



toxins



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Enhancing the Effect of Botulinum Toxin in Neurology, Neurorehabilitation and Pain Medicine

Guest Editors:

Prof. Dr. Giorgio Sandrini

Department of Brain and Behavioral Sciences, University of Pavia, 27100 Pavia, Italy

Prof. Cristina Tassorelli

Department of Brain and Behavioral Sciences, University of Pavia, IRCCS C.Mondino Foundation, Pavia, Italy

Prof. Dr. Stefano Tamburin

Department of Neurosciences, Biomedicine and Movement Sciences, University of Verona, 37134 Verona, Italy

Deadline for manuscript submissions:
closed (31 January 2021)

Message from the Guest Editors

Botulinum neurotoxin (BoNT) was introduced in the late 1980s for the treatment of strabismus and some type of focal dystonia, but their indications have been expanded to other types of dystonia, spasticity, hyperhidrosis, chronic migraine, cosmetic use, and overactive bladder. BoNT plays a key role in the management of neurological conditions, in neurorehabilitation, and is an emerging treatment in the field of pain medicine.

Current strategies to enhance the clinical effect of BoNT include the use of BoNT in combination with rehabilitation procedures and neurostimulation, higher BoNT doses, and stratification of patients according to clinical markers. Future strategies may include modified BoNT injection protocols and instrumental biomarkers.

This Special Issue is devoted to all the above themes, with a particular interest in the fields of neurology, neurorehabilitation, and pain medicine. Randomized controlled trials, original reports, innovative and informative case studies or series, systematic reviews and meta-analyses in human populations, as well as experimental studies in animal models, are all welcome.



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Special Issue



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Editor-in-Chief

Prof. Dr. Jay Fox

Department of Microbiology,
University of Virginia,
Charlottesville, VA, USA

Message from the Editor-in-Chief

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Toxins Editorial Office
MDPI, St. Alban-Anlage 66
4052 Basel, Switzerland

Tel: +41 61 683 77 34
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