



an Open Access Journal by MDPI

# **Application of Botulinum Toxin in Clinical Medicine**

Guest Editor:

## Prof. Dr. Seong Taek Kim

Department of Orofacial Pain & Oral Medicine, Yonsei University College of dentistry, Seoul 03722, Korea

Deadline for manuscript submissions: closed (31 March 2021)

#### Message from the Guest Editor

Over the past 25 years, botulinum toxin has emerged as an important clinical tool in the management of a diverse array of medical and aesthetic conditions, including spasticity, focal dystonias, chronic migraine headaches, overactive bladder, and facial wrinkles. The common thread underlying all of these conditions is that their symptoms are dependent on heightened efferent drive and excessive neurotransmitter and/ or neuropeptide release from motor or sensory neurons. However, recent basic/clinical knowledge has been lacking in the clinical use of botulinum toxins diversely, despite many off-label uses for them.









an Open Access Journal by MDPI

## **Editor-in-Chief**

**Prof. Dr. Jay Fox** Department of Microbiology, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, VA, USA

### Message from the Editor-in-Chief

Toxinology is an incredibly diverse area of study, ranging from field surveys of environmental toxins to the study of toxin action at the molecular level. The editorial board and staff of *Toxins* are dedicated to providing a timely, peerreviewed outlet for exciting, innovative primary research articles and concise, informative reviews from investigators in the myriad of disciplines contributing to our knowledge on toxins. We are committed to meeting the needs of the toxin research community by offering useful and timely reviews of all manuscripts submitted. Please consider *Toxins* when submitting your work for publication.

# **Author Benefits**

**Open Access:** free for readers, with article processing charges (APC) paid by authors or their institutions. **High Visibility:** indexed within Scopus, SCIE (Web of Science), PubMed, MEDLINE, PMC, Embase, CAPlus / SciFinder, AGRIS, and other databases. **Journal Rank:** JCR - Q1 (*Toxicology*) / CiteScore - Q1 (*Toxicology*)

# **Contact Us**

*Toxins* Editorial Office MDPI, St. Alban-Anlage 66 4052 Basel, Switzerland Tel: +41 61 683 77 34 www.mdpi.com mdpi.com/journal/toxins toxins@mdpi.com X@Toxins\_Mdpi