

Order	Individual birds names	Individual birds common names	Main feeding diet at adult stage	Total number of individuals sampled within the specie	Number of positive individuals within the specie
Accipitriformes	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	Common buzzard	Small vertebrates eater	43	4 (9.3%)
	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>	European sparrowhawk	Other	20	1 (5%)
	<i>Aegypius monachus</i>	Cinereous vulture	Other	1	1 (100%)
	<i>Circaetus gallicus</i>	Short toed snake eagle	Other	2	1 (50%)
	<i>Pernis apivorus</i>	European honey buzzard	Other	1	1 (100%)
	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	Goshawk	Small vertebrates eater	1	0
	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>	Golden eagle	Other	1	0
	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	Western marsh harrier	Small vertebrates eater	1	0
	<i>Gypaetus barburus</i>	Bearded vulture	Other	1	0
	<i>Gyps fulvus</i>	Griffon vulture	Other	2	0
	<i>Hieraetus pennatus</i>	Booted eagle	Small vertebrates eater	1	0
	<i>Milvus migrans</i>	Black kite	Small vertebrates eater	1	0
Anseriformes	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	Mute swan	Other	2	1 (50%)
	<i>Anas creca</i>	Common teal	Other	1	0
	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	Mallard duck	Omnivorous	12	0

	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>	Common shelduck	Other	2	0
Apodiformes	<i>Apus apus</i>	Common swift	Insectivorous	12	3 (25%)
	<i>Apus pallidus</i>	Pallid swift	Insectivorous	2	0
Bucerotiformes	<i>Upupa epops</i>	Eurasian hoopoe	Insectivorous	8	1 (12.5%)
Caprimulgiformes	<i>Caprimulgus europaeus</i>	Eurasian nightjar	Insectivorous	1	0
Charadriiformes	<i>Larus michaelis</i>	Yellow-legged gull	Omnivorous, Opportunistic	100	13 (13%)
	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	Black Headed gull	Omnivorous, Opportunistic	10	1 (10%)
	<i>Scolopex rusticola</i>	Eurasian woodcock	Other	2	1 (50%)
	<i>Burhinus oedienemus</i>	Eurasian thick-knee/ stone-curlew	Other	1	0
Ciconiiformes	<i>Ciconia ciconia</i>	White stork	Other	3	1 (33.3%)
	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	Little egret	Other	2	0
Columbiformes	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	Eurasian collared dove	Grain eater	127	20 (15.7%)
	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	Common wood pigeon	Grain eater, fruit eater	27	9 (33.3%)
	<i>Columba livia</i>	Common pigeon/ rock pigeon	Grain eater, fruit eater, Opportunistic feeder	23	4 (17.4%)
	<i>Columba livia domestica</i>	Common pigeon/ rock pigeon	Grain eater, fruit eater, Opportunistic feeder	1	0

	<i>Columba sp</i>	XXX	Grain eater, fruit eater	2	0
Coraciiformes	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>	Common kingfisher	Other	3	0
	<i>Merops apiaster</i>	European bee eater	Insectivorous	1	0
Cuculiformes	<i>Clamator glandarius</i>	Great spotted cuckoo	Insectivorous	4	0
Falconiformes	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	Common kestrel	Small vertebrates eater	25	7 (28%)
	<i>Falco naumanni</i>	Lesser kestrel	Small vertebrates eater, Insectivorous	4	2 (50%)
	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	Peregrine falcon	Other	1	0
	<i>Falco subbuteo</i>	Eurasian hobby	Other	2	0
Galliformes	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	Common pheasant	Omnivorous	1	1 (100%)
	<i>Alectoris rufa</i>	Red-legged partridge	Grain eater	5	0
	<i>Coturnix coturnix</i>	Common quail	Omnivorous	2	0
Otidiformes	<i>Tetrax tetrax</i>	Little bustard	Omnivorous	1	1 (100%)
Passeriformes	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	Common starling	Insectivorous	22	5 (22.7%)
	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	Song thrush	Omnivorous	10	4 (40%)
	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	House sparrow	Omnivorous, Opportunistic	19	3 (15.8%)
	<i>Coeloeus monedula</i>	Eurasian jackdaw	Omnivorous, Opportunistic	16	2 (12.5%)

	<i>Fringilla coelops</i>	Common chaffinch	Grain eater, Other	6	2 (33.3%)
	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>	Black redstart	Insectivorous	4	2 (50%)
	<i>Pica pica</i>	Eurasian magpie	Omnivorous	24	2 (8.3%)
	<i>Sylvia melanocephala</i>	Sardinian warbler	Insectivorous, fruit eater	3	2 (66.6%)
	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	European goldfinch	Grain eater	4	1 (25%)
	<i>Spinus spinus</i>	Eurasian siskin	Grain eater	2	1 (50%)
	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>	Eurasian blackcap	Insectivorous, fruit eater	5	1 (20%)
	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	Eurasian wren	Insectivorous	1	1 (100%)
	<i>Turdus merula</i>	Common blackbird	Insectivorous, fruit eater	2	1 (50%)
	<i>Chloris chloris</i>	European greenfinch	Grain eater, fruit eater	2	0
	<i>Coccothraustes coccothraustes</i>	Hawfinch	Grain eater, fruit eater	4	0
	<i>Corvus corone</i>	Carrion crow	Omnivorous	1	0
	<i>Cyaniste caeruleus</i>	Eurasian blue tit	Insectivorous	2	0
	<i>Delichon urbica</i>	Common House martin	Insectivorous	4	0
	<i>Emberiza cirrus</i>	Cirl bunting	Grain eater	1	0
	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	European robin	Insectivorous	3	0

	<i>Ficedula hypoleuca</i>	European pied flycatcher	Insectivorous	2	0
	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>	Eurasian jay	Omnivorous	1	0
	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	Barn swallow	Insectivorous	1	0
	<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>	Red crossbill	Other	1	0
	<i>Parus major</i>	Eurasian great tit	Omnivorous	3	0
	<i>Passer monatus</i>	Tree sparrow	Omnivorous	1	0
	<i>Petronia petronia</i>	Rock sparrow	Grain eater, fruit eater	1	0
	<i>Phoenicurus phoenicurus</i>	Common redstart	Insectivorous	1	0
	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>	Common chiffchaff	Insectivorous	1	0
	<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>	Willow warbler	Insectivorous	1	0
	<i>Serinus serinus</i>	European serin	Grain eater	2	0
	<i>Sylvia cantillans</i>	Subalpine warbler	Insectivorous, fruit eater	1	0
	<i>Sylvia undata</i>	Dartford warbler	Insectivorous	1	0
	<i>Taeniopygia guttata</i>	Zebra finch	Grain eater, Insectivorous	1	0
Pelecaniformes	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	Grey heron	Other	5	3 (60%)
	<i>Bulbulcus ibis</i>	Cattle egret	Insectivorous	2	0

Phoenicopteriformes	<i>Phoenicopiterus roseus</i>	Greater flamingo	Other	6	1 (16.6%)
Podicipediformes	<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>	Great crested grebe	Other	2	0
Strigiformes	<i>Otus scops</i>	European scops owl	Small vertebrates eater	6	1 (16.6%)
	<i>Tyto alba</i>	Barn owl	Small vertebrates eater	3	1 (33.3%)
	<i>Aegolius funereus</i>	Boreal owl	Small vertebrates eater	1	0
	<i>Asio flammeus</i>	Short-eared owl	Small vertebrates eater	1	0
	<i>Asio otus</i>	Long-eared owl	Small vertebrates eater	2	0
	<i>Athene noctua</i>	Little owl	Small vertebrates eater	2	0
	<i>Bubo bubo</i>	Eurasian eagle-owl	Small vertebrates eater	4	0
	<i>Strix aluco</i>	Tawny owl	Small vertebrates eater	14	0
Suliformes	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	Great cormoran	Other	3	1 (33.3%)
	<i>Morus basanus</i>	Gannet	Other	3	0

Supplementary Data S2: Complete list of birds Orders and species sampled during the study and number of individuals positive to rare *Cryptococcus* and former *Cryptococcus* (RCFC) within each specie

Meaning of main diet column categories :

Grain eaters indicates birds feeding mainly on grain and/or seeds at adult stage;

Fruit eaters indicates birds feeding mainly on fruit and/or berries at adult stage;

Small vertebrate eaters indicates birds feeding on a variety of small terrestrial vertebrate preys such as mice, voles, small reptiles and small birds at adult stage;

Insectivorous indicates birds feeding on a wide variety of insects and other terrestrial arthropods such as spiders at adult stage;

Omnivorous indicates birds with no preferential diet between plants/grain and animals;

Opportunistic indicates birds with a wide variety of food sources that also scavenge on human wastes;

Other group indicates birds with a diet that does not fit into any of the previous groups. This includes specialist feeders, birds feeding on invertebrates other than insects such as annelids, molluscs or crustaceans, birds feeding on aquatic food sources such as fishes or amphibians, carrion eaters....