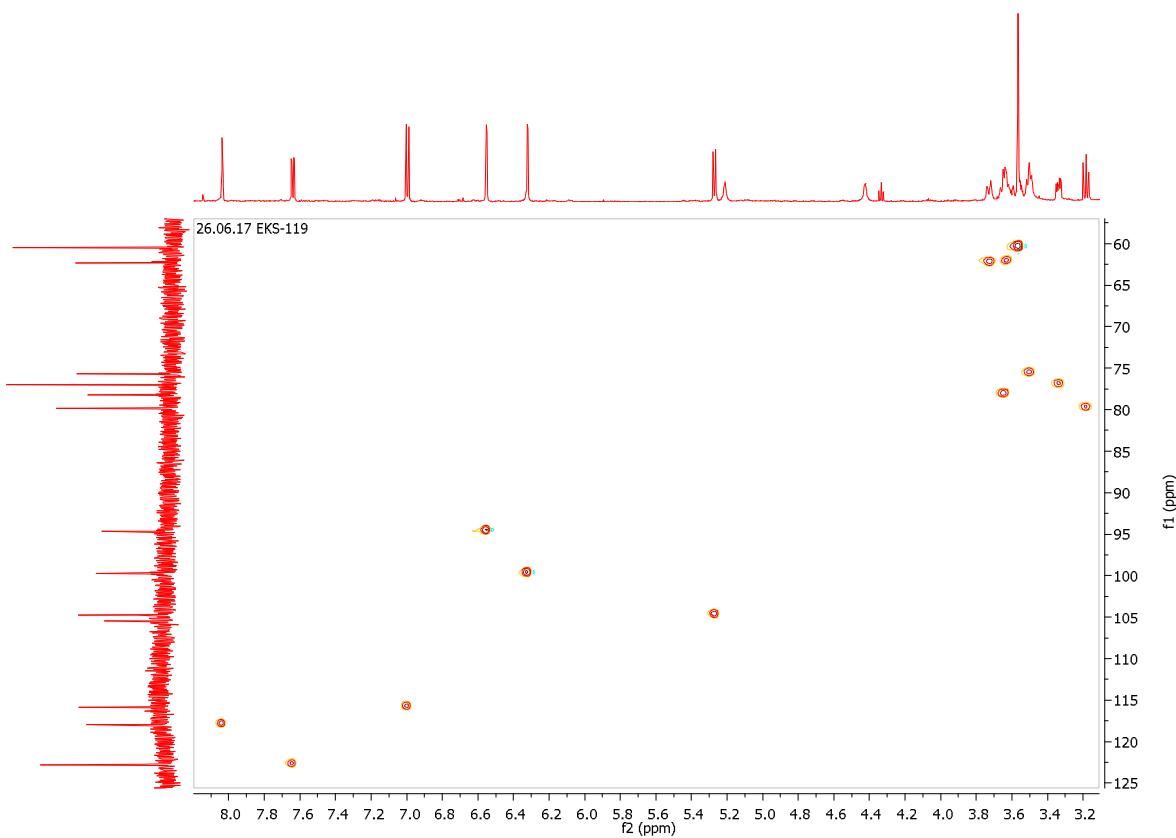


Figure S17. Structure of 3-O- β -D-(glucopyranosyl)-quercetin (**4**)

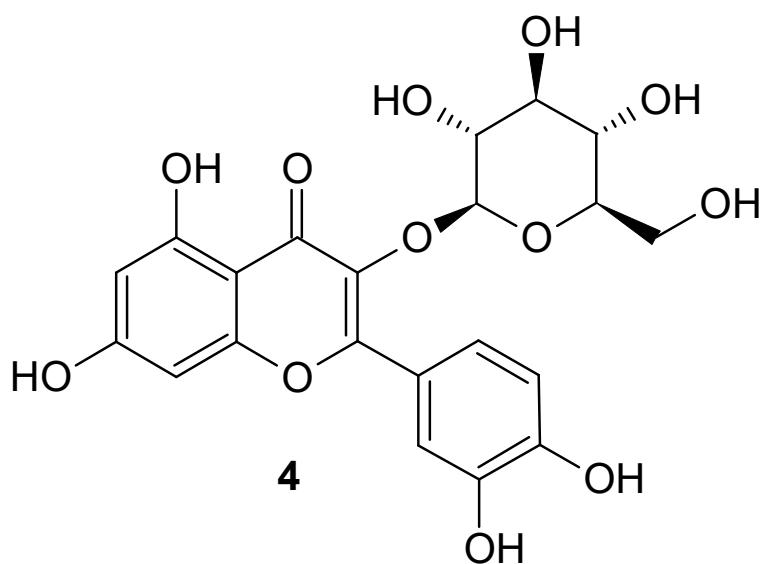
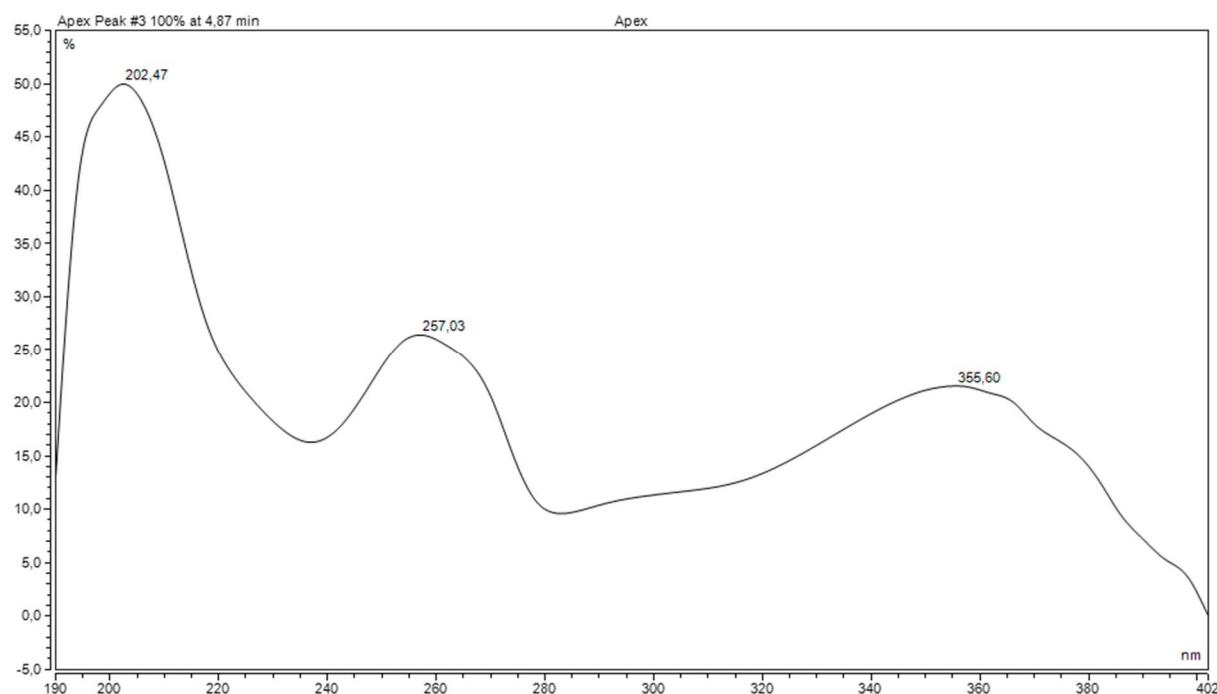


Figure S18. UV spectra of 3-O- β -D-(glucopyranosyl)-quercetin (**4**)



Supplementary Data 4. NMR Spectral data of 3-O- β -D-(glucopyranosyl)-quercetin (**4**): $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (Acetone- d_6) δH : 3.44 (1H, t, $J = 8.8$ Hz, H-4''), 3.32-3.37 (1H, m, 5'-H), 3.49-3.55 (2H, m, H-2'' and H-3''), 3.62-3.67 (1H, one of H-6''), 3.78 (1H, dd, $J = 11.2$, 2.3 Hz, one of H-6''), 5.30 (1H, d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, H-1''), 6.32 (1H, d, $J = 2.1$ Hz, H-6), 6.55 (1H, d, $J = 2.1$ Hz, H-8), 6.99 (1H, d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, H-5'), 7.62 (1H, dd, $J = 8.4$, 2.2 Hz, H-6'), 8.04 (1H, d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, H-2'). $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (DMSO- d_6) δC : 62.7 (C-6''), 75.5 (C-2''), 77.8 (C-5''), 78.1 (C-3''), 70.9 (C-4''), 94.7 (C-6), 99.7 (C-8), 105.0 (C-1''), 105.4 (C-4a), 115.8 (C-5'), 117.9 (C-2'), 122.6 (C-6'), 122.7 (C-1'), 135.6 (C-3), 145.3 (C-3'), 149.3 (C-4'), 158.0 (C-5), 158.8 (C-2), 162.9 (C-8a), 165.4 (C-7), 179.2 (C-4).

Figure S19. ^1H NMR spectra of 3-O- β -D-(glucopyranosyl)-quercetin (**4**) (600MHz, Acetone- d_6)

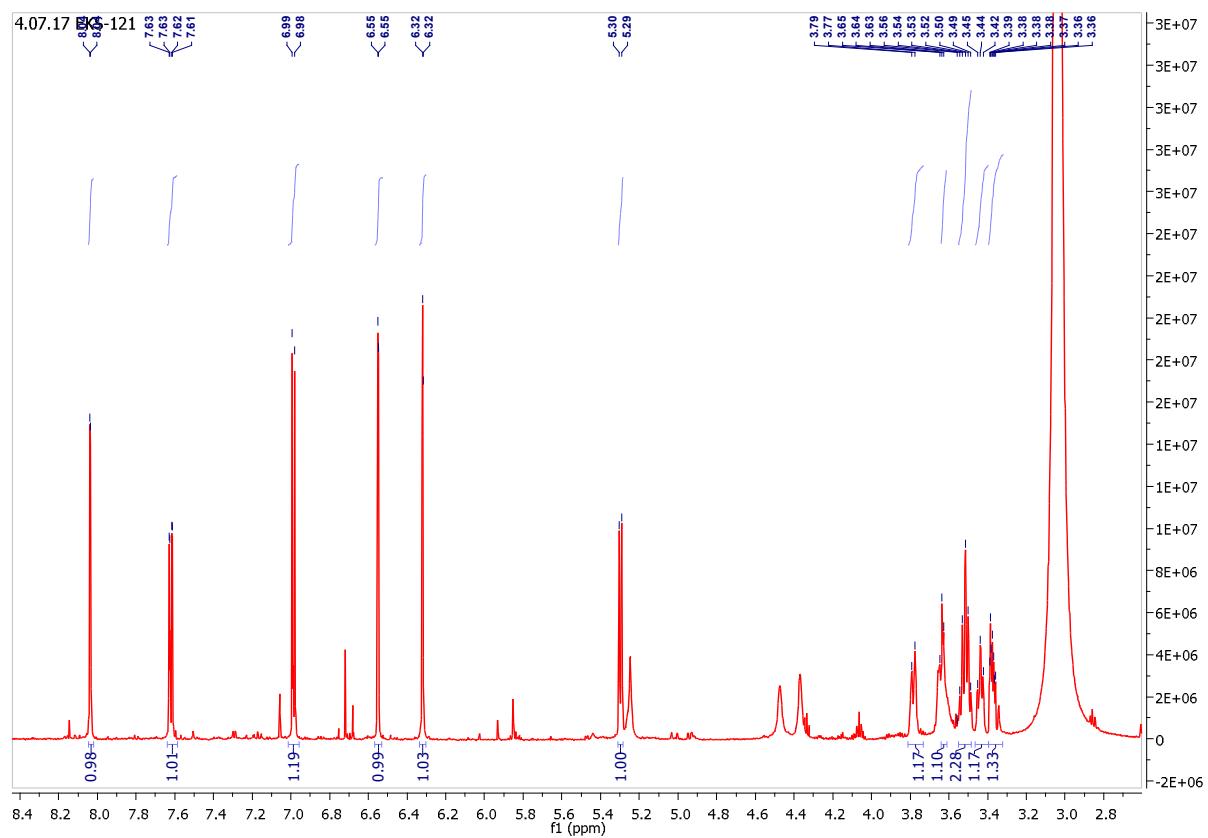


Figure S20. ^{13}C NMR spectra of 3-O- β -D-(glucopyranosyl)-quercetin (**4**) (151 MHz, Acetone- d_6)

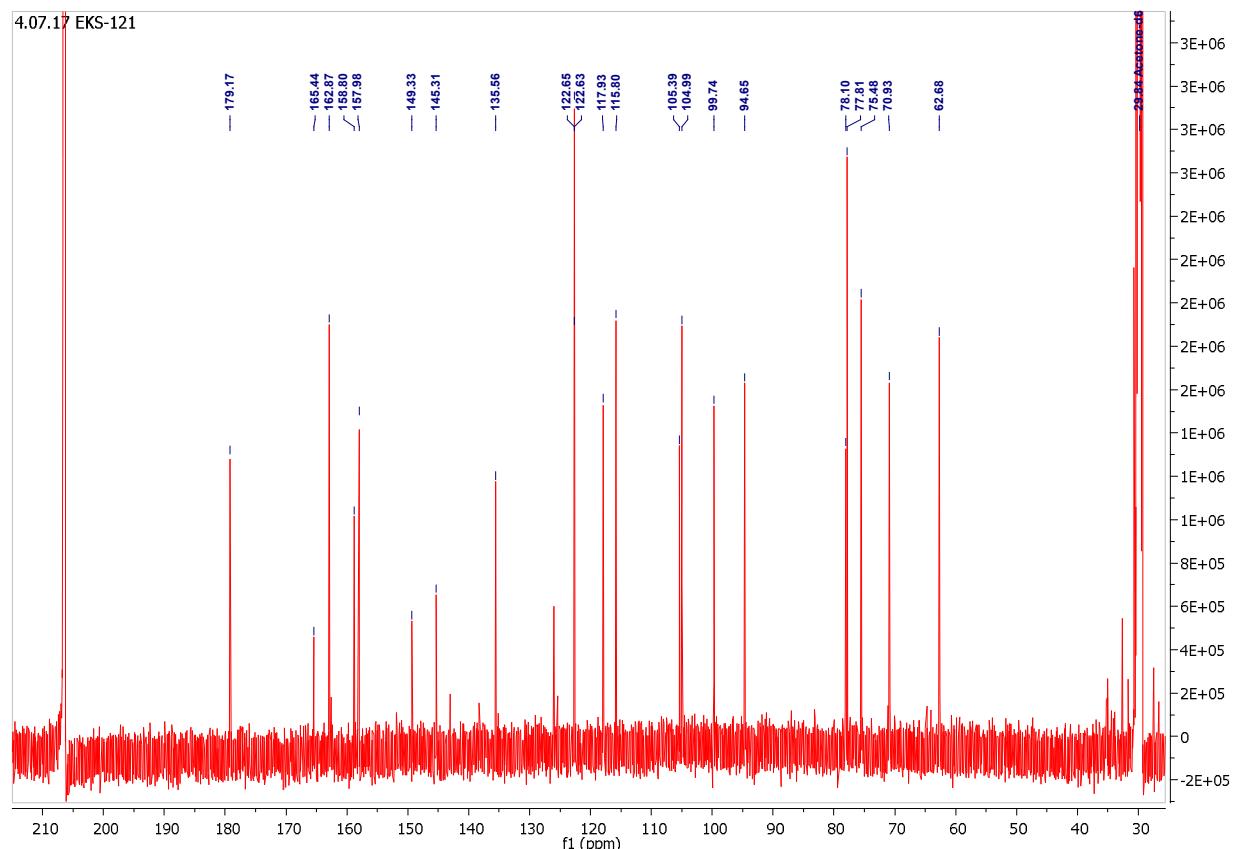


Figure S21. ^1H - ^1H NMR (COSY) spectrum of quercetin 3-O- β -D-(glucopyranosyl)-quercetin (**4**) (600/600 MHz, Acetone- d_6)

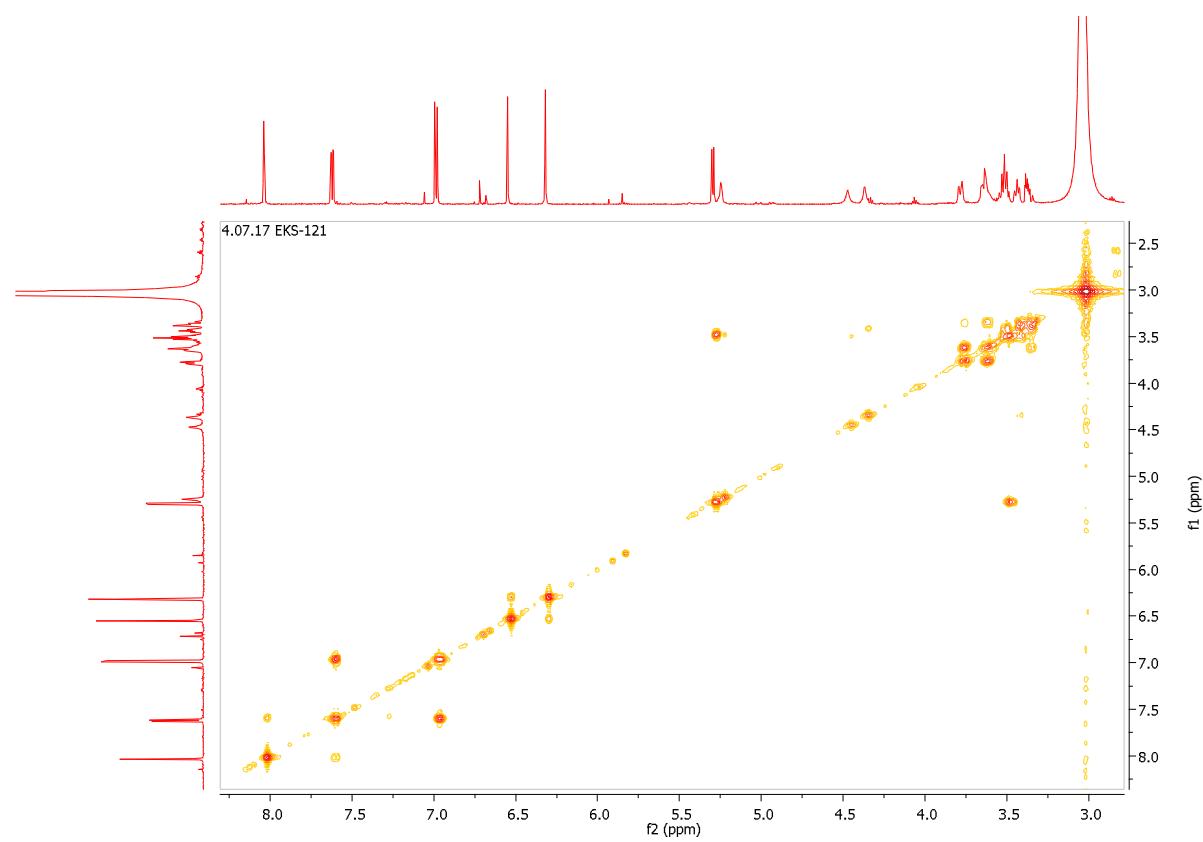


Figure S22. ^1H - ^{13}C NMR (HSQC) spectrum of quercetin 3-O- β -D-(glucopyranosyl)-quercetin (**4**) (600/151 MHz, Acetone- d_6)

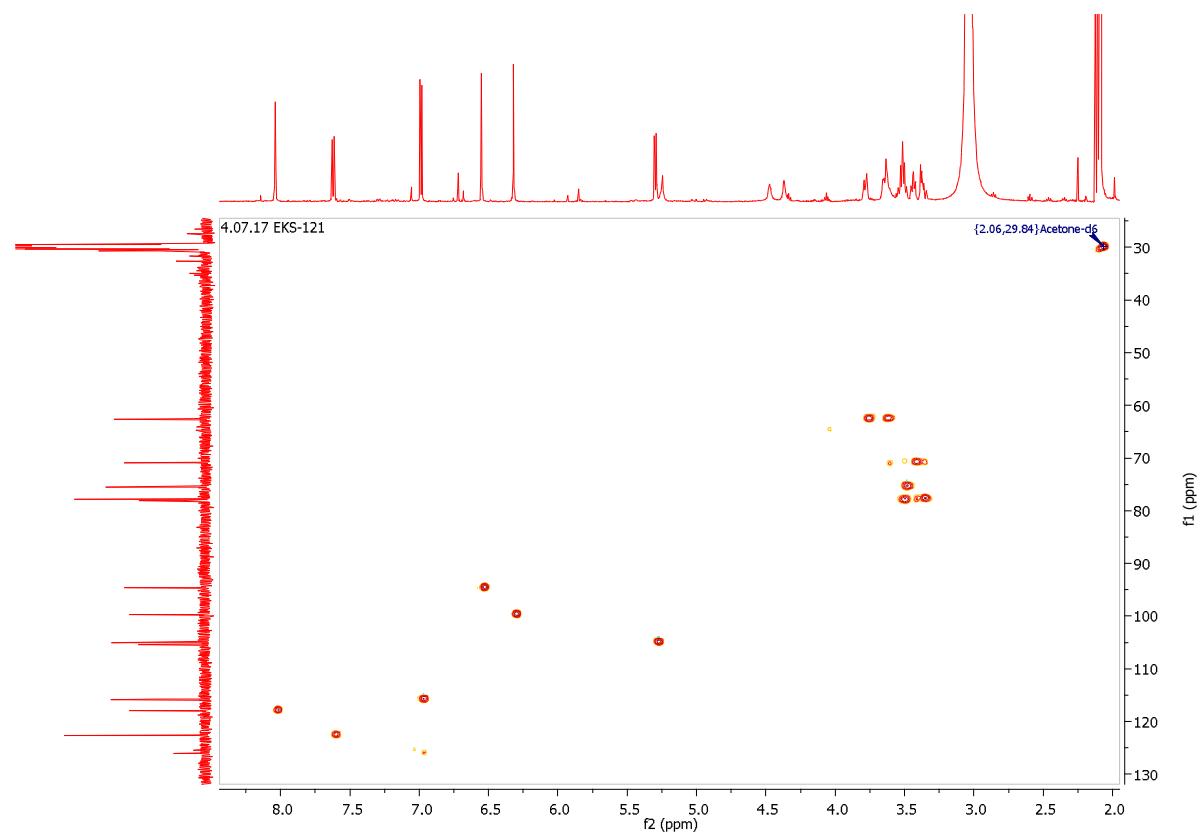


Figure S23. Selected chromatograms showing progress of quercetin (**1**) biotransformation in the cultures of entomopathogenic filamentous fungi.

Black - composition of products and unreacted substrate after the first day of biotransformation.

Blue - composition of products and unreacted substrate after the third day of biotransformation.

Pink - composition of products and unreacted substrate after the seventh day of biotransformation.

Brown - composition of products and unreacted substrate after the tenth day of biotransformation.

Retention time (t_R) of compounds **1-4:**

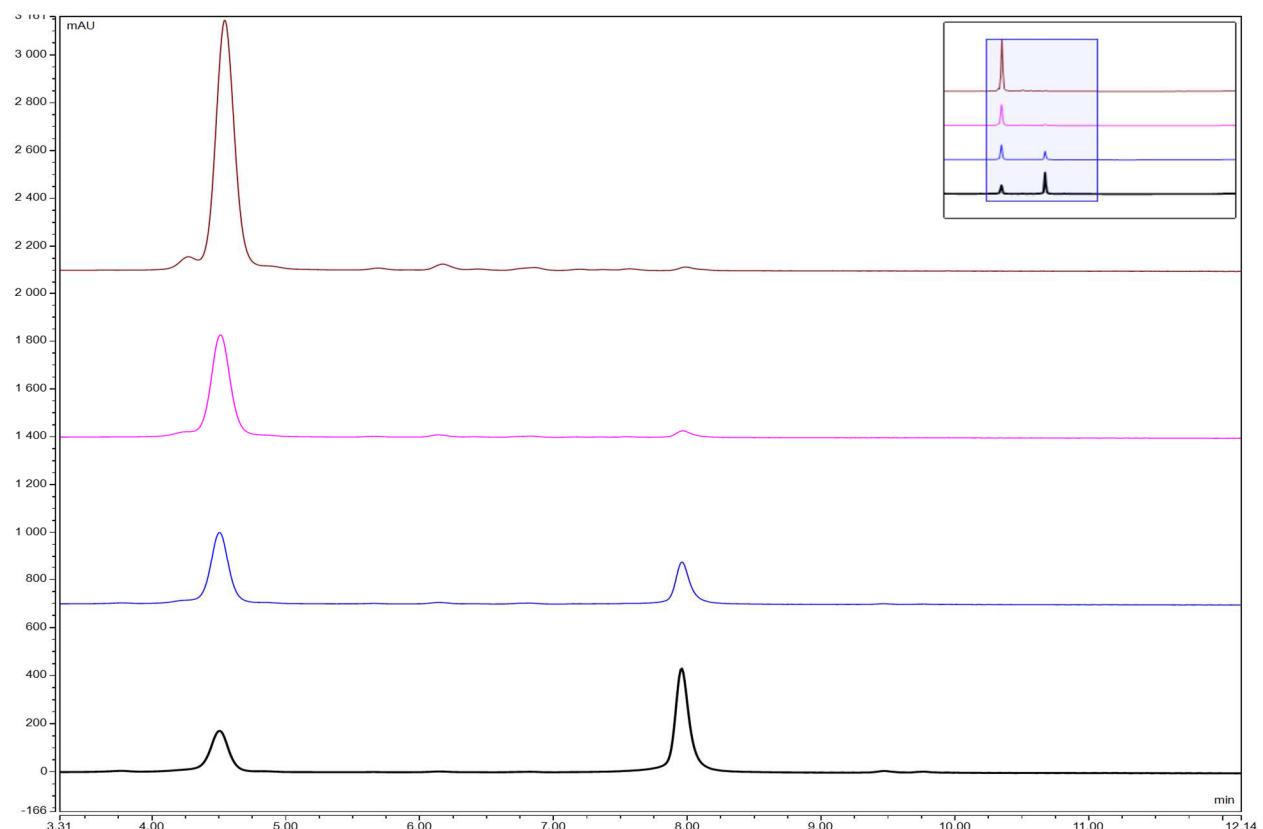
quercetin (**1**), $t_R = 7.96$ min;

7-O- β -D-(4''-O-methylglucopyranosyl)-quercetin (**2**) $t_R = 4.52$ min;

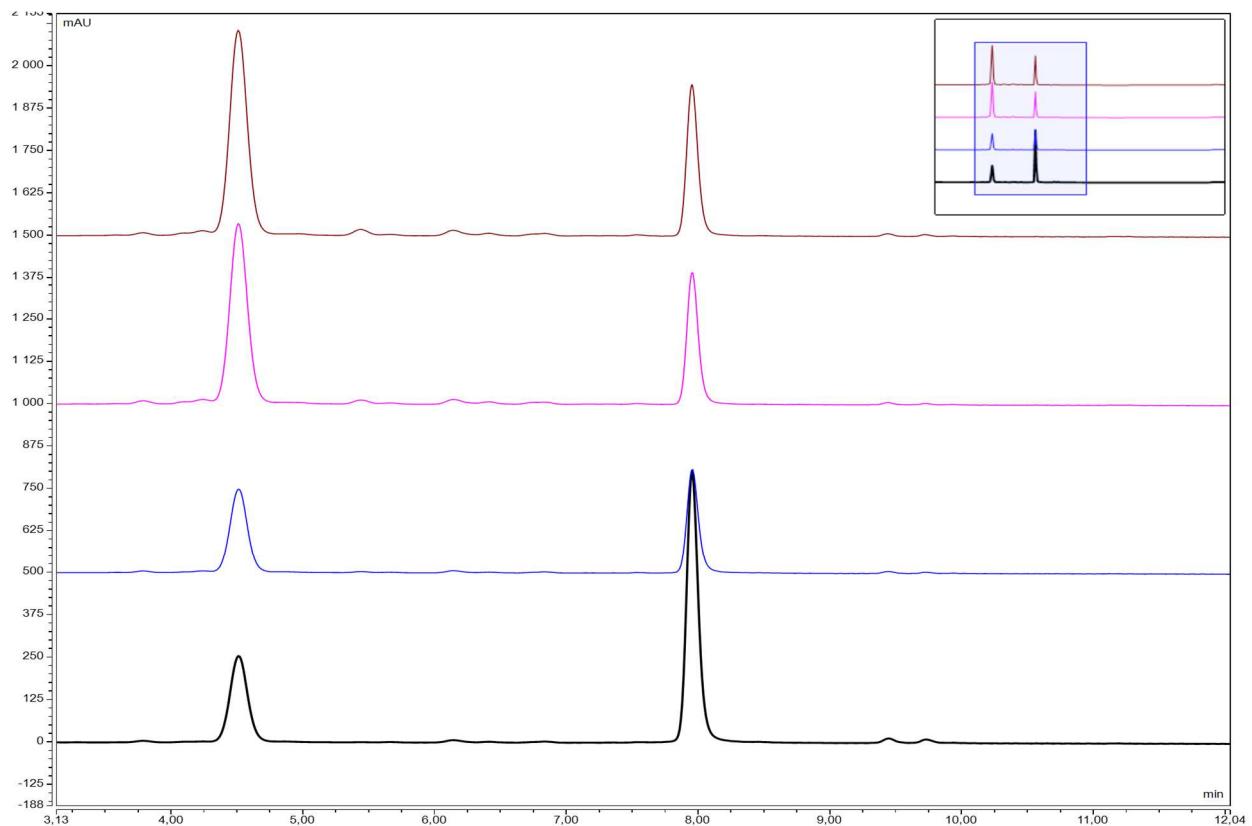
3-O- β -D-(4''-O-methylglucopyranosyl)-quercetin (**3**) $t_R = 5.67$ min;

3-O- β -D-(glucopyranosyl)-quercetin (**4**) $t_R = 4.87$ min;

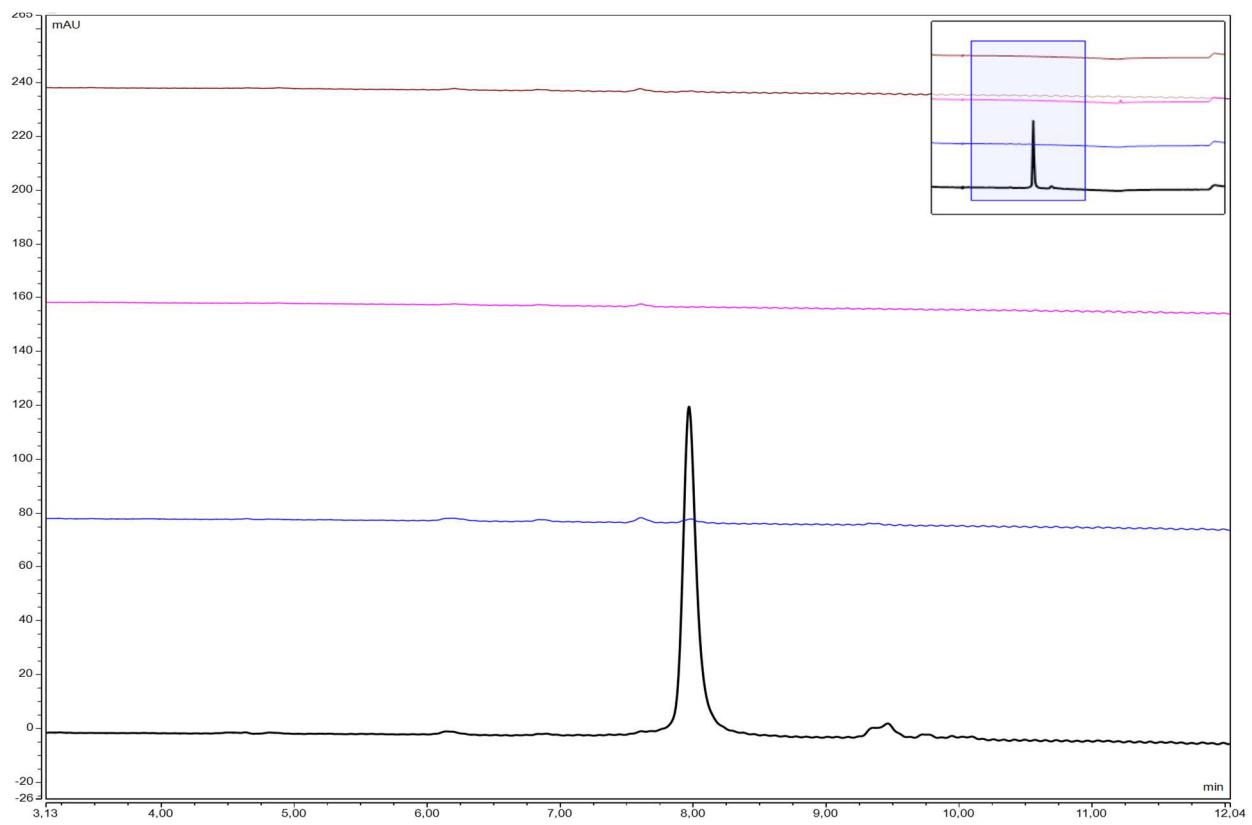
a) *Beauveria bassiana* KCh J1.5



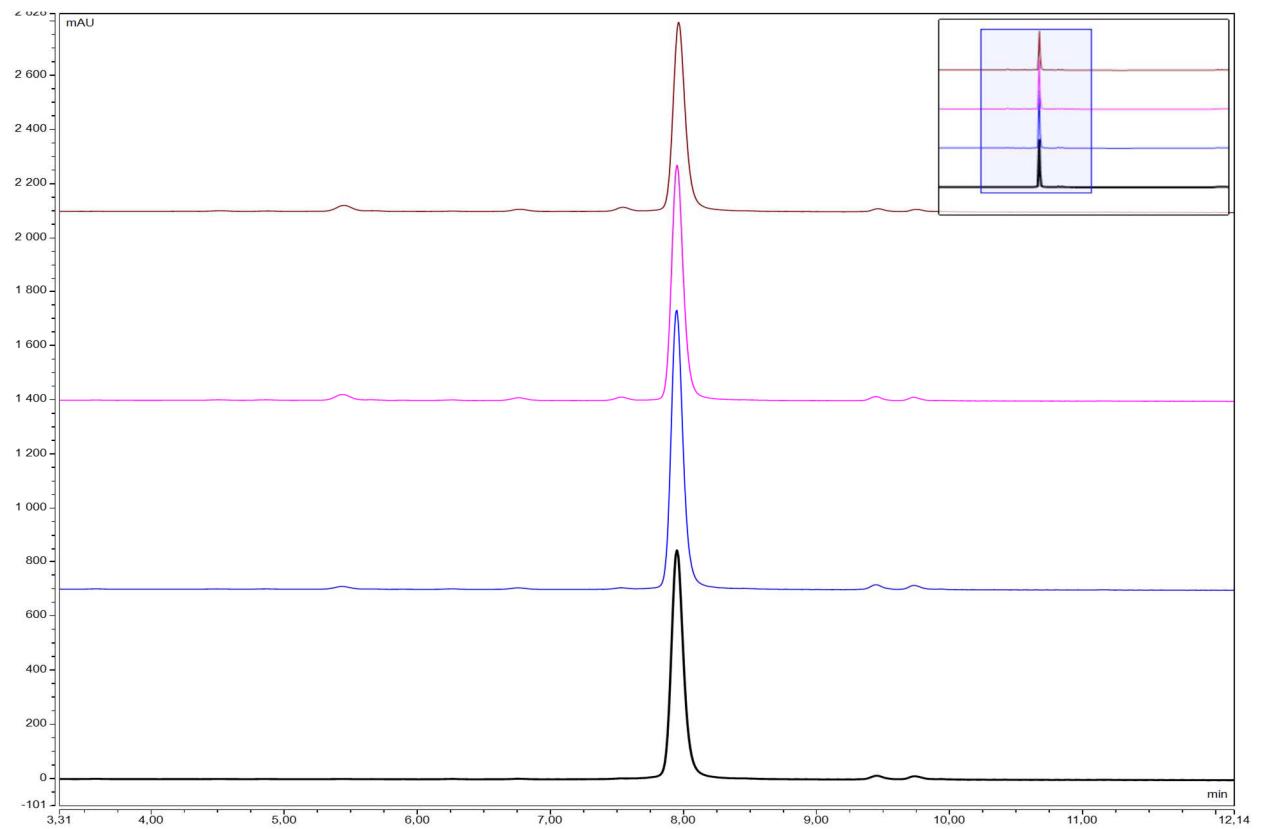
b) *Beauveria bassiana* KCh BBT



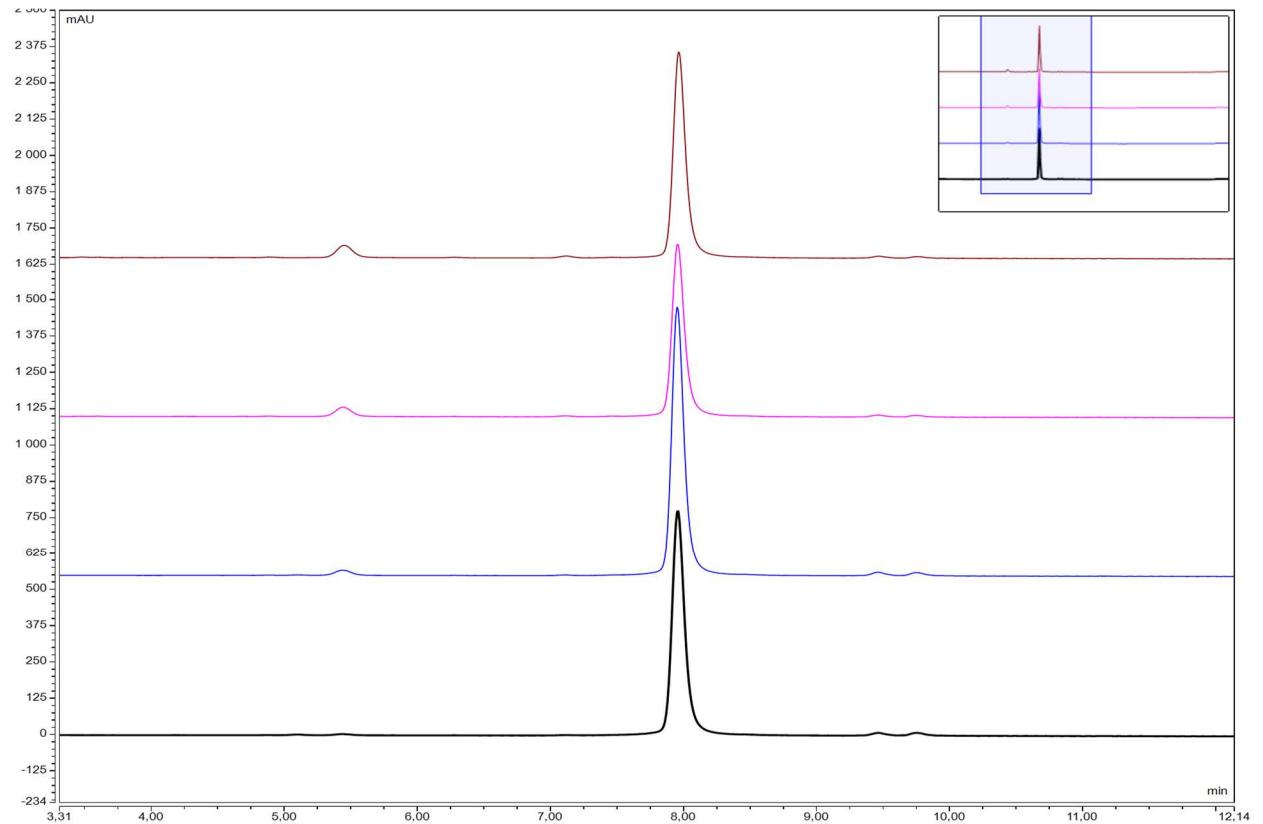
c) *Beauveria bassiana* KCh J3.2



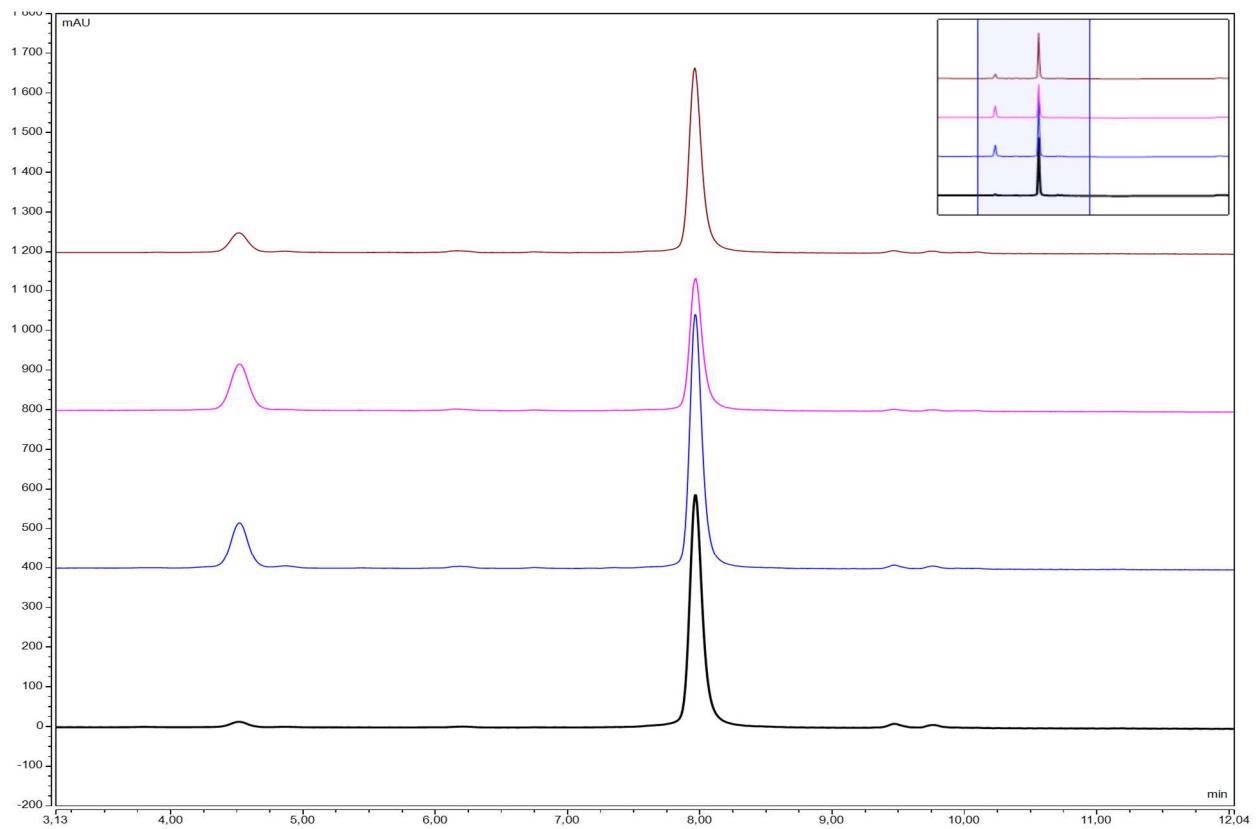
d) *Beauveria bassiana* KCh J2.1



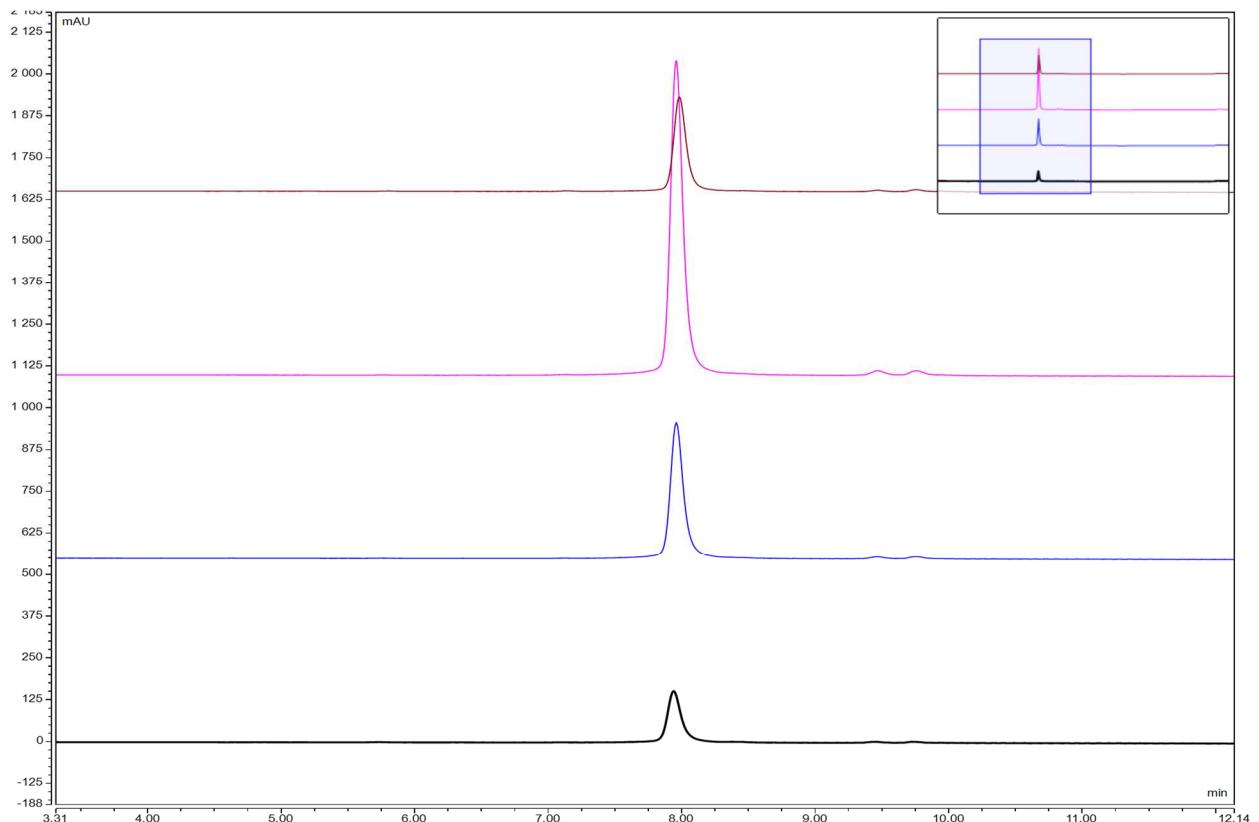
e) *Beauveria bassiana* KCh J1



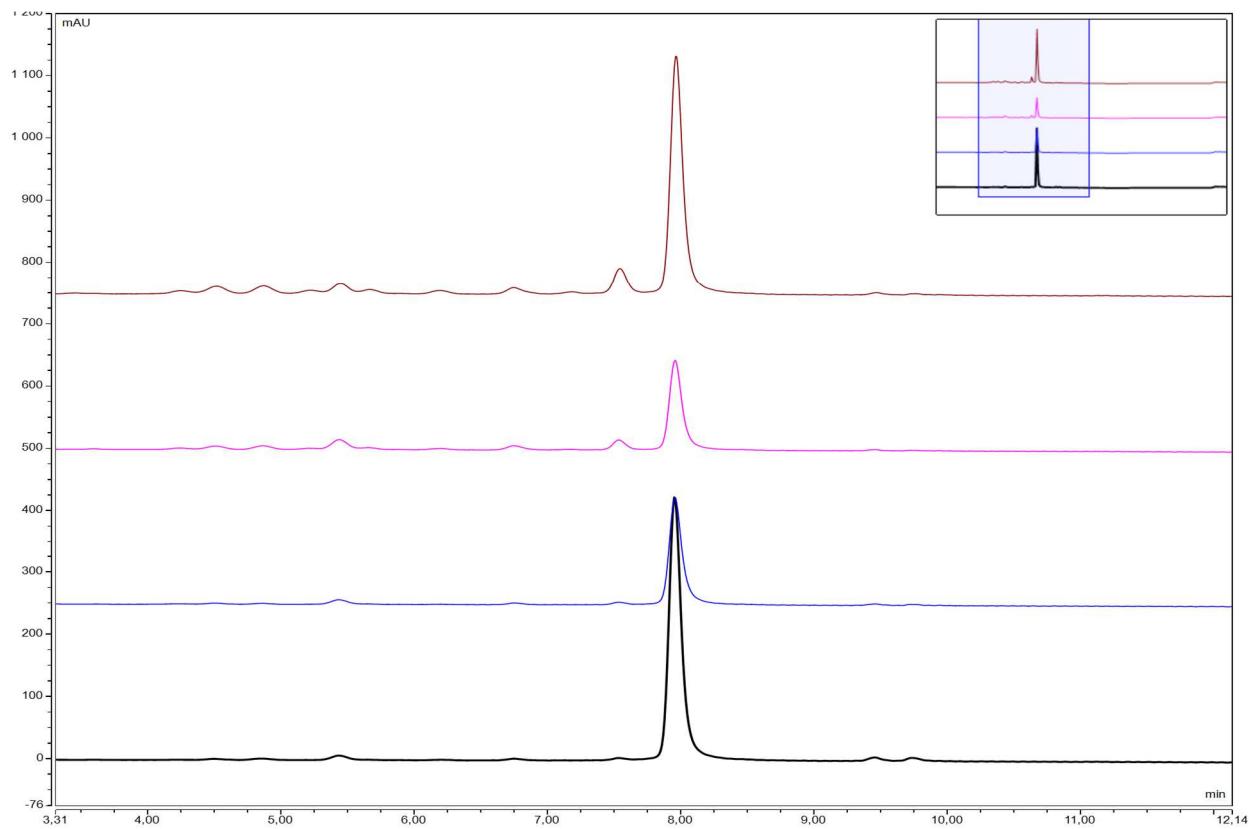
f) *Beauveria caledonica* KCh J3.3



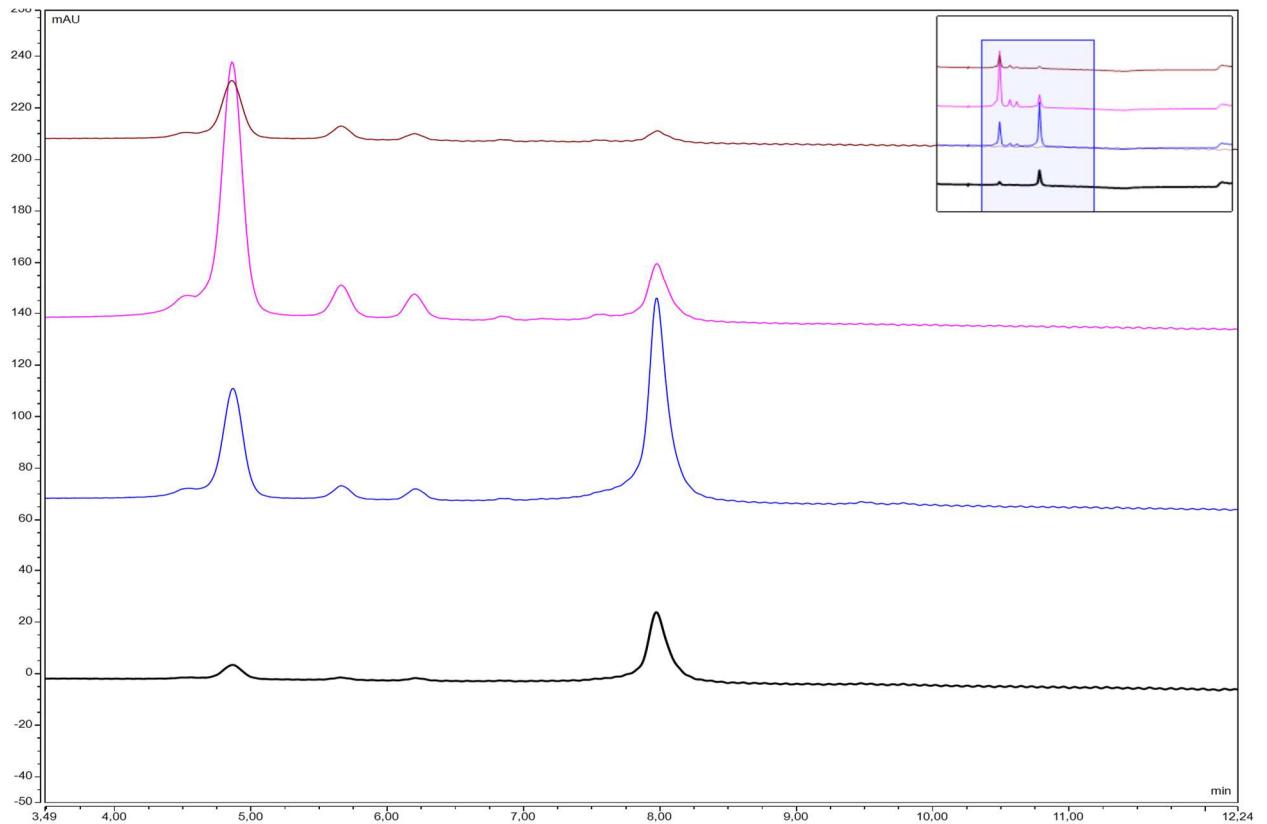
g) *Beauveria caledonica* KCh J3.4



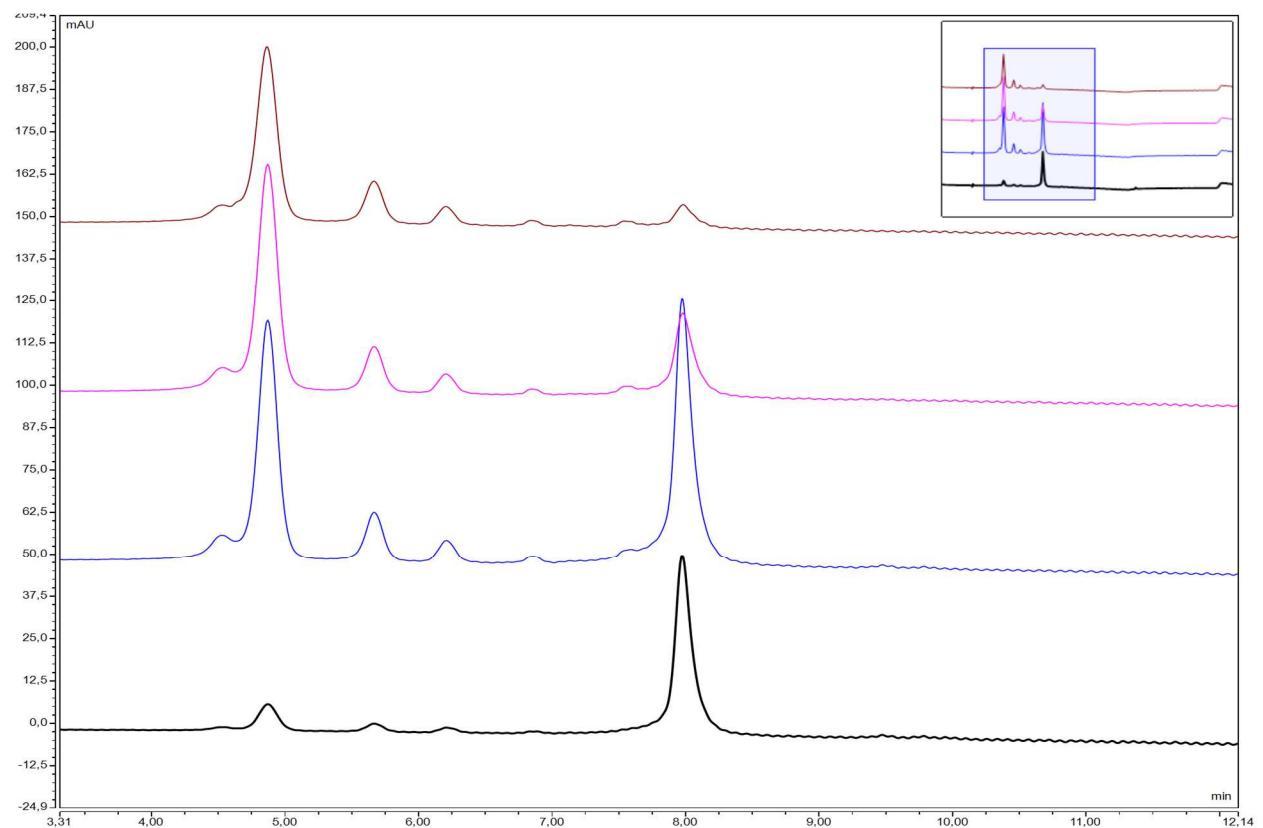
h) *Isaria farinosa* KCh KW 1.1



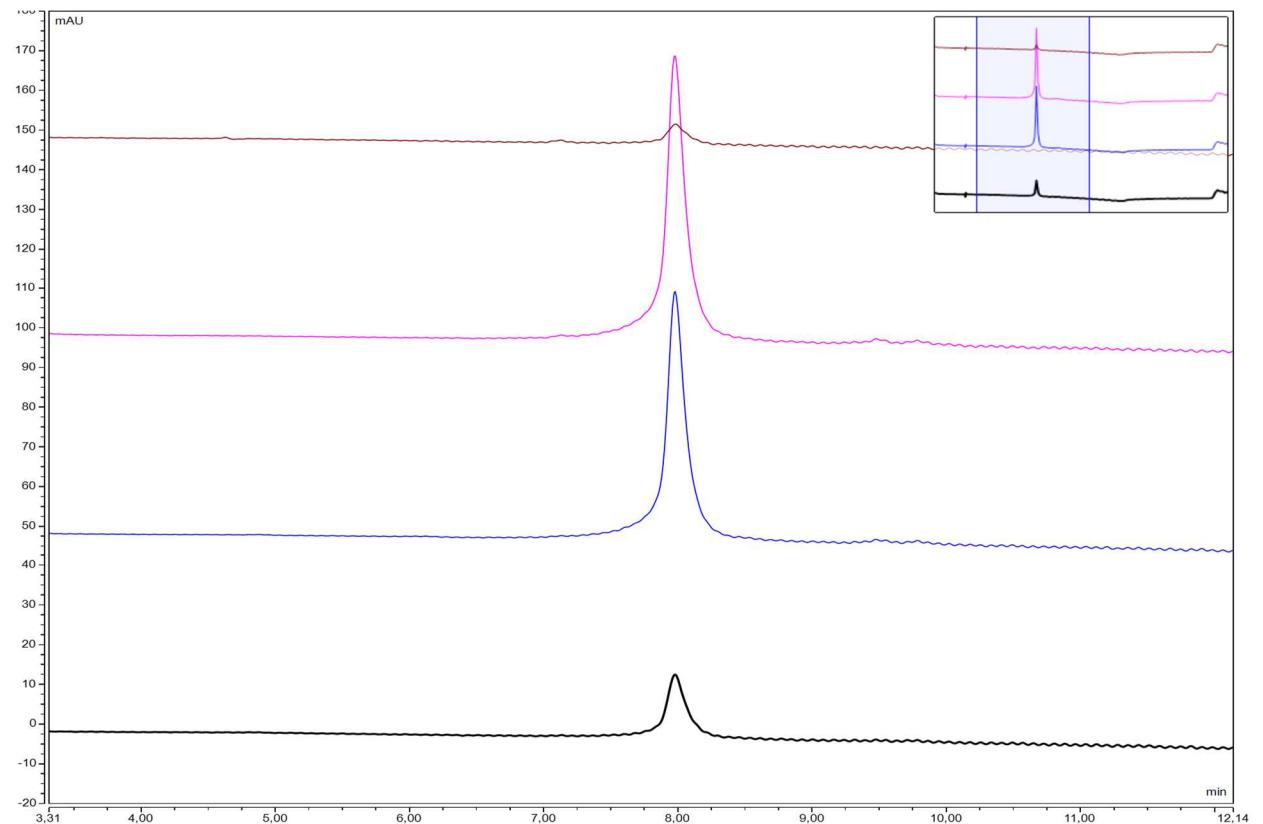
i) *Isaria tenuipes* MU35



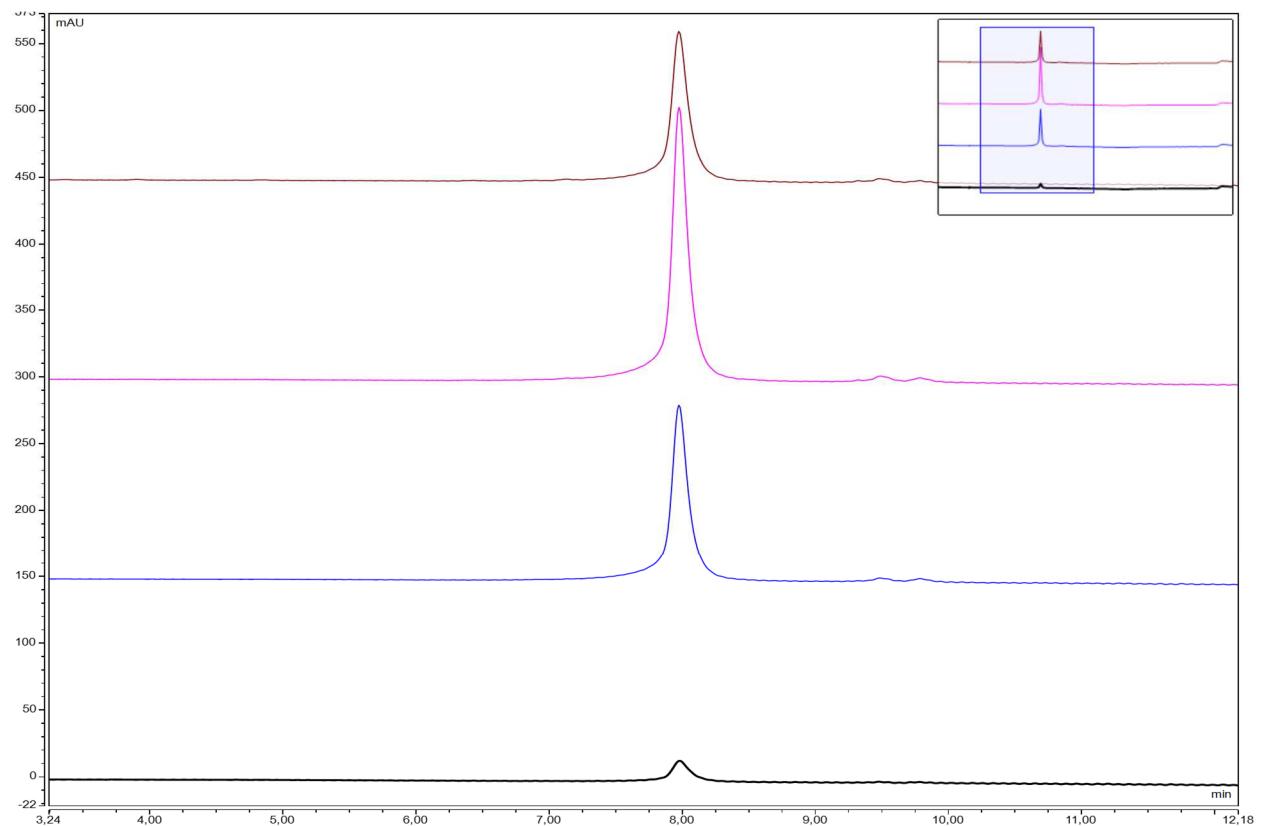
j) *Isaria tenuipes* CYS30



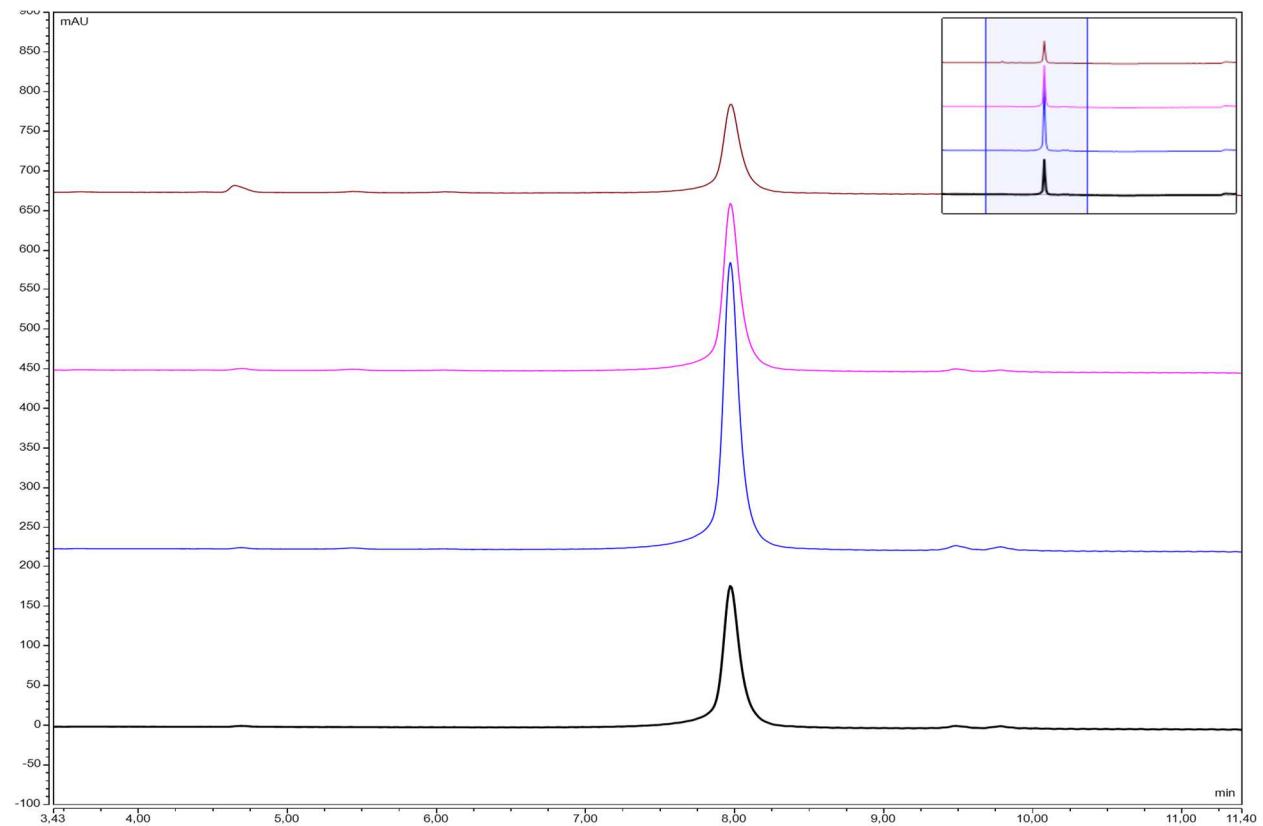
k) *Metapochonia bulbillosa* CYS17



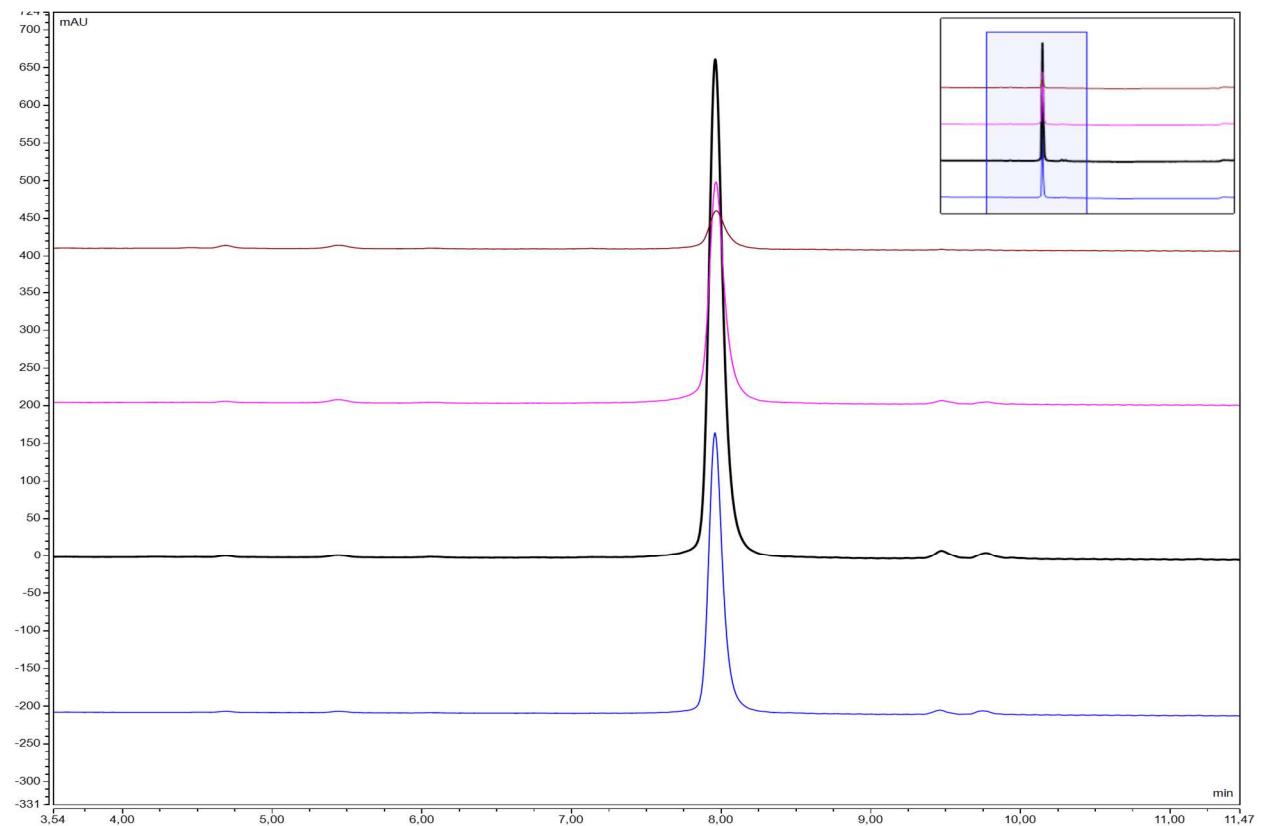
l) *Beauveria feline* ENC3



m) *Lecanicillium lecanii* DSM 63098



n) *Lecanicillium lecanii* NK3



o) *Metarhizium anisopliae* MU4

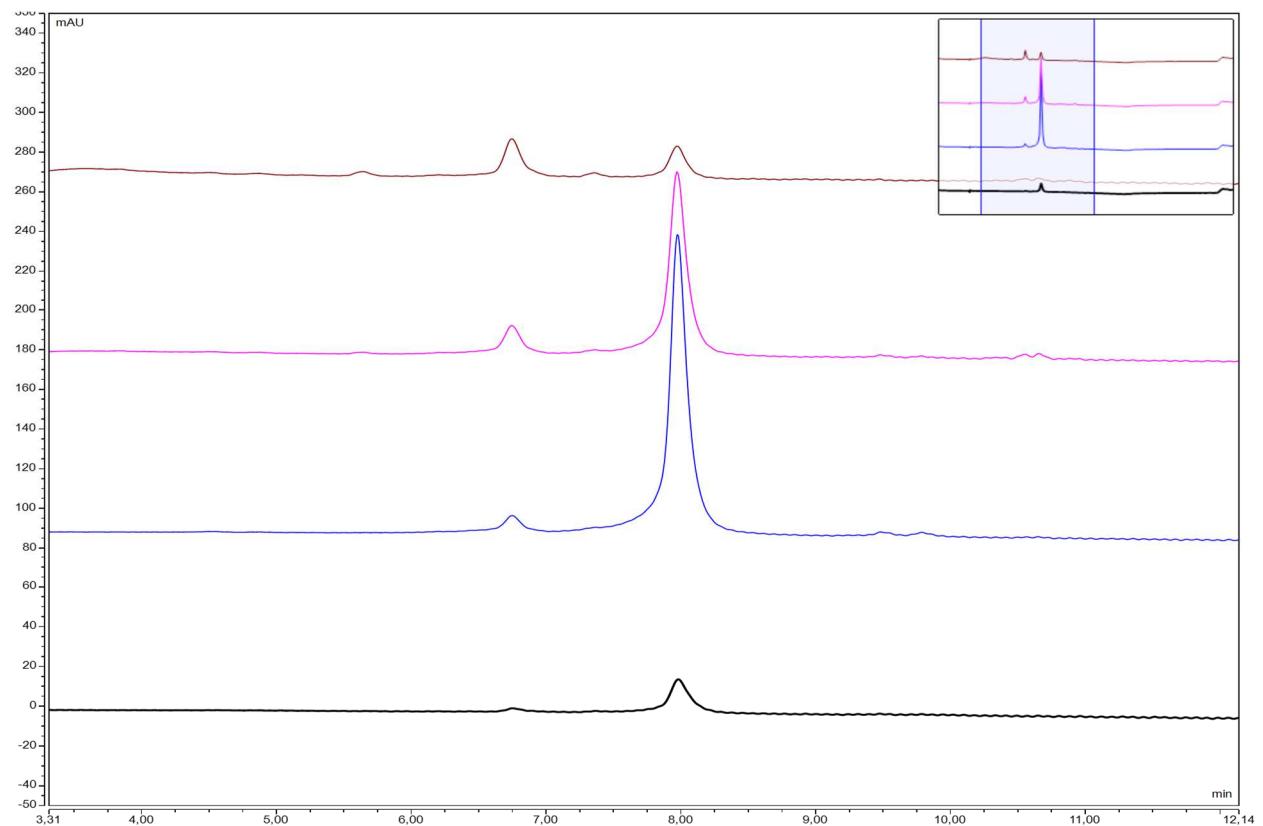


Table S2a. Microbial transformation of quercetin, HPLC conversion expressed by means and standard deviation.

Strain	Time of biotransformation [days]	Conversion [%] after 1, 3, 7 and 10 days of biotransformation				
		Substrate (1)	2	3	4	Other products
<i>Beauveria bassiana</i> KCh J1.5	1	64.3 ± 3.7	35.7 ± 3.7	0 -	0 -	0 -
	3	30.2 ± 2.4	69.8 ± 2.4	0 -	0 -	0 -
	7	3.9 ± 0.3	96.1 ± 0.3	0 -	0 -	0 -
	10	0.7 ± 0.1	99.3 ± 0.1	0 -	0 -	0 -
<i>Beauveria bassiana</i> KCh BBT	1	68.3 ± 0.8	31.7 ± 0.8	0 -	0 -	0 -
	3	44.3 ± 2.5	55.7 ± 2.5	0 -	0 -	0 -
	7	31.9 ± 1.7	68.1 ± 1.7	0 -	0 -	0 -
	10	28.0 ± 2.5	72.0 ± 2.5	0 -	0 -	0 -
<i>Beauveria bassiana</i> KCh J3.2	1	95.0 ± 0.2	0 -	0 -	0 -	5.0 ± 0.2
	3	0.8 ± 0.8	4.4 ± 0.7	0 -	0 -	94.8 ± 1.5
	7	0 -	0 -	0 -	0 -	>99 -
	10	0 -	0 -	0 -	0 -	>99 -
<i>Beauveria bassiana</i> KCh J2.1	1	99.8 ± 0.1	0.0 -	0 -	0 -	0.2 ± 0.1
	3	98.3 ± 0.5	0.3 ± 0.2	0 -	0 -	1.4 ± 0.3
	7	95.9 ± 1.2	0.8 ± 0.3	0 -	0 -	3.4 ± 1.0
	10	91.4 ± 4.0	1.9 ± 1.2	0 -	0 -	6.7 ± 2.9
<i>Beauveria bassiana</i> KCh J1	1	98.7 ± 0.6	0 -	0 -	0 -	1.3 ± 0.6
	3	97.7 ± 0.7	0 -	0 -	0 -	2.3 ± 0.7
	7	96.8 ± 0.4	0 -	0 -	0 -	3.2 ± 0.5
	10	95.4 ± 0.6	0 -	0 -	0 -	4.6 ± 0.6
<i>Beauveria caledonica</i> KCh J3.3	1	96.9 ± 0.3	3.1 ± 0.3	0 -	0 -	0 -
	3	80.3 ± 2.4	19.6 ± 2.4	0 -	0 -	0 -
	7	67.6 ± 3.3	32.4 ± 3.3	0 -	0 -	0 -
	10	49.7 ± 4.0	13.0 ± 0.5	0 -	0 -	37.2 ± 4.1
<i>Beauveria caledonica</i> KCh J3.4	1	99.8 ± 0.1	0 -	0 -	0 -	0.2 ± 0.1
	3	99.6 ± 0.0	0 -	0 -	0 -	0.4 ± 0.1
	7	99.3 ± 0.2	0 -	0 -	0 -	0.7 ± 0.2
	10	99.0 ± 0.2	0 -	0 -	0 -	1.0 ± 0.2
<i>Isaria farinosa</i> KCh KW 1.1.	1	95.8 ± 0.9	0.4 ± 0.1	0.1 ± 0.0	0.6 ± 0.1	3.1 ± 0.8
	3	92.0 ± 1.5	1.5 ± 0.4	0.8 ± 0.3	1.9 ± 0.3	3.8 ± 0.7
	7	86.2 ± 0.1	2.9 ± 0.3	1.5 ± 0.3	3.4 ± 0.0	6.0 ± 0.3
	10	79.6 ± 0.8	2.8 ± 0.2	0.8 ± 0.1	3.5 ± 0.2	13.4 ± 0.9
<i>Isaria tenuipes</i> MU35	1	79.8 ± 1.6	1.7 ± 0.0	2.0 ± 0.3	16.4 ± 1.4	0 -
	3	61.0 ± 2.8	2.6 ± 0.2	3.3 ± 0.2	33.1 ± 2.4	0 -
	7	18.6 ± 5.1	4.2 ± 1.2	7.0 ± 1.1	70.2 ± 3.0	0 -
	10	10.4 ± 0.3	5.9 ± 0.9	12.1 ± 2.2	67.2 ± 0.8	4.4 ± 1.8
<i>Isaria tenuipes</i> CYS30	1	82.2 ± 1.6	1.5 ± 0.3	3.2 ± 0.7	13.2 ± 0.8	0 -
	3	43.3 ± 2.6	4.2 ± 0.8	6.8 ± 1.9	45.6 ± 3.4	0 -
	7	23.5 ± 6.1	5.9 ± 0.2	9.8 ± 2.1	60.8 ± 4.0	0 -
	10	11.0 ± 2.5	7.0 ± 0.8	13.1 ± 3.1	69.0 ± 1.7	0 -

Table S2b. Microbial transformation of quercetin, HPLC conversion expressed by means and standard deviation (continuation).

Strain	Time of biotransformation [days]	Substrate (1)	Conversion [%] after 1, 3, 7 and 10 days of biotransformation				Other products
			2	3	4		
<i>Metapochonia bulbillosa</i> CYP17	1	98.9 ± 0.5	0 -	0 -	0 -		1.1 ± 0.5
	3	98.5 ± 0.4	0 -	0 -	0 -		1.8 ± 0.7
	7	97.0 ± 0.2	0 -	0 -	0 -		3.0 ± 0.2
	10	96.0 ± 0.6	0 -	0 -	0 -		4.0 ± 0.6
<i>Beauveria felina</i> ENC3	1	>99 -	0 -	0 -	0 -		<1 -
	3	>99 -	0 -	0 -	0 -		<1 -
	7	>99 -	0 -	0 -	0 -		<1 -
	10	>99 -	0 -	0 -	0 -		<1 -
<i>Lecanicillium lecanii</i> DSM 63098	1	>99 -	0 -	0 -	0 -		<1 -
	3	>99 -	0 -	0 -	0 -		<1 -
	7	>99 -	0 -	0 -	0 -		<1 -
	10	>99 -	0 -	0 -	0 -		<1 -
<i>Lecanicillium lecanii</i> NK3	1	>99 -	0 -	0 -	0 -		<1 -
	3	>99 -	0 -	0 -	0 -		<1 -
	7	>99 -	0 -	0 -	0 -		<1 -
	10	>99 -	0 -	0 -	0 -		<1 -
<i>Metarhizium anisopliae</i> MU4	1	96.6 ± 1.4	0 -	0 -	0 -		3.4 ± 1.4
	3	86.8 ± 6.3	0 -	0 -	0.1 ± 0.1		15.4 ± 6.8
	7	48.9 ± 8.2	0 -	0 -	0.6 ± 0.2		50.5 ± 8.2
	10	10.1 ± 2.4	0 -	0 -	4.2 ± 0.8		85.7 ± 2.5

Progress in the production of Compound 2

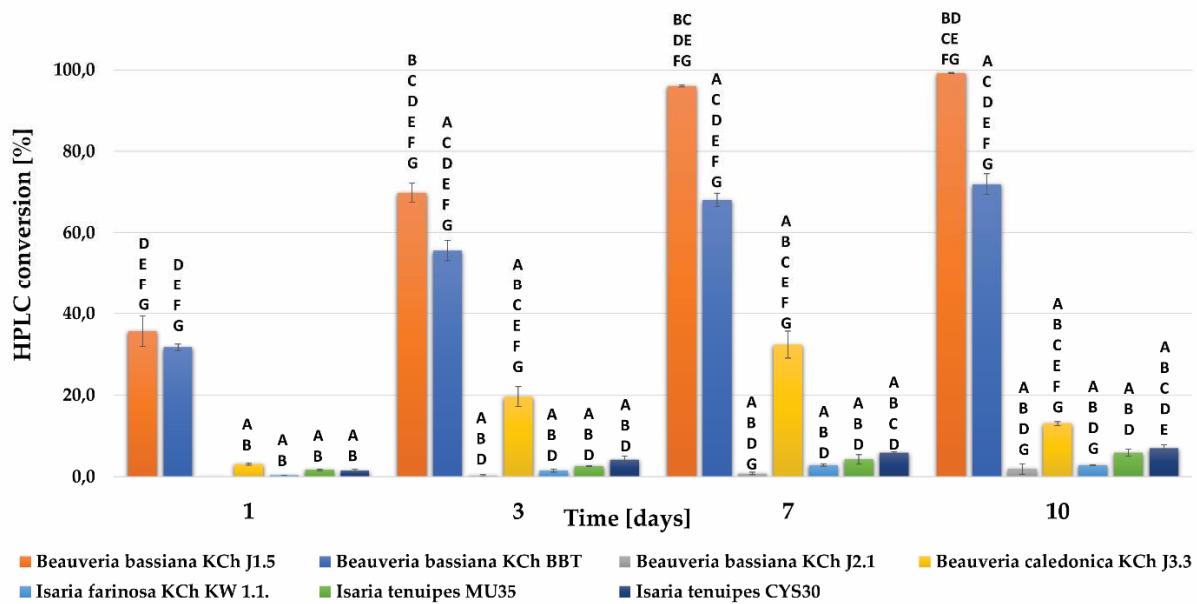


Figure S24. Progress in production of compound 2 by entomopathogenic fungi.

Statistically significant at p value < 0.05 : A – vs obtaining of compound 2 by *Beauveria bassiana* KCh J1.5; B – vs obtaining of compound 2 by *Beauveria bassiana* KCh BBT; C – vs obtaining of compound 2 by *Beauveria bassiana* KCh J2.1; D – vs obtaining of compound 2 by *Beauveria caledonica* KCh J3.3; E – vs obtaining of compound 2 by *Isaria farinosa* KCh KW 1.1; F – vs obtaining of compound 2 by *Isaria tenuipes* MU35; G – vs obtaining of compound 2 by *Isaria tenuipes* CYS30

Progress in the production of Compound 3

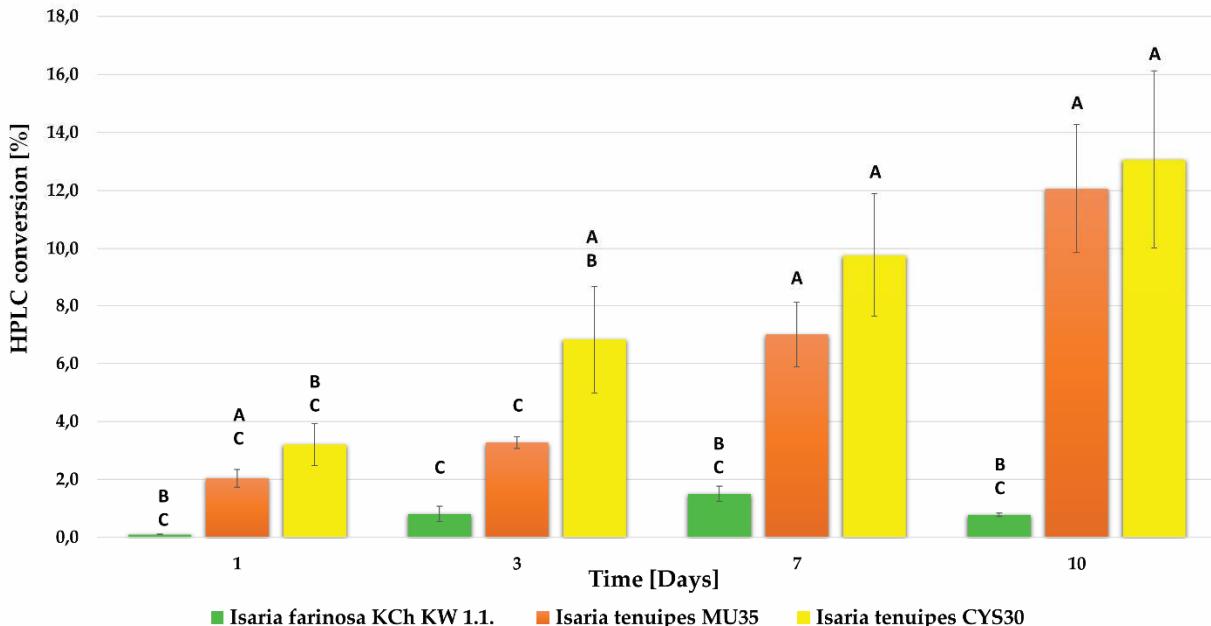


Figure S25. Progress in production of compound 3 by entomopathogenic fungi.

Statistically significant at p value < 0.05 : A – vs obtaining of compound 3 by *Isaria farinosa* KCh KW 1.1; B – vs obtaining of compound 3 by *Isaria tenuipes* MU35; C – vs obtaining of compound 3 by *Isaria tenuipes* CYS30

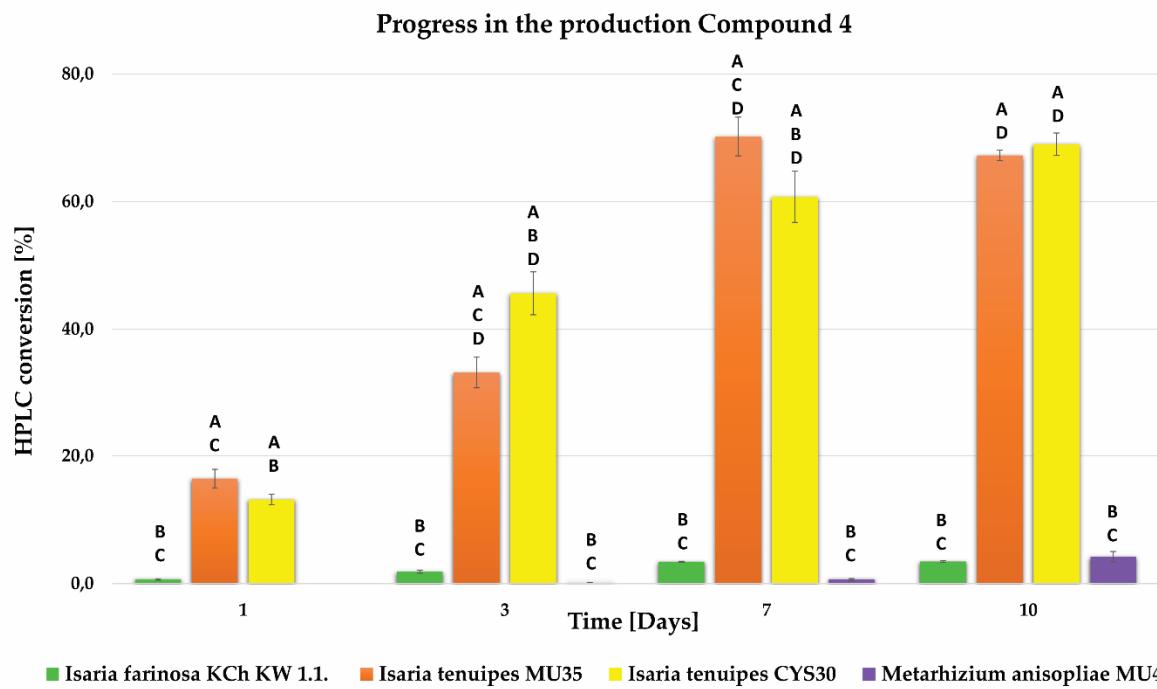


Figure S26. Progress in production of compound 4 by entomopathogenic fungi.

Statistically significant at p value < 0.05 : A – vs obtaining of compound 4 by *Isaria farinosa* KCh KW 1.1; B – vs obtaining of compound 4 by *Isaria tenuipes* MU35; C – vs obtaining of compound 4 by *Isaria tenuipes* CYS30; D – vs obtaining of compound 4 by *Metarhizium anisopliae* MU4